

# 2023 North Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey

## High School (Grades 9-12) Questionnaire

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to improve health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

*Thank you very much for your help.*

**Directions**

- Use a #2 pencil only.
- Make dark marks.
- Fill in a response like this: A B ● D.
- If you change your answer, erase your old answer completely.

1. How old are you?
  - A. 12 years old or younger
  - B. 13 years old
  - C. 14 years old
  - D. 15 years old
  - E. 16 years old
  - F. 17 years old
  - G. 18 years old or older
  
2. What is your sex?
  - A. Female
  - B. Male
  
3. In what grade are you?
  - A. 9th grade
  - B. 10th grade
  - C. 11th grade
  - D. 12th grade
  - E. Ungraded or other grade

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
  - A. Yes
  - B. No
  
5. What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
  - A. American Indian or Alaska Native
  - B. Asian
  - C. Black or African American
  - D. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
  - E. White
  
6. How tall are you without your shoes on?  
 Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Height	
Feet	Inches
5	7
③	⑩
④	①
●	②
⑥	③
⑦	④
	⑤
	⑥
	●
	⑧
	⑨
	⑩
	⑪

7. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?  
 Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Weight		
Pounds		
1	5	2
①	⑩	①
●	①	①
②	②	●
③	③	③
	④	④
	●	⑤
	⑥	⑥
	⑦	⑦
	⑧	⑧
	⑨	⑨

8. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?
- A. Mostly A's
  - B. Mostly B's
  - C. Mostly C's
  - D. Mostly D's
  - E. Mostly F's
  - F. None of these grades
  - G. Not sure

9. How long have you lived in the United States?
- A. Less than 1 year
  - B. 1 to 3 years
  - C. 4 to 6 years
  - D. More than 6 years but not my whole life
  - E. I have always lived in the United States

**The next 9 questions ask about safety.**

10. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding** in a car driven by someone else?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

11. How often do you wear a seat belt when **driving** a car?
- A. I do not drive a car
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always

12. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times

13. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been drinking alcohol
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times

14. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been using marijuana** (also called pot or weed)?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times

15. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been using marijuana** (also called pot or weed)?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but not when I had been using marijuana
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times

16. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. I drove a car or other vehicle, but did not text or e-mail while driving
  - C. 1 or 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 to 29 days
  - H. All 30 days

17. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **talk on a cell phone** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 or 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 to 29 days
  - H. All 30 days

18. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **use the Internet or apps on your cell phone** (such as YouTube, Instagram, or Facebook) while **driving** a car or other vehicle? (Do not count using your cell phone to get driving directions or to determine your location.)
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 or 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 to 29 days
  - H. All 30 days

**The next 5 questions ask about violence-related behaviors and experiences.**

19. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a **weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 or 3 days
  - D. 4 or 5 days
  - E. 6 or more days
20. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 or 3 days
  - D. 4 or 5 days
  - E. 6 or more days
21. During the past 12 months, how many times did **anyone** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times

22. During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** purposely try to control you or emotionally hurt you? (Count such things as being told who you could and could not spend time with, being humiliated in front of others, or being threatened if you did not do what they wanted.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
  - B. 0 times
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times

23. During the past 12 months, did you ever force **someone you were dating or going out with** to do sexual things that they did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or physically forcing them to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

**The next question asks about times that you felt you were treated badly or unfairly.**

24. During your life, how often have you felt that you were treated badly or unfairly **in school** because of your race or ethnicity?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

**The next 3 questions ask about bullying. Bullying is when 1 or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when 2 students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.**

25. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
26. During the past 12 months, have you ever been **electronically** bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.)
- A. Yes
  - B. No

27. During the past 12 months, have you ever been the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

**The next question asks about hurting yourself on purpose.**

28. During the past 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning yourself on purpose?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times

**The next 5 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.**

29. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
30. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
31. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
32. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times
33. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did you ask for help from someone such as a doctor, counselor, or hotline before your attempt?
- A. **I did not attempt suicide** during the past 12 months
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

**The next 3 questions ask about cigarette smoking.**

34. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days
36. During the past 12 months, did you ever try to **quit** smoking cigarettes?
- A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

**The next 2 questions ask about electronic vapor products, such as JUUL, Vuse, NJOY, Puff Bar, blu, or Bidi Stick. Electronic vapor products include e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens.**

37. Have you ever used an electronic vapor product?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use an electronic vapor product?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days

**The next 2 questions ask about other tobacco products.**

39. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products**, such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, Camel Snus, or Velo Nicotine Lozenges? (Do **not** count any electronic vapor products.)
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days

40. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**, such as Swisher Sweets, Middleton's (including Black & Mild), or Backwoods?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days

**The next 7 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, flavored alcoholic beverages, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.**

41. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
  - B. 8 years old or younger
  - C. 9 or 10 years old
  - D. 11 or 12 years old
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older
42. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 9 days
  - D. 10 to 19 days
  - E. 20 to 39 days
  - F. 40 to 99 days
  - G. 100 or more days
43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days

44. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have **4** or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are **female**) or **5** or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are **male**)?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 or more days

45. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
  - B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
  - D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
  - E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
  - F. Someone gave it to me
  - G. I took it from a store or family member
  - H. I got it some other way
46. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) once or twice each weekend?
- A. No risk
  - B. Slight risk
  - C. Moderate risk
  - D. Great risk

47. Have you ever lived with someone who was having a problem with alcohol or drug use?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

**The next 3 questions ask about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called pot or weed. For these questions, do not count CBD-only or hemp products, which come from the same plant as marijuana, but do not cause a high when used alone.**

48. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 to 99 times
  - G. 100 or more times

49. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
- A. I have never tried marijuana
  - B. 8 years old or younger
  - C. 9 or 10 years old
  - D. 11 or 12 years old
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older

50. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

**The next question asks about synthetic marijuana use. Synthetic marijuana also is called Spice, fake weed, K2, or Black Mamba.**

51. During your life, how many times have you used synthetic marijuana?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

**The next question asks about the use of prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it. For this question, count drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and Percocet.**

52. During your life, how many times have you taken **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

**The next 4 questions ask about other drugs.**

53. During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

54. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

55. During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

56. During your life, how many times have you taken an **over-the-counter drug** to get high?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

**The next 3 questions ask about body weight.**

57. How do **you** describe your weight?
- A. Very underweight
  - B. Slightly underweight
  - C. About the right weight
  - D. Slightly overweight
  - E. Very overweight
58. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
- A. **Lose** weight
  - B. **Gain** weight
  - C. **Stay** the same weight
  - D. I am **not trying to do anything** about my weight

59. During the past 30 days, did you try to lose weight or keep from gaining weight by going without eating for 24 hours or more; taking any diet pills, powders, or liquids; vomiting or taking laxatives; smoking cigarettes; or skipping meals?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure

**The next 12 questions ask about food you ate or drank during the past 7 days. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.**

60. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)
- A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
61. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)
- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
62. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?
- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
63. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)
- A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day

64. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?
- A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
65. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)
- A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
66. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)
- A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
67. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of a sugar-sweetened beverage** such as sports drinks (for example, Gatorade or PowerAde), energy drinks (for example, Red Bull or Jolt), lemonade, sweetened tea or coffee drinks, flavored milk, Snapple, or Sunny Delight? (Do **not** count soda or pop or 100% fruit juice.)
- A. I did not drink these sugar-sweetened beverages during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day

68. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **a bottle or glass of plain water**? (Count tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.)
- A. I did not drink water during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
69. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days
70. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant such as McDonald's, Taco Bell, or KFC?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days
71. During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

**The next 3 questions ask about physical activity.**

72. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days

73. On an average school day, how many hours do you spend in front of a TV, computer, smart phone, or other electronic device watching shows or videos, playing games, accessing the Internet, or using social media (also called "screen time")? (Do **not** count time spent doing schoolwork.)
- A. Less than 1 hour per day
  - B. 1 hour per day
  - C. 2 hours per day
  - D. 3 hours per day
  - E. 4 hours per day
  - F. 5 or more hours per day
74. Do any of your classroom teachers provide short physical activities during classroom time or integrate physical activity into lessons? (Do **not** count your physical education teacher.)
- A. Yes
  - B. No

**The next question asks about concussions. A concussion is when a blow or jolt to the head causes problems such as headaches, dizziness, being dazed or confused, difficulty remembering or concentrating, vomiting, blurred vision, or being knocked out.**

75. During the past 12 months, how many times did you have a concussion **from playing a sport or being physically active**?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 times
  - D. 3 times
  - E. 4 or more times

**The next 10 questions ask about other health-related topics.**

76. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?
- A. During the past 12 months
  - B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
  - C. More than 24 months ago
  - D. Never
  - E. Not sure
77. When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?
- A. During the past 12 months
  - B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
  - C. More than 24 months ago
  - D. Never
  - E. Not sure



78. During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth? (Do **not** count getting a spray-on tan.)
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times
79. During the past 30 days, how often was your mental health not good? (Poor mental health includes stress, anxiety, and depression.)
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
80. When you feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious, how often do you get the kind of help you need?
- A. I do not feel sad, empty, hopeless, angry, or anxious
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
81. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
82. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
- A. 4 or less hours
  - B. 5 hours
  - C. 6 hours
  - D. 7 hours
  - E. 8 hours
  - F. 9 hours
  - G. 10 or more hours
83. During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep?
- A. In my parent's or guardian's home
  - B. In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing
  - C. In a shelter or emergency housing
  - D. In a motel or hotel
  - E. In a car, park, campground, or other public place
  - F. I do not have a usual place to sleep
  - G. Somewhere else

84. During the past 30 days, did you ever sleep away from your parents or guardians because you were kicked out, ran away, or were abandoned?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
85. During the past 30 days, has a revealing or sexual photo of you been texted, e-mailed, or posted electronically without your permission?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure

**The next 3 questions ask about school experience and support.**

86. Is there at least one teacher or other adult in your school that you can talk to if you have a problem?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
87. Do you agree or disagree that your school has clear rules and consequences for behavior?
- A. Strongly agree
  - B. Agree
  - C. Not sure
  - D. Disagree
  - E. Strongly disagree
88. How often do you feel safe and secure at school?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

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**The next 4 questions ask about HIV, STD, and Pregnancy Prevention.**

89. During the past 12 months, have you been tested for a sexually transmitted disease (STD) including HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do **not** count tests done if you donated blood.)
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
90. Have you ever had sex education in school?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
91. During the past 12 months, from which source did you receive the most information about sexual health? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not receive information about sexual health during the past 12 months
  - B. An online source, such as a website or social media
  - C. A friend
  - D. An adult at school, such as a teacher or school nurse
  - E. A parent, guardian, or other trusted adult outside of school
  - F. Some other source
92. From which source would you prefer to receive information about sexual health? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I would prefer not to receive information about sexual health
  - B. I do not have a preferred source for sexual health information
  - C. An online source, such as a website or social media
  - D. A friend
  - E. An adult at school, such as a teacher or school nurse
  - F. A parent, guardian, or other trusted adult outside of school
  - G. Some other source

**The next 2 questions ask about gender and sexual identity.**

93. Some people describe themselves as transgender when their sex at birth does not match the way they think or feel about their gender. Are you transgender?
- A. No, I am not transgender
  - B. Yes, I am transgender
  - C. I am not sure if I am transgender
  - D. I do not know what this question is asking
94. Which of the following best describes you?
- A. Heterosexual (straight)
  - B. Gay or lesbian
  - C. Bisexual
  - D. I describe my sexual identity some other way
  - E. I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)
  - F. I do not know what this question is asking

**The next 5 questions ask about sexual behavior.**

95. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
96. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
  - C. 1 person
  - D. 2 people
  - E. 3 people
  - F. 4 people
  - G. 5 people
  - H. 6 or more people
97. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. Yes
  - C. No
98. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. Yes
  - C. No
99. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner
  - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
  - C. Birth control pills (Do **not** count emergency contraception such as Plan B or the "morning after" pill.)
  - D. Condoms
  - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
  - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
  - G. Withdrawal or some other method
  - H. Not sure

**This is the end of the survey.  
Thank you very much for your help.**