2023-2024 Influenza Weekly ReportNorth Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Week 4

Ending Saturday, January 27, 2024 Last updated 01/30/2024

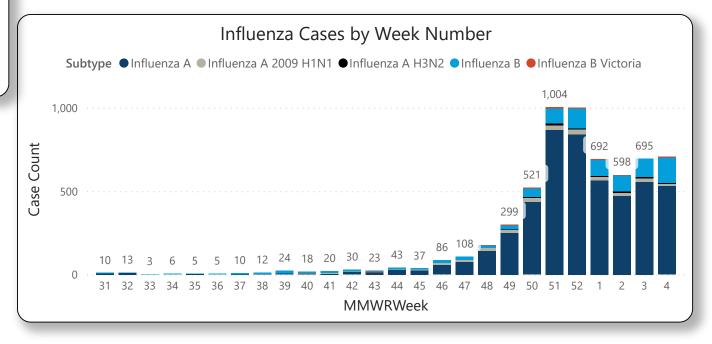
Flu activity remains relatively stable as compared to the previous week. Outpatient influenza-like illness declines, but remains above the regional baseline of 3.2%. Nationwide, seasonal flu activity is elevated but appears to be declining across most of the county for the past three weeks.

Beginning January 1st, 2024, NDHHS updated its reportable conditions list and influenza is now reportable via electronic laboratory report (ELR) only. More information detailing this change can be found on our NDHHS website here.

Everyday preventative actions, including frequent handwashing and covering coughs/sneezes, are easy and effective methods at reducing the spread of influenza and other respiratory diseases this fall. For more information regarding these and more, visit ndflu.com.

Subtype	Cases in Previous Week	Total for Season
Influenza A	533	4,941
Influenza A 2009 H1N1	11	232
Influenza A H3N2	8	58
Influenza B	151	885
Influenza B Victoria	3	32
Total	706	6,148

	Last Week	Season Total
New Influenza Cases:	706	6,148
Outpatient Visits for Influenza-like Illness:	6.12%	4.32%
Laboratory Specimens Positive for Influenza:	22.22%	12.57%
Percentage of Students Absent from School:	17.51%	2.40%
New Hospitalizations due to Influenza:	23	234
New Deaths due to Influenza:	0	20



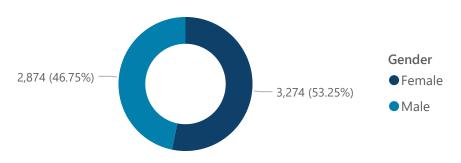
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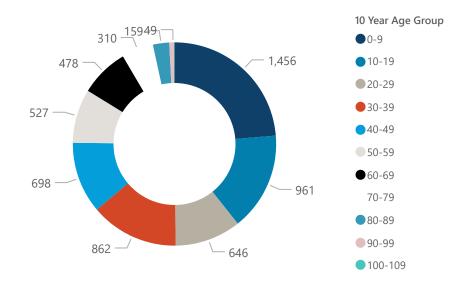
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Laboratory-confirmed influenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota. Influenza "cases" include people that have tested positive for influenza in a healthcare setting. It does not include people with influenza who did not seek healthcare, or were diagnosed without a lab test, which is common. The true number of people in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons. Find more information about cases on ndfluenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota. In luenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons. Find more information about cases on ndfluenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons.

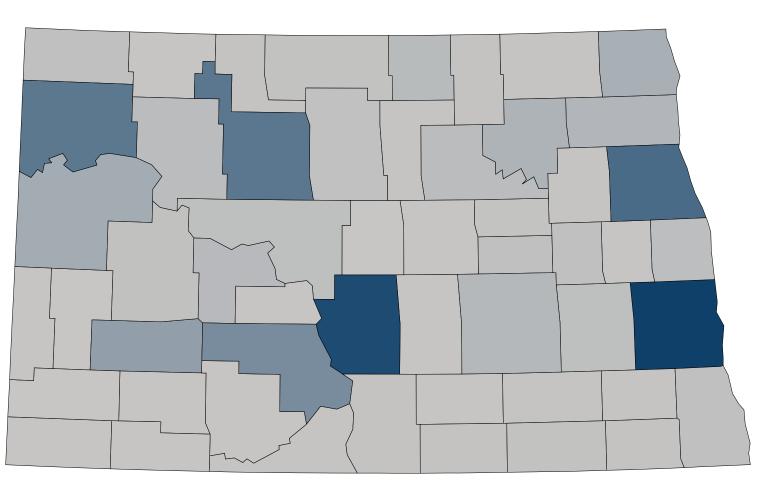
Influenza Cases by Gender



Influenza Cases by Age Group



Total Influenza Cases by County



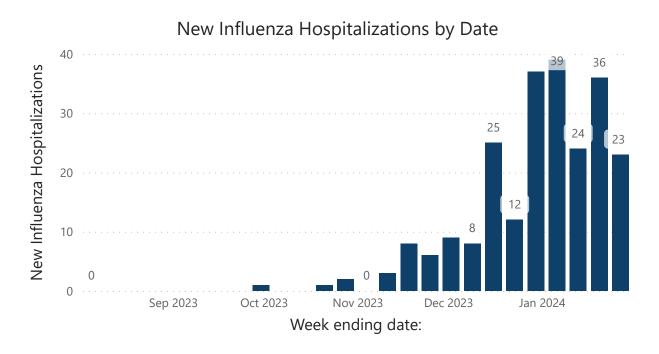
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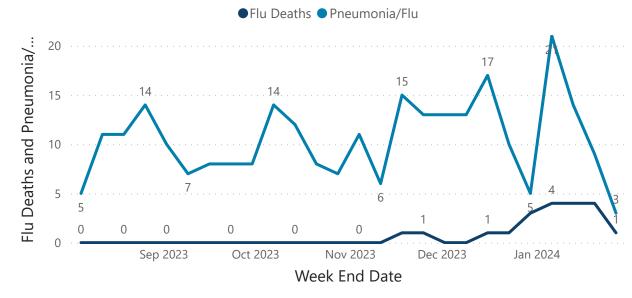
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Influenza Hospitalization information is collected via daily aggregated reports to NDHHS. Because this surveillance methodology is new this year, hospitalization numbers this year may not be comparable to previous years.

Influenza Death information is obtained from Vital Records, and is based on the listed cause of death on the individuals death certificate. For more information about the seasonal death estimates, <u>click here.</u>



Influenza and Pneumonia Deaths by Date



23

New Weekly Hospitalizations

234

Total Hospitalizations for Season

20

Flu Deaths

273

Pneumonia/Flu Deaths



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Outpatient Influenza-like Illness (ILI) NDHHS participates in the national U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet). Data from participating outpatient providers in North Dakota are pooled to create a state-wide estimate for the weekly percent of healthcare visists due to influenza-like illness (ILI). Patients presenting with a fever of 100 degrees or greater AND a cough and/or sore throat are considered to have ILI. For more information on state and national ILINet data, see FluView Interactive

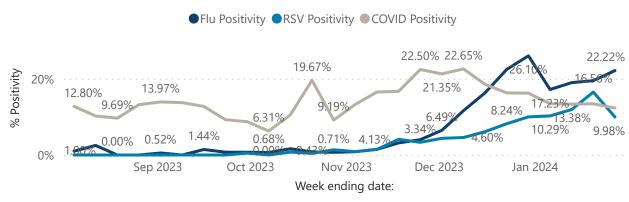
Sentinel Laboratory Data NDHHS receives influenza and RSV testing data from participating sentinel laboratories across the state. The total number of positive tests and the total number of tests conducted are reported and used to create a state-wide percent positivity statistic. RSV is not a reportable condition in North Dakota, but aggregate positivity is reported by participating sentinel laboratories.

Outpatient ILI by Week



Week Ending Date:	Total # of Patients Seen for Any Reason	Percent ILI
Saturday, December 23, 2023	3,915	8.61%
Saturday, December 30, 2023	3,400	8.38%
Saturday, January 06, 2024	3,888	7.59%
Saturday, January 13, 2024	3,352	7.10%
Saturday, January 20, 2024	3,356	6.79%
Saturday, January 27, 2024	3,625	6.12%
Total	21,536	7.45%

Flu Positivity by Week



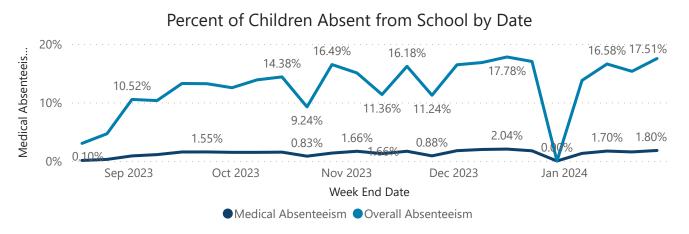
Week ending date:	Total # of Specimens Tested	Flu Positivity	RSV Positivity
Saturday, December 23, 2023	1,526	22.54%	8.24%
Saturday, December 30, 2023	1,701	26.10%	10.04%
Saturday, January 06, 2024	1,764	17.23%	10.29%
Saturday, January 13, 2024	1,633	19.04%	11.97%
Saturday, January 20, 2024	879	19.57%	16.56%
Saturday, January 27, 2024	900	22.22%	9.98%
Total	8,403	21.12%	10.80%

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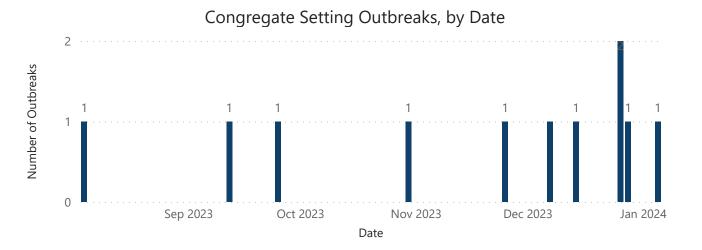
During the influenza season, increases in the **school absenteeism** data cab be used as an early indicator for influenza circulation. NDHHS received absenteeism data from a majority of schools in the state. Data here include absences for medical reasons as well as overall absenteeism.



Week End Date	Total Enrollment	Medical Absenteeism	Overall Absenteeism
Saturday, December 16, 2023	127,702	1.97%	16.83%
Saturday, December 23, 2023	127,923	2.04%	17.78%
Saturday, December 30, 2023	127,654	1.74%	17.01%
Saturday, January 06, 2024	5,706	0.00%	0.00%
Saturday, January 13, 2024	128,593	1.30%	13.77%
Saturday, January 20, 2024	129,057	1.70%	16.58%
Saturday, January 27, 2024	129,613	1.55%	15.33%

During the influenza season, **influenza outbreaks** are common anywhere people gather, including schools, child care centers, long-term care facilities, and health care facilities.

Outbreaks of influenza-like illness may be reported to NDHHS. The following outbreaks have been reported this season.



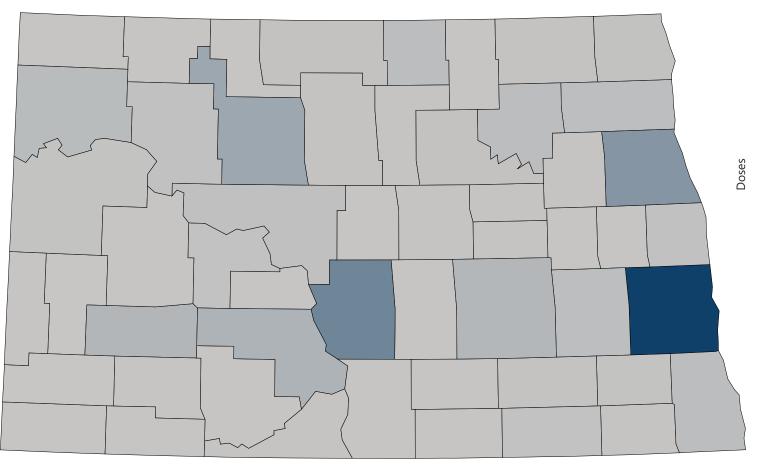
Number of Outbreaks	Congregate Setting Type	Identified Pathogen
1	Assisted Living	Influenza A
1	Assisted Living	Rhinovirus
1	Childcare/Pre-school	Influenza
1	Long-term Care	Influenza B
1	Long-term Care	Strep
2	Long-term Care	Influenza
4	Long-term Care	Influenza A
11		

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Total Influenza Vaccine Doses Administered by County

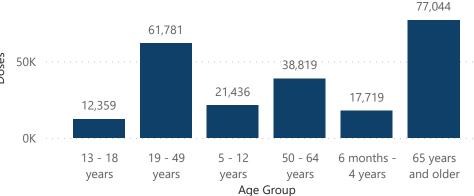


Age Group

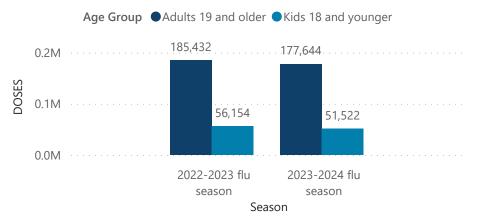
ADULT CHILD

County-level doses administered data includes all administered doses of flu vaccine documented in the NDIIS as given to an individual with an address in the North Dakota county, regardless of where the provider who administered the dose was located.

Doses Administered by Age Group



Statewide Doses Administered



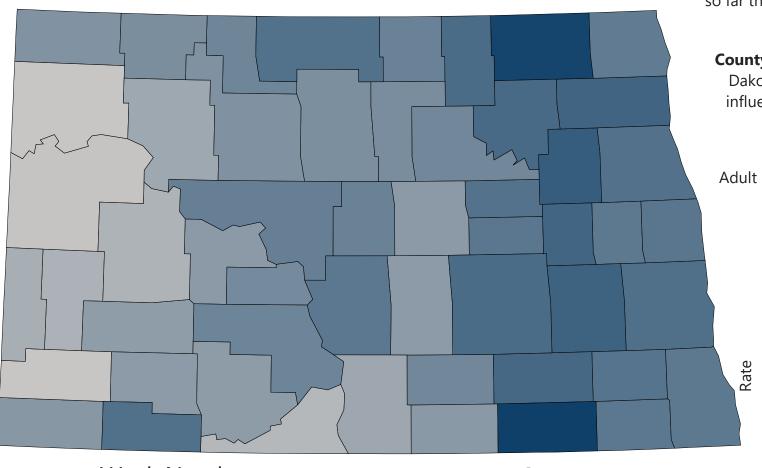


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Influenza Vaccine County Coverage Rates



Week Number

WEEK04

Age Group

All ND 6 months and older

NDIIS data can also be used to estimate the percent of North Dakotans in each age group that have received at least one dose of influenza vaccine so far this flu season. NDIIS records included in **statewide coverage rates** must have a North Dakota address.

County-level coverage rate data is calculated for the percent of North Dakotans in each age group that have received at least one dose of influenza vaccine so far this flu season and live in the selected North Dakota county.

Adult immunizations do not have to be reported to the NDIIS so adult coverage rates may be higher.

Statewide Flu Coverage for 2023-24 Season

