North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023

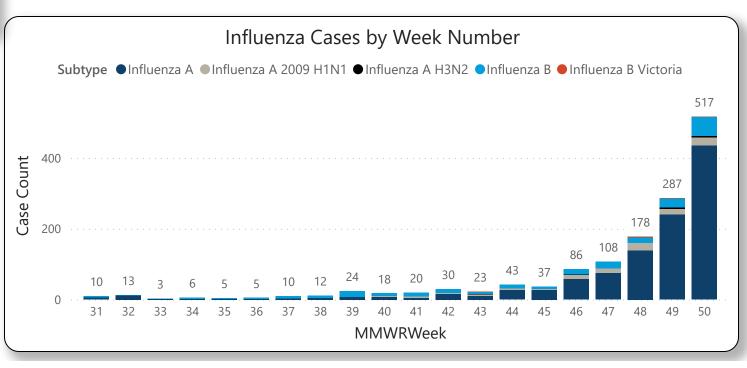
Last updated 12/19/2023

As we approach the holiday season, influenza activity continues to increase and nearly every marker of flu activity increases from the previous week. NDHHS received report of 25 additional influenza-related hospitalizations. Flu activity is expected to continue to increase in the coming weeks as individuals congregate more often.

Everyday preventative actions, including frequent handwashing and covering coughs/sneezes, are easy and effective methods at reducing the spread of influenza and other respiratory diseases this fall. For more information regarding these and more, visit ndflu.com.

| | Last Week | Season Total |
|---|-----------|--------------|
| New Influenza Cases: | 517 | 1,435 |
| Outpatient Visits for Influenza-like Illness: | 5.92% | 3.02% |
| Laboratory Specimens Positive for Influenza: | 17.47% | 5.33% |
| Percentage of Students Absent from School: | 17.46% | 3.20% |
| New Hospitalizations due to Influenza: | 25 | 63 |
| New Deaths due to Influenza: | 0 | 2 |

| Subtype | Cases in Previous Week | Total for Season |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Influenza A | 436 | 1,092 |
| Influenza A 2009 H1N1 | 22 | 100 |
| Influenza A H3N2 | 5 | 13 |
| Influenza B | 53 | 225 |
| Influenza B Victoria | 1 | 5 |
| Total | 517 | 1,435 |



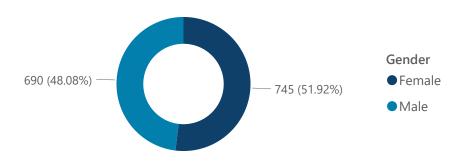
Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023 Last updated 12/19/2023

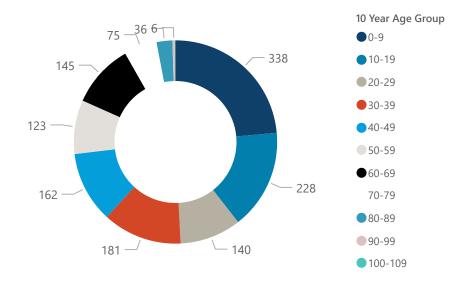
North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Laboratory-confirmed influenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota. Influenza "cases" include people that have tested positive for influenza in a healthcare setting. It does not include people with influenza who did not seek healthcare, or were diagnosed without a lab test, which is common. The true number of people in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons. Find more information about cases on ndfluenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota. In luenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons. Find more information about cases on ndfluenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota in North Dakota is underrepresented, but case data allows us where influenza is circulating and in what populations. It also provides context regarding how the current season compares with previous seasons. Find more information about cases on ndfluenza is a reportable disease in North Dakota.

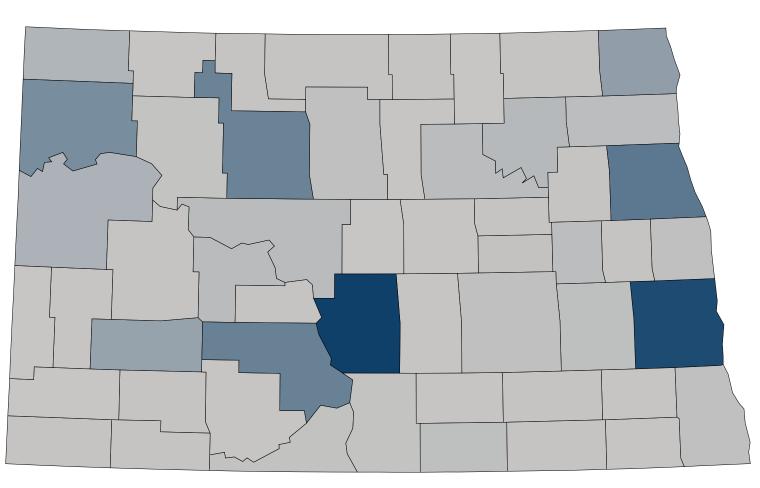
Influenza Cases by Gender



Influenza Cases by Age Group



Total Influenza Cases by County



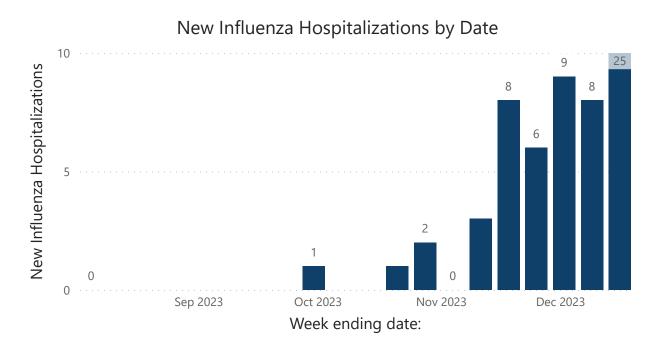
North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

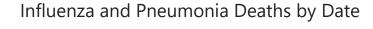
Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023

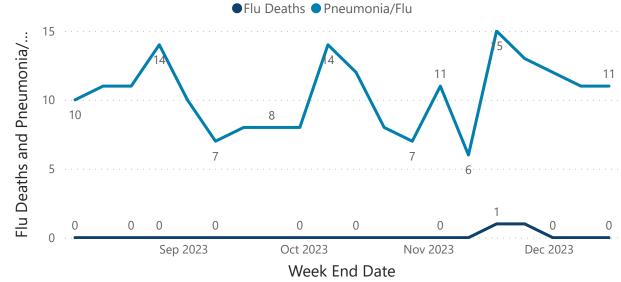
Last updated 12/19/2023

Influenza Hospitalization information is collected via daily aggregated reports to NDHHS. Because this surveillance methodology is new this year, hospitalization numbers this year may not be comparable to previous years.

Influenza Death information is obtained from Vital Records, and is based on the listed cause of death on the individuals death certificate. For more information about the seasonal death estimates, click here.







25

New Weekly Hospitalizations

63

Total Hospitalizations for Season

2

Flu Deaths

202

Pneumonia/Flu Deaths



North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023

Last updated 12/19/2023

Outpatient Influenza-like Illness (ILI) NDHHS participates in the national U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet). Data from participating outpatient providers in North Dakota are pooled to create a state-wide estimate for the weekly percent of healthcare visists due to influenza-like illness (ILI). Patients presenting with a fever of 100 degrees or greater AND a cough and/or sore throat are considered to have ILI. For more information on state and national ILINet data, see FluView Interactive

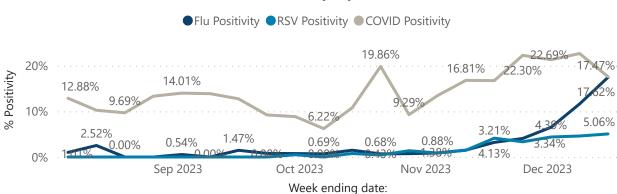
Sentinel Laboratory Data NDHHS receives influenza and RSV testing data from participating sentinel laboratories across the state. The total number of positive tests and the total number of tests conducted are reported and used to create a state-wide percent positivity statistic. RSV is not a reportable condition in North Dakota, but aggregate positivity is reported by participating sentinel laboratories.

Outpatient ILI by Week



| Week Ending Date: | Total # of Patients Seen for Any Reason | Percent ILI |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|
| Saturday, November 11, 2023 | 3,654 | 4.32% |
| Saturday, November 18, 2023 | 3,941 | 4.31% |
| Saturday, November 25, 2023 | 3,570 | 4.31% |
| Saturday, December 02, 2023 | 3,907 | 4.86% |
| Saturday, December 09, 2023 | 3,733 | 4.42% |
| Saturday, December 16, 2023 | 3,751 | 5.92% |
| Total | 22,556 | 4.69% |

Flu Positivity by Week



| Week ending date: | Total # of Specimens Tested | Flu Positivity | RSV Positivity |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Saturday, November 11, 2023 | 661 | 1.51% | 1.48% |
| Saturday, November 18, 2023 | 748 | 3.21% | 4.13% |
| Saturday, November 25, 2023 | 689 | 4.06% | 3.34% |
| Saturday, December 02, 2023 | 1,348 | 6.53% | 4.39% |
| Saturday, December 09, 2023 | 1,822 | 11.64% | 4.60% |
| Saturday, December 16, 2023 | 996 | 17.47% | 5.06% |
| Total | 6,264 | 8.56% | 4.03% |

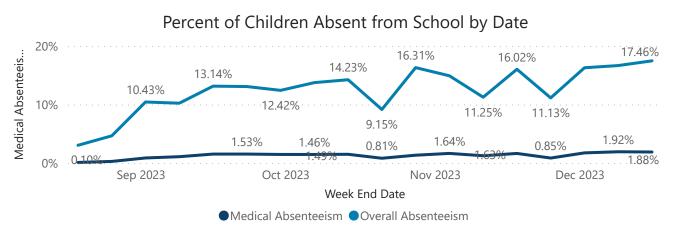


Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023 Last updated 12/19/2023

North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

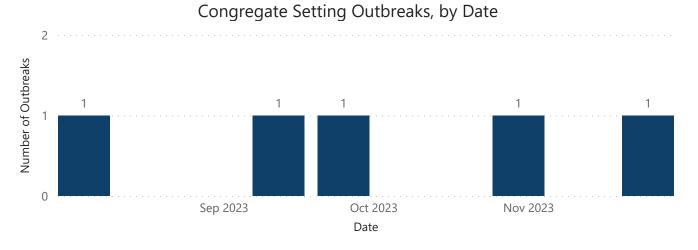
During the influenza season, increases in the **school absenteeism** data cab be used as an early indicator for influenza circulation. NDHHS received absenteeism data from a majority of schools in the state. Data here include absences for medical reasons as well as overall absenteeism.



| Week End Date | Total Enrollment | Medical Absenteeism | Overall Absenteeism |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Saturday, November 04, 2023 | 127,972 | 1.33% | 16.31% |
| Saturday, November 11, 2023 | 128,303 | 1.64% | 14.91% |
| Saturday, November 18, 2023 | 128,607 | 1.24% | 11.25% |
| Saturday, November 25, 2023 | 128,921 | 1.63% | 16.02% |
| Saturday, December 02, 2023 | 129,110 | 0.85% | 11.13% |
| Saturday, December 09, 2023 | 129,465 | 1.73% | 16.28% |
| Saturday, December 16, 2023 | 129,711 | 1.92% | 16.66% |

During the influenza season, **influenza outbreaks** are common anywhere people gather, including schools, child care centers, long-term care facilities, and health care facilities.

Outbreaks of influenza-like illness may be reported to NDHHS. The following outbreaks have been reported this season.



| Number of Outbreaks | Congregate Setting Type | Identified Pathogen |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Assisted Living | Influenza A |
| 1 | Assisted Living | Rhinovirus |
| 1 | Long-term Care | Influenza A |
| 1 | Long-term Care | Influenza B |
| 1 | Long-term Care | Strep |
| _ | | |

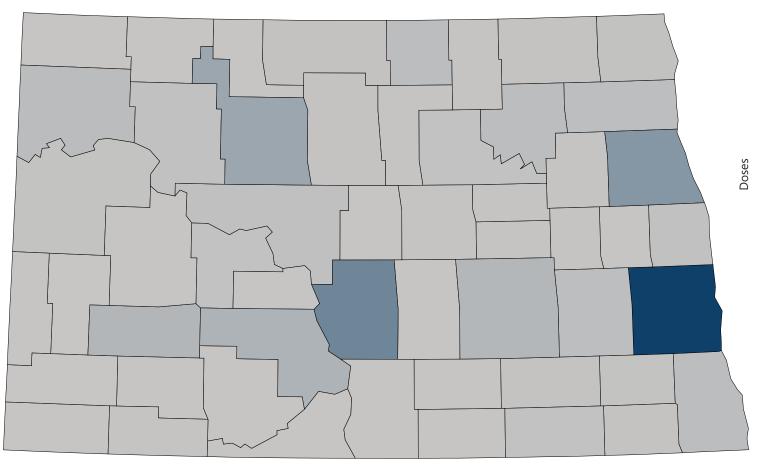
Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023

Last updated 12/19/2023

North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Total Influenza Vaccine Doses Administered by County

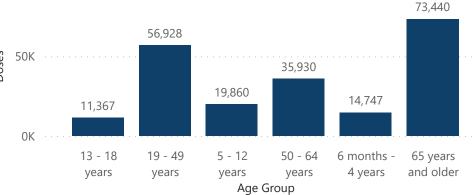


Age Group

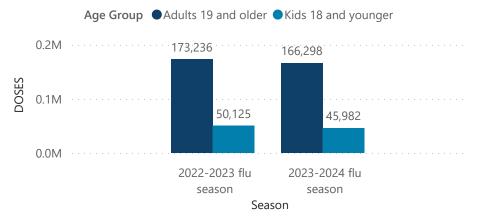
ADULT CHILD

County-level doses administered data includes all administered doses of flu vaccine documented in the NDIIS as given to an individual with an address in the North Dakota county, regardless of where the provider who administered the dose was located.

Doses Administered by Age Group



Statewide Doses Administered





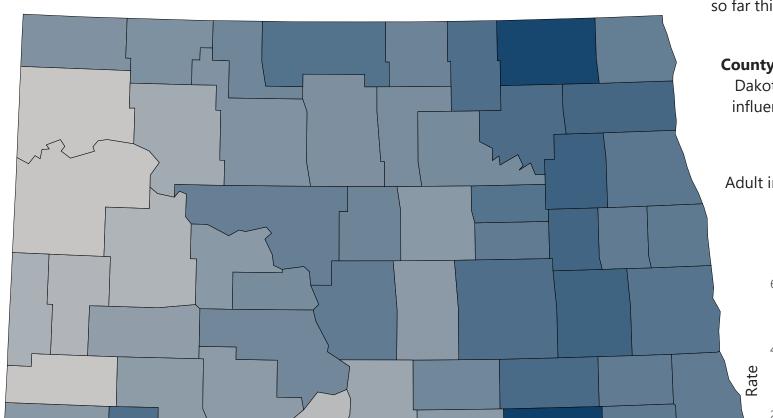
North Dakota Department of Health and Human Services

Week 50

Ending Saturday, December 16, 2023

Last updated 12/19/2023

Influenza Vaccine County Coverage Rates



Week Number

WEEK50

Age Group

All ND 6 months and older

NDIIS data can also be used to estimate the percent of North Dakotans in each age group that have received at least one dose of influenza vaccine so far this flu season. NDIIS records included in **statewide coverage rates**must have a North Dakota address.

County-level coverage rate data is calculated for the percent of North Dakotans in each age group that have received at least one dose of influenza vaccine so far this flu season and live in the selected North Dakota county.

Adult immunizations do not have to be reported to the NDIIS so adult coverage rates may be higher.

Statewide Flu Coverage for 2023-24 Season

