

## WHERE IS THE RISK?

Know where germs live to stop spread and protect patients



- Germs found on the body, in the air, and in stool can often be found on dry surfaces, and some can live for a long time.
- Dry surfaces include "high-touch" surfaces like bed rails, door handles, and light switches. They also include countertops, bed curtains, floors, and things that might not be touched as often.
- Hands can pick up germs from dry surfaces and move them to other surfaces and people.
- Germs from dry surfaces can also get onto devices that are used on or in patients.

## Germs That Live on Dry Surfaces

- Clostridioides difficile (C. diff)
- Norovirus
- Candida (including C. auris)
- Rotavirus

## Healthcare Tasks Involving Dry Surfaces

- Anything involving touch
- Using devices
- Patient transport

## **Infection Control Actions to Reduce Risk**

- Cleaning and disinfection
- Device sterilization
- Hand hygiene
- Use of personal protective equipment (gloves and gowns)



