# Intrauterine Contraceptive (IUC) Removal – CON 4

## **DEFINITION**

This protocol covers the steps to follow in removing a client's IUC

## SUBJECTIVE

# May include:

- 1. LMP
- 2. Medical, sexual, and contraceptive use history
- 3. History of any recent intercourse if client not currently menstruating
- 4. Documentation of reason for removal request

# OBJECTIVE

# May include:

- 1. BP
- 2. Pelvic exam

# LABORATORY

May include:

- 1. Sensitive urine pregnancy test if client not menstruating (if positive, see IUC Complications protocol)
- 2. Hemoglobin (if history of excessive bleeding)
- 3. STI screening as indicated

## **ASSESSMENT**

IUC removal candidate

## **PLAN**

- 1. Obtain patient documented consent
- 2. May medicate with 400-800 mg of ibuprofen 30-60 minutes prior to removal. Counsel that mild cramping/spotting may occur
- 3. If removing IUC following PID diagnosis, antibiotics should be initiated prior to removal to decrease risk of bacteremia (See PID protocol)
- 4. If IUC thread is visible:
  - a. Grasp the strings close to the os and apply gentle, steady traction to remove the IUC slowly
  - b. Examine to ensure IUC is intact
- 5. If string(s) missing or break during removal attempt, refer to IUC Complications.
- 6. IUC can be removed at any time during menstrual cycle
  - a. If pregnancy is not desired, a contraception method should be started prior to removal. Counsel on risk of pregnancy if intercourse occurred in the week prior to removal without use of a backup contraceptive method. EC may be provided if last sexual intercourse was less than 5 days prior to the IUC removal
  - b. Removal may be carried out during mensuration. If removed any other time and patient requests another form of birth control, consider starting that method one week before removal. May insert new IUC at same visit if no absolute contraindications

## CLIENT EDUCATION

- 1. Provide education handout(s). Review symptoms, complications, and danger signs
- 2. Review safer sex education, as appropriate

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- 3. If client is seeking pregnancy, provide preconception counseling educating that pregnancy can occur prior to return of menses
- 4. Recommend client RTC annually or PRN for problems

# CONSULT / REFER TO PHYSICIAN

- 1. Client who requires antibiotic prophylaxis unless she has been previously evaluated by MD
- 2. Client with difficult IUC removal
- 3. Any client who is pregnant

## REFERENCES

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- 2. <u>U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use, CDC, 2016</u>
- 3. Mirena Package Insert, Bayer HealthCare Pharmaceuticals Inc., 2021
- 4. Liletta Package Insert, Allergan USA, Inc., 2020
- 5. Skyla Package Insert, Bayer HealthCare Pharmaceuticals Inc., 2021
- 6. Paragard Package Insert, CooperSurgical Inc., 2021
- 7. Kyleena Package Insert, Bayer HealthCare Pharmaceuticals Inc., 2021
- 8. Switching Birth Control, Reproductive Health Access Project, 2021

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