

### **Effective Communication & Statewide Campaigns**





# Prevention communication is most effective when used as part of a larger prevention strategy.

Communication alone isn't the answer.

Part of a multifaceted approach.

Based on evidence and research.



# Health Communication

is the use of communication strategies to inform and influence individual and community decisions that enhance health.

## **Social Marketing**

is the use of marketing theory, skills, and practice to achieve social change, promote the general health, raise awareness, and induce changes in behavior





### Don't lecture, guilt, or shame.

 Particularly in youth culture, using substances is often viewed as part of becoming an independent adult.
 Framing substance use avoidance simply as an unbreakable rule can cause individuals to seek it as a form of rebellion.

### Don't encourage sensation-seeking.

 Recounting days of college experimentation without explaining the negative consequences can encourage youth to conclude that using drugs is survivable and a normal part of growing up.

### Don't use scare tactics.

 Scare tactics challenge some to prove that their authority figures are wrong. Individuals who believe a presentation is exaggerated or untrue may ignore the meaning of the message.

### Don't illustrate or dramatize drug use.

 Such depictions may encourage and/or inadvertently teach people ways to prepare, obtain, or ingest illegal substances.





### Frame the conversation as a health issue.

 Talking about substance use as a health issue puts it in a context that our society has learned to view positively and openly. Just like annual check-ups and cancer screenings, substance abuse prevention should become part of an individual's list of overall health concerns and health-promoting activities.

#### Use person-first language.

 Person first language (for example, reference to "a person with substance use disorder" or "a person with depression") suggests that the person has a problem that can be addressed. By contrast, calling someone a "drug abuser" implies that the person is the problem.

# If possible, messages should correct misperceptions of social norms surrounding substance use/abuse.

 Perceptions of our peers' attitudes and behaviors have a great influence on our own attitudes and behaviors.
 Correcting misperceptions of the prevalence of problem behavior among peers is likely to result in decreased problem behavior or increased prevalence of healthy behaviors.



#### **Behavioral Health Division Strategic Goals**

NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

#### WE WANT TO SEE:

- · Individuals, families, communities, and businesses with positive behavioral health.
- Individuals struggling with behavioral health conditions achieve independence and live a self-directed life in recovery.

#### WE ACHIEVE THIS BY:

- Supporting the full continuum of care
- Increasing access to community-based services
- Preventing criminal justice involvement

Our role is to provide policy leadership, regulate providers, administer programs, and provide training and technical assistance to meet the following goals:

#### PREVENTION AND PROMOTION



Supporting the full continuum of care

Increase implementation of effective prevention statewide

Decrease underage drinking<sup>2</sup>

Decrease adult binge drinking and related consequences<sup>2</sup>

Decrease opioid misuse and overdose<sup>2</sup>



Increase access to communitybased services

Promote mental health<sup>2</sup>

Decrease death by suicide<sup>2/3/4/5</sup>

#### CHILDREN'S BEHAVIORAL HEALTH



Supporting the full continuum of care

Partner with schools to support children's behavioral health across the continuum<sup>5</sup>



Increase access to communitybased services

Develop early intervention capacity<sup>2/3</sup>

Increase capacity for community-based services 3/4/8/10

Improve access to quality services<sup>10</sup>

Improve family-driven services and supports<sup>5</sup>



Prevent criminal justice involvement

Develop diversion capacity and support children with behavioral health conditions in the justice system<sup>6</sup>

#### ADULT ADDICTION



Supporting the ful continuum of care

Develop and enhance recovery support services<sup>4</sup>

Develop early intervention capacity<sup>2/3</sup>



Increase access to communitybased services

Improve access to quality services<sup>10</sup>

Increase capacity for community-based services<sup>3, 4, 7, 8</sup>

Stop shame and stigma surrounding addiction<sup>10</sup>

#### ADULT MENTAL HEALTH



Supporting the full continuum of care

Develop and enhance recovery support services<sup>4</sup>

Develop early intervention capacity<sup>2/3</sup>



Increase access to communitybased services

Increase capacity for community-based services 3,4,7,8

Stop shame and stigma surrounding mental health<sup>10</sup>

#### COMMUNITY SUPPORTS



Supporting the full continuum of care

Develop and enhance recovery support services<sup>4</sup>



Increase access to communitybased services

Increase capacity for community-based services<sup>3/4/8/10/12</sup>



Prevent criminal justice involvement

Develop diversion capacity and support individuals with behavioral health conditions in the justice system<sup>6</sup>

## Data-Driven Priority Areas

Opioid misuse and overdose

Adult binge drinking

Underage drinking

Youth behavioral health



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Opioid misuse and overdose

Adult binge drinking

Underage drinking

Youth behavioral health













# OPIOIDS

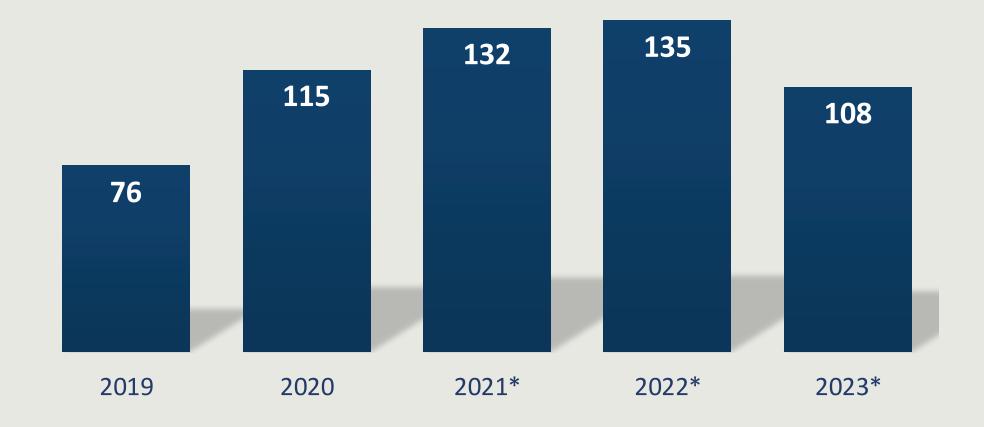
TAKE CARE, BE AWARE.

### **Problem**



#### **Number of Overdose Deaths in ND**

ND Violent Death Reporting System (NDVRS)
\*Preliminary data for 2021, 2022, and 2023







## **Target Audience**

- 1. All North Dakotans
- 2. North Dakotans with an opioid prescription
- 3. North Dakotans at high risk for overdoes

### Message Development Considerations

North Dakota's opioid story can be broken down into five main pillars.

- **1. Understanding** Despite a national epidemic, many people don't know what opioids are or how they work.
- **2. Localization** Opioid addiction can happen to anyone, at any age, race or in any area of the country. It is here in our North Dakota communities.
- **3. Togetherness** Every one of us has a role to play in protecting those around us. We can keep our homes safe by disposing of unused medication, talking openly to kids about addiction and staying informed.
- **4. Overdose Information** Recognizing the signs of overdose and knowing about Naloxone can help us save lives from overdose.
- **5. Hope for Recovery** Addiction is a chronic, but treatable disease. For North Dakotans who are suffering, there are many ways to seek help from qualified doctors, counselors and therapists.

#### **WE ARE**

- Understanding
- Educational
- Sympathetic
- Research-Driven
- Accessible

#### **WE ARE NOT**

- Judgmental
- Impersonal
- Accusatory
- Demeaning
- Sterile



## **Key Messages**

### **Understanding Opioids**

Opioids are not good or bad in and of themselves. They're an effective pain relief tool that comes with benefits, but also significant risks.

## Understanding misuse and addiction

Opioid misuse and addiction can impact anyone—from young injured athletes to older adults with chronic pain.

Addiction is a treatable, chronic disease

There is hope for recovery.

## Protect yourself and your loved ones

Secure and keep track of the prescriptions that you're taking.

Take only as directed and never share.

Properly dispose of prescriptions that you're no longer using at a Take Back location.

#### Save a life

Anyone taking prescription opioids or illegal opioids is at risk for overdose.

If individuals observe these signs and symptoms in someone, they should call 911 immediately and administer naloxone if available. Naloxone, also known as Narcan, is effective in reversing opioid overdoses if administered in a timely manner.

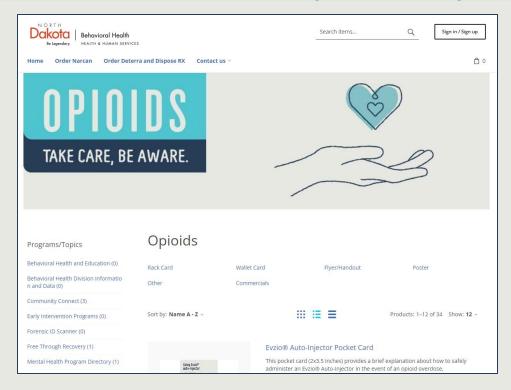
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Magazines																												
ND Living Magazine (Health + Wellness Edition)	Full page, 4C (8.5" x 11.25" w/ bleed)																											
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Television																												
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Bismarck DMA (est. 75 GRPs/week)																												
Radio																												
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Grand Forks MSA (est. 75 GRPs/week)																												
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Gas Station Toppers																												
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## Community-level implementation

#### Find resources at

behavioralhealth.x-shops.com/opioids



Community
Implementation Toolkit
coming soon!



## Problem

## Among North Dakota adults age 26 and older:



60.55% used alcohol in the past month.3



ND ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> in the nation for **binge alcohol use** (past month) (25.99%).<sup>3</sup>



39% of fatal crashes in ND are alcohol-related.6



## Target Audience

North Dakota adults (age 21+)





# Message Development Considerations



- Not fear-based
- No Judgement
- Educational

## Key Messages

Speak Volumes addresses adult binge drinking and related consequences through comprehensive messaging about binge drinking, standard drink sizes, and alcohol volume.



ND adults know/ understand standard drink sizes



ND adults know/understand binge drinking and moderate alcohol consumption guidelines



ND adults know/ understand health and safety risks of binge drinking



Reduced adult binge drinking



Reduced alcohol-related consequences

## Examples



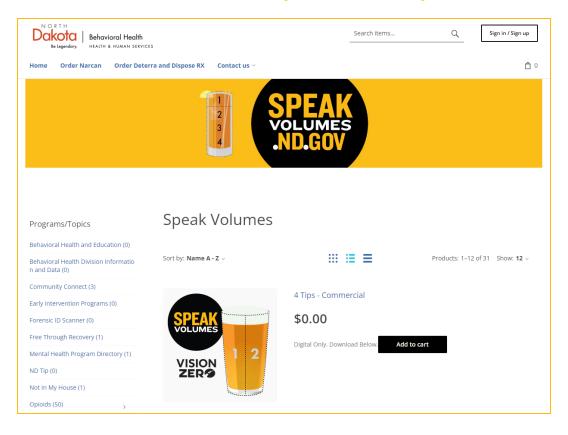




## **Community-level implementation**

#### Find resources at

behavioralhealth.x-shops.com/speak-volumes







## Problem

The majority of adults agree that underage drinking is a problem in their community (92%).2

20.6% of ND middle school students report alcohol use in their lifetime<sup>1</sup>

🖖 a decrease from **24.8%** in 2013.

**23.7%** of ND **high school** students report **current alcohol use** (within the past 30 days)<sup>1</sup>

🖖 a decrease from **35.3%** in 2013.

14% of ND high school students report current binge drinking\* (within the past 30 days)<sup>1</sup>

🖖 a decrease from **21.9%** in 2013.



## Target Audience







## **Key Messages**

- Help prevent underage drinking and related consequences.
- Help protect our community.
- Communicate with law enforcement anonymously.
- Community safety at our fingertips.
- Easy and anonymous way to report unsafe situations.



Keep your friends safe.

## Examples



## Help keep your community safe.

Report suspicious activity.



# Help keep your friends safe. Notify law enforcement of unsafe situations

Download the NDTip app to begin submitting a tip today.

Free | Confidential | Anonymous

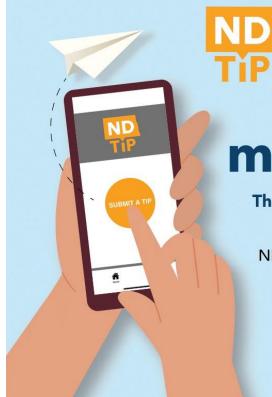
anonymously.













The power to protect it is in your hands.

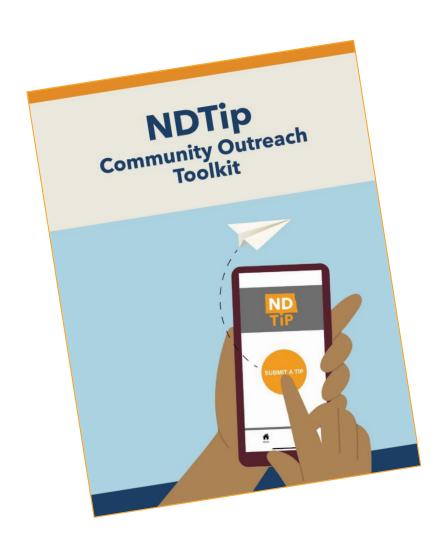
NDTip is an easy-to-use app to anonymously submit information to law enforcement.





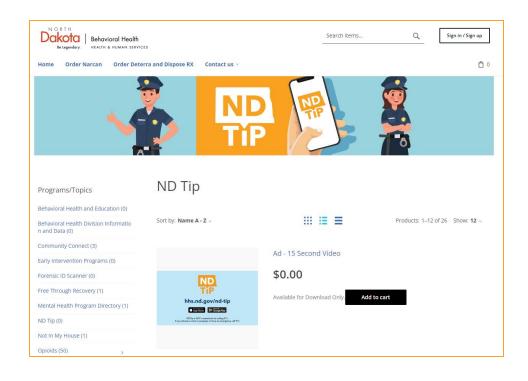


## Community-level implementation



Find resources at

behavioralhealth.x-shops.com/nd-tip



www.hhs.nd.gov/nd-tip

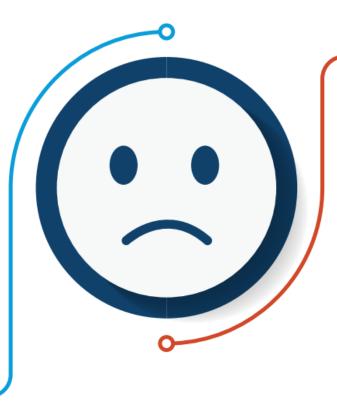


### Problem

#### Youth Behavioral Health Concerns

#### YOUTH

35.1% of ND
middle school
students report
feeling sad or
hopeless (almost
every day for 2
weeks or more in
a row during the
past year).1

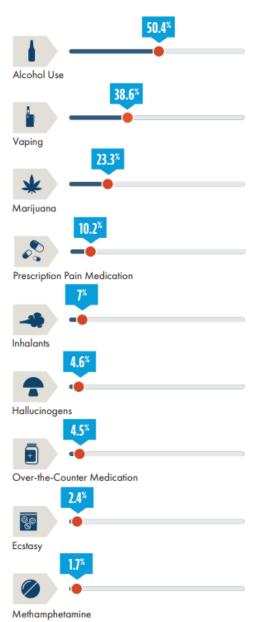


**36%** of ND **high school** students
report feeling sad or
hopeless (almost
every day for 2 weeks
or more in a row
during the past year).1



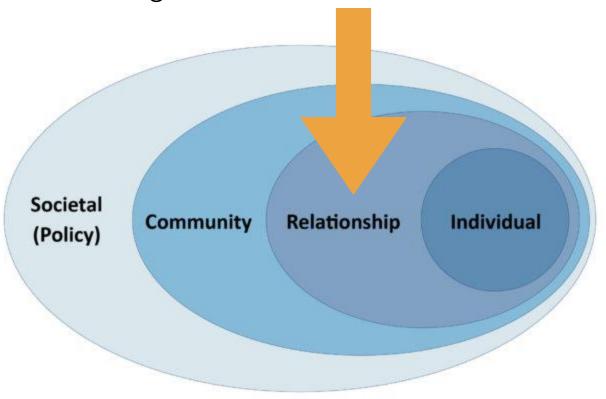
increase from 23.8% in 2011





### **Based in Research**

Parents are the single greatest influence on children.



## **Key Parental Protective Factors**

- Role Modeling
- Ongoing conversations
- **Monitoring**
- Support and engagement







## **Target Audience**

- North Dakota parents/caregivers of children birth to young adult
- Professionals who are in contact with high-risk parents
- Communities sharing our tools within their local areas through different messaging



## Message Development Considerations

#### We are:

- Helpful
- Open-Minded
- Encouraging
- Optimistic
- Driven by Research

#### We are NOT:

- Preachy
- Clinical
- Dire
- Verbose

Rarely do you meet a parent who is not "busy." Content shouldn't add to the noise of daily life but rather provide a sense of calm and understanding.





## **Key Messages**

Behavioral health begins at home.



#### Look.

It's as simple as just being present with them. By paying attention to their behaviors, understanding their needs and encouraging them during all times it will help build that trusting relationship.



#### Listen.

One of the most effective ways to promote positive behavioral health in your home is to make sure that you and your children talk.



#### Love.

Children need to know and feel that they are loved and valued.



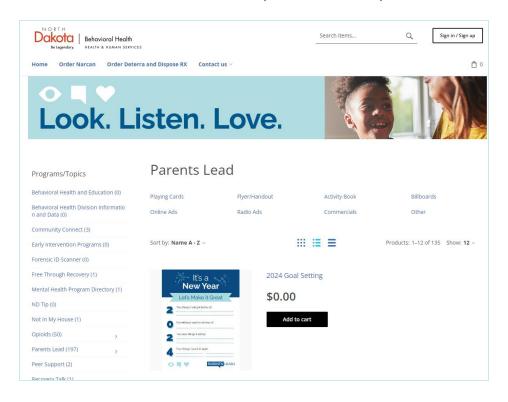
Statewide Media Placement

PARENTS LEAD 2024														2024																					
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## Community-level implementation

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behavioralhealth.x-shops.com/parents-lead



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