



North Dakota Community Readiness Survey, 2017

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Introduction

Under contract with North Dakota State University, the Wyoming Survey & Analysis Center (WYSAC) at the University of Wyoming undertook this project as part of the North Dakota Department of Human Services Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant. The project envisioned the administration of a state-wide household survey to measure community and state level attitudes and awareness of drugs and alcohol use and abuse, and to assess the public's support for drug and alcohol abuse prevention initiatives. This is the second iteration of this state-wide survey conducted by WYSAC, allowing for measurement over time. As was the case in the survey conducted in 2015, the results will be used to inform policymaking efforts and to provide information to the public in social marketing and public service announcements.

Table 1. 2017 North Dakota Community Readiness Survey Facts

Start and End Dates

May 5, 2017 – August 28, 2017

Completed Surveys

2104 Total

Online – 762 (36.2%)

Paper - 1342 (63.8%)

Valid Response Rate

29.8%

Questionnaire Length

4 pages, 101 items

Margin of Error State-wide

±2.1 Percentage Points at 95% Confidence

Margin of Error Regional

From ±5.5 to ±7.7 Percentage Points at 95% Confidence

Methods

Questionnaire Development

The 2017 Community Readiness Survey (CRS) was originally developed in 2008 when the survey was administered for the first time in North Dakota. A large portion of the survey came from the Minnesota Institute of Public Health's survey of the same name (Beebe, Harrison, Sharma, Hedger, 2001)¹. The North Dakota Department of Human Services (DHS) adapted the Minnesota survey to account for specific local data needs and prevention topics. After the 2008 survey, DHS worked closely with the Native American Tribal organizations within the state to create a tribal-specific form of the CRS, called the Tribal Readiness Survey.

For the more current iterations of the CRS, the DHS formed a workgroup consisting of DHS staff and the evaluation team of the North Dakota Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF SIG). This workgroup reviewed both the 2008 CRS and the TRS. These surveys served as the basis for the 2015 and 2017 CRS. The workgroup retained the content of previous iterations and updated the survey instrument slightly to better meet current needs and better correlate the CRS and the TRS. WYSAC sought and obtained University of Wyoming Institutional Review approval for the survey.

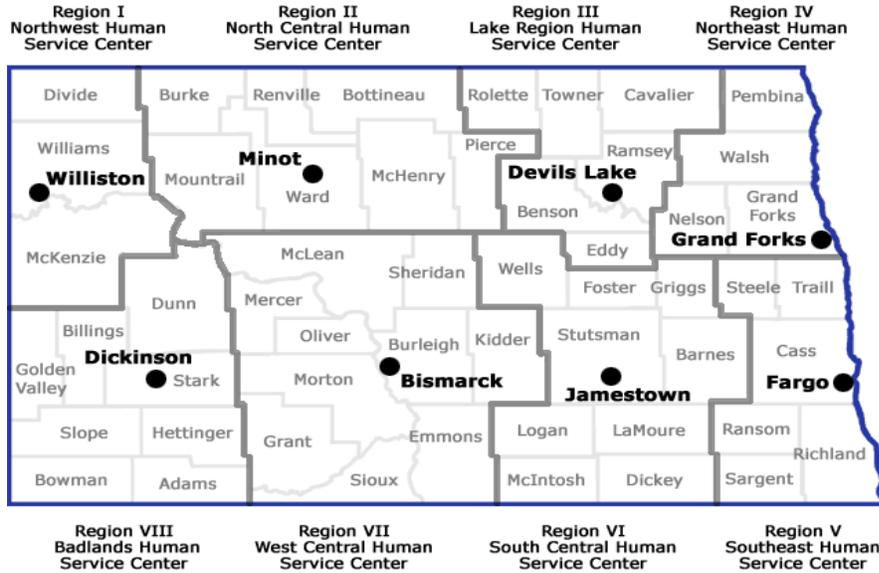
After the questionnaire received final approval from DHS, the survey instrument was formatted into an Optical Mark Recognition (OMR) scannable document using Teleform software and also programmed for online survey administration.

For the 2017 survey instrument, revisions include the removal of question 6G ("Do you support or oppose each of the following measures: Legalizing marijuana use for medical purposes if a doctor prescribes it") and the splitting of a single item (Q8A: In your opinion, how difficult is access to each of the following substances for adults or youth in your community? – Marijuana) into two distinct items (Q8A: In your opinion, how difficult is access to each of the following substances for adults or youth in your community? – Marijuana for medical use if a doctor prescribes it; and Q8B: In your opinion, how difficult is access to each of the following substances for adults or youth in your community? – Marijuana for personal use).

¹Beebe, T. J., Harrison, P. A., Sharma, A., & Hedger, S. (2001). The Community Readiness Survey Development and Initial Validation. *Evaluation Review*, 25(1), 55–71. <http://doi.org/10.1177/0193841X0102500103>

Sampling Frame, Sample Design, and Sample Size

Figure 1: North Dakota Human Service Regions



Source: North Dakota Department of Health

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The sampling frame for this surveys consisted of all North Dakota Households with mailable addresses.

The specifications of the survey required that about 300 completed surveys be obtained from each of the eight geographic regions that were identified by the North Dakota Department of Human Services for a total of about 2,400 surveys state-wide. This requirement necessitated that the sample be disproportionately stratified according to those geographic regions (see Figure 1).

A probability sample of 7,920 mailable addresses was purchased from the Marketing Systems Group (Genesys), one of the leading national vendors specializing in the generation of scientific samples. The sample was drawn from the U.S. Postal Service delivery sequence file, which includes all mailable addresses in North Dakota (both physical and post office boxes). This frame provides the most complete coverage available, as every household that receives mail has an opportunity to be included in the survey sample. There was no random selection of respondents within households; any adult household member who agreed to participate could complete the survey.

Mode of Data Collection

As was the case in 2015, a mixed mode of data collection was decided upon for this project. Potential respondents were given the option to complete the survey online, or use the paper copy mailed to them. With the ever-growing internet connectivity of households, including the online option to complete surveys has become routine when using address-based samples. This approach helps to achieve a better representation of younger respondents in the final sample and a more even gender split of respondents.

Survey Administration

Survey administration protocols replicated the ones employed in 2015. Data collection began on May 5, 2017, and closed on August 28, 2017. A \$2 non-contingent cash incentive was included in the mailings.

The survey administration protocols included the following steps:

- First, a letter was mailed to all households drawn into the sample. This letter was authored and signed by the North Dakota Department of Human Services. It explained the purpose and importance of the survey and solicited participation. The URL address of the online version of the survey and a unique access code was provided. This first mailing went out on May 5, 2017.
- In about two weeks the paper version of the survey was mailed to all who by that time had not responded online. This mailing included a postage paid return envelope and was accompanied by a reminder letter, authored by WYSAC. The option to complete the survey was once again offered.
- In about three weeks a reminder postcard was mailed to all households who by that time had not responded with completed surveys.
- The final mailing occurred on June 29, 2017. It contained the replacement copy of the paper questionnaire, a reminder letter authored by WYSAC and a postage paid return envelope.

The return address for all outgoing mail used the logo of the North Dakota Department of Human Services, c/o the WYSAC return mailing address.

Response Rates and Margins of Error

By the close of data collection, a total of 2,104 completed surveys were obtained. Of those, 762 were completed online and 1,342 by using the paper copy of the survey.

Random samples of 2,104 yield margins of error of about ±2 percentage points with 95% confidence. Random samples of about 300 yield margins of error of about ±5.8 percentage points with 95% confidence.

Data Compilation and Analysis

Upon completion of the data collection, the completed paper copies of the survey were scanned using Teleform software and subjected to rigorous verification practices. Responses to open-ended questions were manually typed and added to the database. The cleaned data filed was then merged with the data collected online, and the complete dataset underwent consistency checks. Data from 2015 was merged with data from 2017 in order to provide analysis of changes over time.

The data were weighted on age, gender, and county population to bring the sample distribution of these demographic characteristics more in line with the actual distribution in the North Dakota population². Using weighted data during analysis is essential in generalizing findings from the survey respondents to the overall North Dakota population.

In the *State-wide and Regional Estimates* section of this report, for all survey items results are presented in two tables. The first table displays the 2015 and 2017 statewide results side-by-side and the percentage distributions for Regions 1-4. The second table repeats the statewide data results followed by the percentage distributions for Regions 5-8. All percentage distributions are calculated using weighted data. In addition, year-by-year findings were tested for statistical significance of the differences observed. Where statistical significance was found ($p < 0.05$; overall Pearson Chi-square test), a notation is included below the respective table.

Table 2. Completions by Region.

Region	Total	RR	MOE
R1=North West	227	27.0%	±6.5
R2=North Central	263	29.9%	±6.0
R3=Lake Region	252	27.8%	±6.2
R4=North East	161	21.8%	±7.7
R5=South East	298	32.9%	±5.7
R6=South Central	314	33.4%	±5.5
R7=West Central	290	31.4%	±5.8
R8=Badlands	296	31.8%	±5.7
Total	2,101	29.7%	±2.1

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² Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

In the *State-wide and Population Density Area Estimates* section of this report, for all survey items, results are presented for both 2015 and 2017 state-wide and for three population density areas – urban, rural and frontier, side by side. To calculate the population density area estimates additional weighting variables were calculated using the population distribution by age and gender within each area. All percentage distributions are calculated using weighted data. In addition, the differences observed by population density area for 2017 were tested for statistical significance. Where statistical significance was found ($p < 0.05$; overall Pearson Chi-square test), a notation is included below the respective table.

The three population density areas were defined using the following criteria:

1. If the respondent lived in a county that had a population density of less than six people per square mile, then they were considered to have a Frontier address.
2. Respondents who lived in counties with population densities of 6 or more people per square mile were classified as living at a Rural or Urban address.
 - a. Cities with populations of 15,000 people or more were considered to be Urban. These cities included: Minot, Grand Forks City, Fargo, West Fargo, Jamestown, Bismarck, Mandan, Dickinson, and Williston. Respondents with zip codes in these cities are considered to have an Urban address.
 - b. People living outside of the identified cities or who lived in these higher density counties are considered to have a Rural address.

There were no population changes within the state with enough magnitude to change the classification of an area from 2015 to 2017; results are directly comparable.

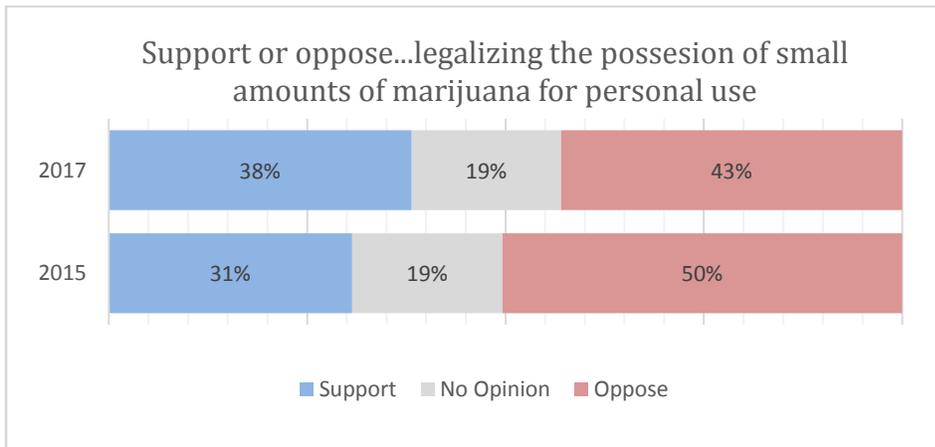
Key Findings

Discussion of the results of the 2015 North Dakota Community Readiness Survey is limited to questions that assessed North Dakotans’ opinions on various substance abuse-related topics. The 2017 data shed light on changes that have occurred over time, so we focus our discussion on statistically significant changes in opinions on topics of note.

Legalization of Marijuana

The opinion of North Dakotans has changed since 2015 regarding the legalization of small amounts of marijuana for personal use. While in 2015 half of the population opposed such a measure with 31% in support of legalizing small amounts of marijuana, we see a statistically significant increase in the number of those in support of legalization in 2017. While more people still oppose legalization (at 43%), there is a 7 percentage point increase to 38% of those in support.

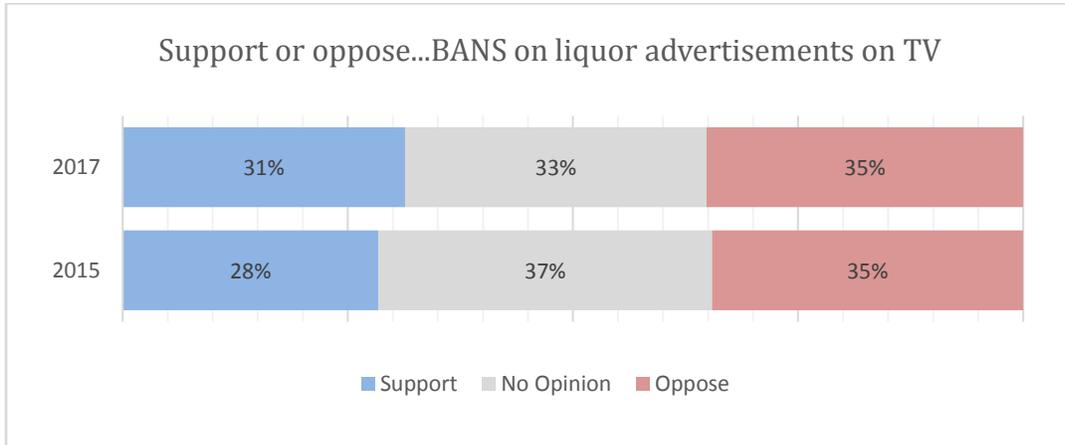
Figure 2: North Dakotans’ Support/Opposition to Legalizing Marijuana



Bans on Alcohol Advertisements

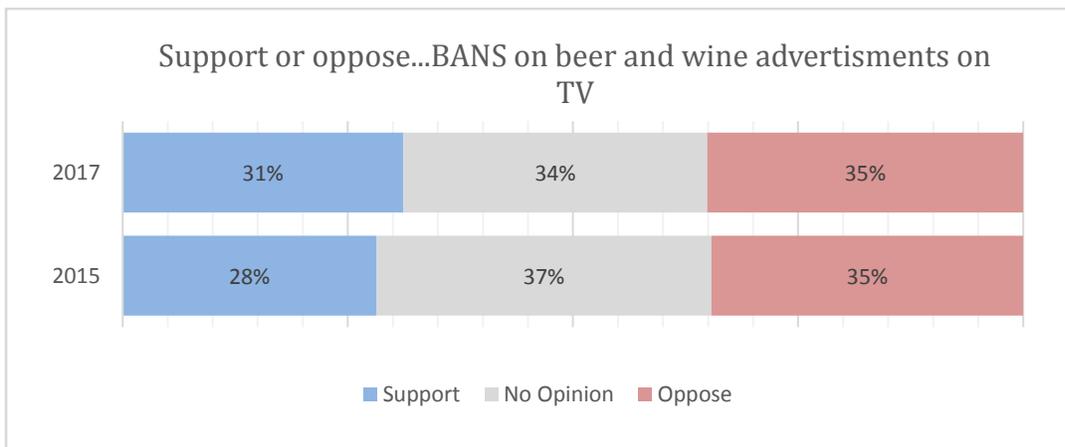
We also find statistically significant changes in North Dakotans’ attitudes about banning advertisements for alcohol. As Figures 3-5 show, opposition to advertisements has grown since 2015.

Figure 3: North Dakotans’ Support/Opposition to Bans on Liquor Advertisements on TV



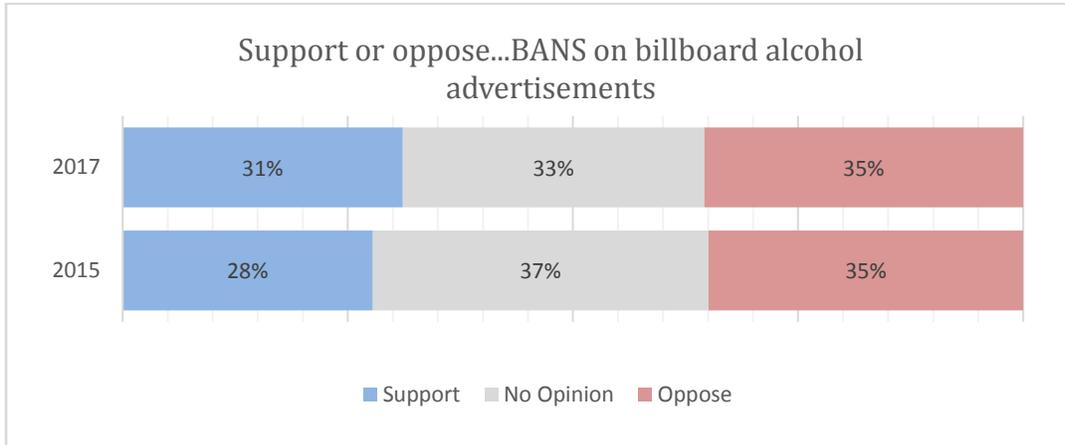
As Figure 3 (above) and Figures 4 and 5 (below) show, those in opposition to various bans on alcohol advertisements has stayed steady (at 35%), support for such measures has grown to 31%.

Figure 4: North Dakotans’ Support/Opposition to Bans on Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV



It is clear that North Dakotans remain fairly evenly split on whether they support or oppose bans on alcohol advertisements on both TV and on billboards.

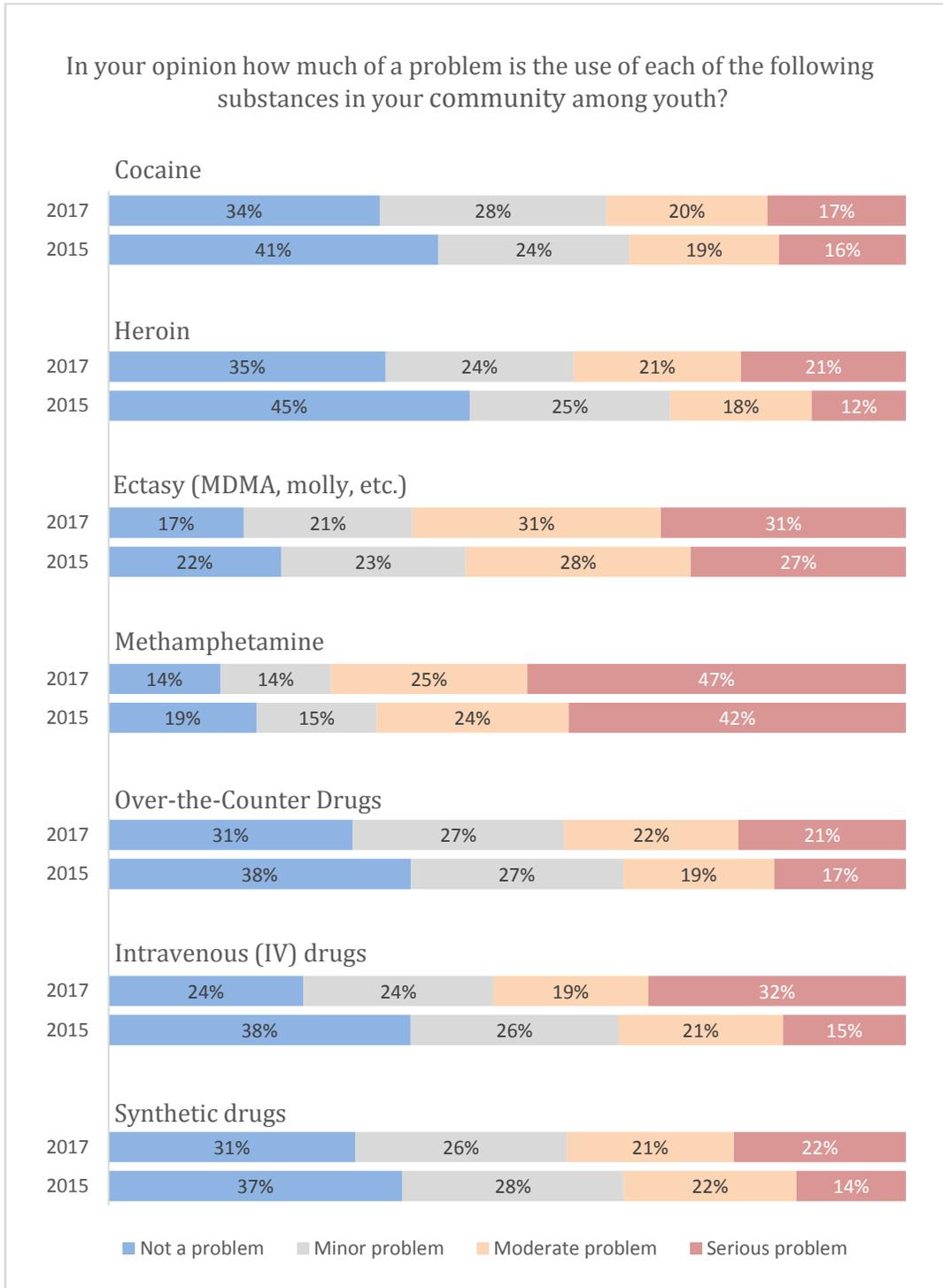
Figure 5: North Dakotans’ Support/Opposition to Bans on Billboard Alcohol Advertisements



Problem Substances among Youth

One series of questions asked, “In your opinion how much of a problem is the use of each of the following substances in your community among adults and among youth?” We see statistically significant changes in these opinions from 2015 for both adults and youth. Figure 6 shows a clear trend toward each listed substance being more of a problem within the community for *youth*.

Figure 6: North Dakotans' Opinion on Substances Being a Problem in the Community among Youth



Intravenous drug use sees the largest increase in those reporting it as a serious problem with an increase from 15% to 32%. The drug with the most respondents reporting it as a serious problem remains Methamphetamine, increasing from 42% to 47%.

Observations by Population Density Areas

The analyses of the results by population density areas –urban, rural and frontier- reveal notable differences, which in many cases prove to be statistically significant.

In consideration of how serious of a problem each of 12 substances are in the community, we find statistically significant differences between population density areas on all 12. The general trend we see in the data is that as population density increases, so does the perception that drugs are a “serious problem” (see tables 185-208).

As one might expect, the data show that those in less dense population areas consider access to substances to be more difficult than those in urban areas. For over half of the listed substances there are statistically significant differences between the population density areas, with the largest difference found in the perception of how easy it is to obtain inhalants, with 63% of those in Frontier areas indicating that it is “Not at all difficult” as compared to 76% in Urban areas (see tables 246-263).

Lastly, we see a big difference between population density areas in their populations’ attitude toward the legalization of marijuana. While 43% of those in Urban areas support legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal use, that number drops to 31% in Frontier areas (see table 147).

Complete Survey Results

State-wide and Regional Estimates

In the following tables, the percentage distributions of responses to all questions on the survey are presented for each of the eight regions and for the state overall side by side. Data from both 2015 and 2017 are present in the tables. Where statistically significant differences are found ($p < 0.05$; overall Pearson Chi-square test performed), a notation is present. All percentage distributions are calculated using weighted data. Raw frequency counts are presented for the state level data only.

Questionnaire items are presented in the order they appeared on the survey; question text is presented verbatim.

The following approach was used in declaring missing values.

For all questions, No answer/Refused and Don't know/Not sure responses are excluded from the valid percent calculations. However, their proportion in the total number of responses is presented as a percentage for each item on the survey in the same tables as the valid percent distributions.

Question 8 was revised for the 2017 iteration of the survey, so select tables will not have 2015 data populated.

Q1. In your opinion how much of a problem is the use of each of the following substances in your community among adults and among youth?

Alcohol - Adults:

Table 3 (R1-R4) Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	191	11.2	172	10.4	7.6	12.7	12.1	15.1	9.7	9.3	12.4	17.3
Minor problem	323	16.8	276	16.2	20.3	19.2	13.7	14.0	13.9	20.3	12.6	13.4
Moderate problem	950	43.2	879	43.6	47.3	43.9	45.6	43.8	48.9	41.3	37.6	48.8
Serious problem	663	28.8	594	29.7	24.8	24.1	28.6	27.1	27.5	29.0	37.4	20.5
Valid Total	2127	100.0	1921	100.0								
Don't know	185	7.4	155	6.1	7.1	7.4	5.9	9.7	4.2	5.7	9.7	4.9
No answer	16	0.4	28	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Alcohol - Adults:

Table 4 (R5-R8) Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	191	11.2	172	10.4	12.8	4.9	8.8	9.7	9.6	12.4	10.7	8.6
Minor problem	323	16.8	276	16.2	21.6	18.8	18.9	20.9	18.1	14.1	19.7	18.8
Moderate problem	950	43.2	879	43.6	38.7	37.8	46.8	46.3	43.9	44.7	43.0	45.6
Serious problem	663	28.8	594	29.7	26.9	38.5	25.5	23.1	28.4	28.9	26.7	27.1
Valid Total	2127	100.0	1921	100.0								
Don't know	185	7.4	155	6.1	5.8	3.2	7.6	9.1	9.5	3.7	6.8	7.7
No answer	16	0.4	28	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Alcohol – Youth:

Table 5 (R1-R4) Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	105	8.1	98	7.5	4.5	11.5	7.6	10.8	6.2	7.5	9.4	15.8
Minor problem	213	13.8	202	13.5	14.3	14.3	10.6	12.4	14.0	9.5	14.0	11.7
Moderate problem	764	40.5	693	40.3	45.8	39.8	43.2	35.8	36.8	43.3	38.2	41.6
Serious problem	784	37.6	725	38.8	35.4	34.4	38.5	41.0	42.9	39.7	38.4	30.9
Valid Total	1866	100.0	1718	100.0								
Don't know	310	13.3	261	11.7	15.0	15.8	14.7	14.7	9.6	9.9	17.6	15.5
No answer	152	5.6	125	5.2	4.3	7.0	4.6	2.4	5.1	5.1	6.0	7.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Alcohol – Youth:

Table 6 (R5-R8) Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	105	8.1	98	7.5	18.2	4.3	4.1	6.1	7.0	9.3	5.9	6.1
Minor problem	213	13.8	202	13.5	9.5	9.6	14.8	18.6	16.3	12.9	13.6	15.1
Moderate problem	764	40.5	693	40.3	33.5	44.0	48.3	43.0	42.3	41.2	38.3	39.5
Serious problem	784	37.6	725	38.8	38.7	42.1	32.9	32.2	34.4	36.6	42.2	39.3
Valid Total	1866	100.0	1718	100.0								
Don't know	310	13.3	261	11.7	9.7	7.2	11.8	13.1	12.7	9.2	14.1	12.0
No answer	152	5.6	125	5.2	5.9	3.9	8.0	5.6	4.4	6.2	6.8	4.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Tobacco – Adults:

Table 7 (R1-R4) Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	209	11.1	183	11.4	8.8	18.4	12.3	13.5	9.8	10.6	14.0	8.4
Minor problem	426	22.0	370	19.8	20.3	12.9	26.0	18.0	23.4	28.8	14.2	25.5
Moderate problem	911	41.2	811	42.0	40.5	44.9	36.5	41.4	45.5	41.4	36.4	33.8
Serious problem	535	25.8	523	26.8	30.4	23.8	25.2	27.1	21.3	19.2	35.4	32.3
Valid Total	2081	100.0	1887	100.0								
Don't know	197	7.2	159	6.3	8.1	5.2	6.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	8.0	6.2
No answer	50	1.8	58	2.7	0.5	3.0	1.3	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.6	4.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Tobacco – Adults:

Table 8 (R5-R8) Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	209	11.1	183	11.4	13.4	14.2	9.7	11.7	9.9	10.0	11.2	14.3
Minor problem	426	22.0	370	19.8	25.7	14.2	22.6	23.3	21.9	23.0	21.9	17.8
Moderate problem	911	41.2	811	42.0	39.2	40.5	42.9	43.5	47.2	42.8	45.4	38.9
Serious problem	535	25.8	523	26.8	21.7	31.1	24.8	21.5	21.1	24.2	21.5	28.9
Valid Total	2081	100.0	1887	100.0								
Don't know	197	7.2	159	6.3	5.6	4.4	5.8	9.5	9.5	4.3	6.7	6.0
No answer	50	1.8	58	2.7	3.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Tobacco – Youth:

Table 9 (R1-R4) Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	124	8.8	111	8.0	5.8	11.8	7.8	12.7	5.4	6.7	7.8	10.6
Minor problem	353	22.6	319	19.8	17.7	18.8	20.1	13.4	22.6	22.5	19.1	17.7
Moderate problem	752	39.4	685	41.6	41.7	41.6	48.5	42.0	41.1	44.2	37.6	47.6
Serious problem	588	29.3	577	30.6	34.8	27.8	23.6	31.9	31.0	26.6	35.5	24.1
Valid Total	1817	100.0	1692	100.0								
Don't know	340	14.0	266	12.0	15.1	11.6	12.6	15.8	11.7	12.1	16.5	14.6
No answer	171	6.3	146	6.4	4.5	8.9	6.0	5.9	7.3	5.1	5.6	7.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Tobacco – Youth:

Table 10 (R5-R8) Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	124	8.8	111	8.0	17.9	5.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	7.6	7.2
Minor problem	353	22.6	319	19.8	20.0	18.8	26.6	29.8	28.0	22.9	15.3	14.0
Moderate problem	752	39.4	685	41.6	33.6	39.2	40.0	33.5	36.5	41.7	45.9	38.0
Serious problem	588	29.3	577	30.6	28.5	36.3	25.5	28.4	28.2	27.4	31.1	40.8
Valid Total	1817	100.0	1692	100.0								
Don't know	340	14.0	266	12.0	10.4	7.6	11.7	14.3	16.0	10.8	12.7	8.9
No answer	171	6.3	146	6.4	8.1	5.8	8.1	5.3	4.3	6.1	8.4	5.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Marijuana - Adults:

Table 11 (R1-R4) Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	313	22.2	320	24.3	15.9	30.9	20.9	22.6	21.3	20.1	21.1	34.1
Minor problem	417	26.4	387	27.4	26.0	26.8	23.0	21.4	28.0	36.8	14.9	20.8
Moderate problem	516	30.6	477	29.9	29.8	25.1	37.0	28.9	32.8	28.9	34.2	31.5
Serious problem	396	20.8	327	18.3	28.3	17.2	19.1	27.0	17.9	14.1	29.8	13.6
Valid Total	1642	100.0	1511	100.0								
Don't know	647	24.4	552	22.5	26.6	23.0	19.6	24.5	22.8	23.2	25.5	26.7
No answer	39	1.4	41	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.5	2.4
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Marijuana - Adults:

Table 12 (R5-R8) Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	313	22.2	320	24.3	26.7	17.8	18.5	24.9	22.5	27.9	23.8	24.5
Minor problem	417	26.4	387	27.4	25.1	29.8	33.9	25.8	31.3	31.4	25.5	27.8
Moderate problem	516	30.6	477	29.9	26.1	32.2	26.3	24.5	31.2	26.5	30.5	25.3
Serious problem	396	20.8	327	18.3	22.2	20.3	21.4	24.8	15.0	14.2	20.2	22.5
Valid Total	1642	100.0	1511	100.0								
Don't know	647	24.4	552	22.5	20.5	15.2	24.0	26.4	25.3	19.6	27.6	19.8
No answer	39	1.4	41	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	0.2	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Marijuana – Youth:

Table 13 (R1-R4) Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	153	13.6	172	14.2	7.1	19.5	10.6	17.3	12.6	12.4	17.6	24.3
Minor problem	281	20.1	274	21.5	17.5	22.3	16.5	12.1	20.2	23.1	11.2	18.7
Moderate problem	492	31.1	464	33.0	33.2	25.8	34.0	30.1	32.7	37.2	34.8	30.6
Serious problem	581	35.2	490	31.3	42.2	32.3	38.8	40.5	34.4	27.3	36.5	26.5
Valid Total	1507	100.0	1400	100.0								
Don't know	665	26.7	575	24.5	26.7	28.6	22.3	25.7	21.7	23.8	30.7	29.7
No answer	156	5.6	129	5.4	4.3	8.1	6.1	2.2	6.7	4.7	5.1	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Marijuana – Youth:

Table 14 (R5-R8) Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	153	13.6	172	14.2	19.5	8.0	11.7	17.4	12.7	17.8	12.1	14.2
Minor problem	281	20.1	274	21.5	18.7	26.6	23.0	21.7	26.9	23.3	20.5	20.0
Moderate problem	492	31.1	464	33.0	24.0	32.8	31.4	29.9	32.2	31.2	31.5	36.4
Serious problem	581	35.2	490	31.3	37.9	32.5	33.9	31.0	28.1	27.7	35.9	29.4
Valid Total	1507	100.0	1400	100.0								
Don't know	665	26.7	575	24.5	21.8	22.4	24.4	28.5	27.8	19.3	29.7	21.6
No answer	156	5.6	129	5.4	7.2	5.2	7.7	5.6	4.3	6.6	6.3	4.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Inhalants - Adults:

Table 15 (R1-R4) Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	494	48.6	409	41.1	43.1	62.6	53.5	44.1	42.7	36.6	38.5	39.8
Minor problem	355	30.5	354	34.1	32.1	21.5	25.2	38.4	33.8	41.7	37.5	33.1
Moderate problem	184	13.4	171	15.5	16.2	7.0	14.4	8.8	14.5	15.8	12.8	21.3
Serious problem	98	7.4	105	9.4	8.6	8.9	7.0	8.7	9.1	5.9	11.2	5.8
Valid Total	1131	100.0	1039	100.0								
Don't know	1159	46.8	1017	46.1	52.4	42.3	47.3	46.2	44.6	40.9	49.1	48.3
No answer	38	1.6	48	1.8	0.7	2.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	3.0	2.4
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Inhalants - Adults:

Table 16 (R5-R8) Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	494	48.6	409	41.1	55.5	30.9	52.4	52.9	51.1	40.0	38.8	40.3
Minor problem	355	30.5	354	34.1	29.9	34.4	29.9	25.2	26.9	29.8	30.7	36.3
Moderate problem	184	13.4	171	15.5	6.7	17.5	14.0	13.1	16.1	18.9	21.9	11.9
Serious problem	98	7.4	105	9.4	7.8	17.3	3.7	8.8	5.9	11.3	8.6	11.6
Valid Total	1131	100.0	1039	100.0								
Don't know	1159	46.8	1017	46.1	42.1	45.1	48.9	49.2	46.0	40.7	44.6	41.0
No answer	38	1.6	48	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Inhalants - Youth:

Table 17 (R1-R4) Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	271	32.2	243	29.2	21.2	43.3	34.4	29.2	25.2	23.1	23.2	38.1
Minor problem	321	31.0	306	31.8	31.9	26.8	27.2	32.3	23.4	37.2	34.0	35.6
Moderate problem	285	22.1	250	22.1	30.0	17.8	26.1	20.2	27.7	25.1	22.5	13.8
Serious problem	174	14.8	190	17.0	16.9	12.1	12.3	18.3	23.6	14.6	20.3	12.5
Valid Total	1051	100.0	989	100.0								
Don't know	1121	46.4	991	46.0	51.0	43.7	49.0	47.5	40.8	43.6	50.6	50.7
No answer	156	5.7	124	5.2	4.2	7.4	5.4	2.9	6.0	3.7	5.7	6.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Inhalants - Youth:

Table 18 (R5-R8) Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	271	32.2	243	29.2	42.2	25.2	42.2	39.4	33.4	32.4	21.5	26.6
Minor problem	321	31.0	306	31.8	25.3	27.8	28.1	29.4	32.8	30.1	30.4	25.2
Moderate problem	285	22.1	250	22.1	15.4	22.9	20.0	18.5	19.5	18.7	35.7	32.4
Serious problem	174	14.8	190	17.0	17.2	24.1	9.7	12.7	14.3	18.8	12.4	15.8
Valid Total	1051	100.0	989	100.0								
Don't know	1121	46.4	991	46.0	42.9	41.5	48.6	47.9	45.9	39.9	44.1	39.1
No answer	156	5.7	124	5.2	5.5	5.5	8.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.9	4.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Cocaine - Adults:

Table 19 (R1-R4) Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	375	36.7	326	30.5	23.6	33.8	31.4	28.9	34.0	20.6	22.6	30.9
Minor problem	326	28.1	282	24.8	31.3	23.1	30.4	18.6	20.3	33.7	20.9	12.3
Moderate problem	257	19.9	275	24.2	21.6	18.8	20.0	33.0	31.2	27.3	28.6	35.2
Serious problem	239	15.3	286	20.5	23.5	24.3	18.3	19.5	14.5	18.3	28.0	21.6
Valid Total	1197	100.0	1169	100.0								
Don't know	1099	45.1	902	40.5	46.2	34.9	42.4	36.1	44.7	39.2	44.9	42.8
No answer	32	1.3	33	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.9
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine - Adults:

Table 20 (R5-R8) Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	375	36.7	326	30.5	54.7	33.5	43.3	37.6	34.4	29.8	29.0	31.3
Minor problem	326	28.1	282	24.8	25.3	28.5	31.1	26.4	27.4	21.2	32.8	27.1
Moderate problem	257	19.9	275	24.2	10.4	25.3	17.3	16.8	22.4	23.5	19.8	22.0
Serious problem	239	15.3	286	20.5	9.6	12.7	8.3	19.1	15.8	25.5	18.4	19.7
Valid Total	1197	100.0	1169	100.0								
Don't know	1099	45.1	902	40.5	41.5	49.3	46.9	47.2	42.9	32.6	45.5	36.7
No answer	32	1.3	33	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine – Youth:

Table 21 (R1-R4) Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	300	36.8	274	31.0	25.3	32.0	30.4	27.7	31.2	28.0	28.1	29.4
Minor problem	297	27.7	268	26.5	31.5	19.0	32.0	34.1	26.2	31.3	18.0	28.5
Moderate problem	239	21.7	231	21.0	20.9	18.5	21.9	16.7	26.4	26.1	31.7	25.4
Serious problem	198	13.7	267	21.6	22.2	30.4	15.6	21.5	16.2	14.6	22.2	16.7
Valid Total	1034	100.0	1040	100.0								
Don't know	1139	46.9	940	43.0	48.5	43.6	47.1	41.2	47.3	39.3	47.5	43.6
No answer	155	5.9	124	5.2	4.4	8.2	5.1	2.4	6.0	4.6	6.1	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine – Youth:

Table 22 (R5-R8) Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	300	36.8	274	31.0	55.2	37.0	39.4	37.4	34.6	30.5	29.0	21.5
Minor problem	297	27.7	268	26.5	20.0	23.4	29.3	24.4	31.5	19.0	31.8	42.4
Moderate problem	239	21.7	231	21.0	16.1	25.2	18.8	16.9	20.5	20.1	21.7	14.4
Serious problem	198	13.7	267	21.6	8.7	14.3	12.5	21.3	13.4	30.4	17.6	21.6
Valid Total	1034	100.0	1040	100.0								
Don't know	1139	46.9	940	43.0	44.6	49.8	48.0	49.1	44.1	33.8	47.4	41.4
No answer	155	5.9	124	5.2	6.3	4.1	7.5	6.5	4.8	6.0	6.9	4.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin – Adults:

Table 23 (R1-R4) Heroin Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	386	36.2	287	24.1	32.0	32.9	32.9	21.0	30.9	12.5	22.3	22.9
Minor problem	287	25.5	249	21.3	23.3	15.4	25.1	27.4	25.8	26.3	20.2	9.7
Moderate problem	230	19.4	242	19.3	19.7	12.4	16.8	22.1	24.9	23.5	23.8	21.3
Serious problem	262	18.9	453	35.4	25.0	39.3	25.2	29.6	18.4	37.6	33.7	46.0
Valid Total	1165	100.0	1231	100.0								
Don't know	1129	46.2	839	36.6	45.4	33.8	44.0	33.4	45.9	32.6	42.3	29.6
No answer	34	1.2	34	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.2	2.9	1.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin – Adults:

Table 24 (R5-R8) Heroin Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	386	36.2	287	24.1	57.8	29.2	48.1	38.7	30.3	20.9	31.6	25.6
Minor problem	287	25.5	249	21.3	20.0	29.3	33.7	21.4	26.1	14.6	25.6	25.3
Moderate problem	230	19.4	242	19.3	9.5	18.9	8.7	15.5	27.8	17.6	20.3	17.0
Serious problem	262	18.9	453	35.4	12.6	22.7	9.5	24.4	15.7	46.9	22.5	32.1
Valid Total	1165	100.0	1231	100.0								
Don't know	1129	46.2	839	36.6	48.6	47.2	50.9	46.5	42.2	25.5	46.6	37.2
No answer	34	1.2	34	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin – Youth:

Table 25 (R1-R4) Heroin Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	318	37.9	235	24.4	34.2	30.9	31.2	18.9	29.8	17.5	28.4	29.8
Minor problem	258	26.1	252	23.8	22.9	20.3	26.5	25.8	22.9	27.6	21.9	21.0
Moderate problem	225	20.6	228	19.4	22.3	11.2	21.5	22.4	29.7	21.7	24.5	19.2
Serious problem	190	15.4	377	32.3	20.6	37.6	20.9	32.9	17.5	33.3	25.2	30.0
Valid Total	991	100.0	1092	100.0								
Don't know	1174	48.2	891	40.3	49.4	38.4	48.2	37.7	47.7	34.5	47.7	38.2
No answer	163	6.3	121	5.1	4.1	7.8	5.6	2.4	6.1	3.9	7.1	6.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin – Youth:

Table 26 (R5-R8) Heroin Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	318	37.9	235	24.4	57.2	34.2	44.8	41.5	35.0	17.3	34.5	24.0
Minor problem	258	26.1	252	23.8	19.2	25.9	31.2	20.3	28.9	16.9	28.9	29.3
Moderate problem	225	20.6	228	19.4	13.3	21.7	15.3	14.5	23.0	17.5	19.2	18.9
Serious problem	190	15.4	377	32.3	10.3	18.2	8.6	23.7	13.1	48.3	17.4	27.8
Valid Total	991	100.0	1092	100.0								
Don't know	1174	48.2	891	40.3	48.4	49.1	50.6	49.4	44.4	28.6	48.8	39.7
No answer	163	6.3	121	5.1	6.3	4.2	7.1	5.0	5.7	5.5	7.3	4.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Adults:

Table 27 (R1-R4) Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	411	44.4	352	37.6	40.8	45.1	35.8	38.9	32.5	31.9	33.3	40.1
Minor problem	283	27.5	258	28.6	24.4	17.9	30.4	28.1	34.3	27.2	27.5	23.7
Moderate problem	170	16.1	184	18.4	19.0	26.6	20.4	18.1	15.0	20.8	21.4	20.1
Serious problem	154	12.0	182	15.4	15.9	10.3	13.4	14.9	18.3	20.2	17.8	16.2
Valid Total	1018	100.0	976	100.0								
Don't know	1264	50.5	1085	48.1	56.0	42.5	47.4	49.4	45.3	45.5	51.2	47.0
No answer	46	2.3	43	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.3	4.6	1.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Adults:

Table 28 (R5-R8) Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	411	44.4	352	37.6	61.8	38.1	57.3	50.3	42.2	30.4	34.1	36.8
Minor problem	283	27.5	258	28.6	15.2	29.0	24.3	19.6	33.5	31.9	31.2	27.6
Moderate problem	170	16.1	184	18.4	12.3	16.3	10.5	16.5	14.8	17.1	19.5	19.9
Serious problem	154	12.0	182	15.4	10.7	16.7	7.9	13.6	9.4	20.6	15.3	15.7
Valid Total	1018	100.0	976	100.0								
Don't know	1264	50.5	1085	48.1	48.6	51.9	55.7	53.0	49.2	40.1	51.2	45.3
No answer	46	2.3	43	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Youth:

Table 29 (R1-R4) Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	293	37.9	240	30.6	28.5	37.0	30.3	27.9	24.6	23.3	33.9	39.4
Minor problem	242	26.6	231	26.5	25.6	17.1	31.0	29.6	26.1	29.7	18.1	18.0
Moderate problem	191	18.9	206	21.8	20.7	32.9	23.3	16.2	19.8	20.4	25.3	17.2
Serious problem	190	16.5	216	21.0	25.2	13.1	15.4	26.3	29.4	26.6	22.6	25.4
Valid Total	916	100.0	893	100.0								
Don't know	1230	49.7	1079	48.3	51.5	44.2	45.9	45.3	44.0	44.8	51.5	48.0
No answer	182	6.9	132	5.3	4.8	8.3	6.9	2.9	6.9	4.0	7.3	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Youth:

Table 30 (R5-R8) Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	293	37.9	240	30.6	55.6	37.9	47.2	37.9	35.2	24.5	32.5	29.5
Minor problem	242	26.6	231	26.5	18.7	24.4	25.8	24.7	34.5	25.3	24.0	27.9
Moderate problem	191	18.9	206	21.8	11.4	16.2	15.2	20.8	17.0	22.4	26.4	23.1
Serious problem	190	16.5	216	21.0	14.4	21.6	11.8	16.5	13.2	27.7	17.1	19.5
Valid Total	916	100.0	893	100.0								
Don't know	1230	49.7	1079	48.3	47.8	52.1	53.1	54.8	49.8	41.2	50.7	47.3
No answer	182	6.9	132	5.3	6.4	4.5	9.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	7.0	5.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine - Adults:

Table 31(R1-R4) Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	236	18.3	190	12.8	10.2	20.3	14.7	12.4	14.2	11.2	15.4	17.4
Minor problem	194	11.6	141	9.3	9.1	8.5	11.0	10.1	12.5	11.0	4.6	9.8
Moderate problem	398	24.7	372	26.3	30.3	25.1	23.9	24.5	29.0	30.8	17.2	22.2
Serious problem	786	45.4	801	51.6	50.3	46.1	50.4	53.0	44.3	47.0	62.8	50.6
Valid Total	1614	100.0	1504	100.0								
Don't know	671	28.3	561	23.8	24.1	22.5	24.5	18.7	24.3	24.1	25.4	20.0
No answer	43	1.8	39	1.3	1.0	3.3	0.3	1.1	2.2	0.0	3.1	1.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine - Adults:

Table 32 (R5-R8) Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	236	18.3	190	12.8	30.9	10.8	15.4	16.8	19.3	16.5	13.3	14.3
Minor problem	194	11.6	141	9.3	8.7	5.0	17.2	12.0	13.4	10.8	14.8	11.9
Moderate problem	398	24.7	372	26.3	17.2	34.3	26.4	22.1	31.6	22.7	26.5	23.3
Serious problem	786	45.4	801	51.6	43.3	49.9	41.0	49.1	35.7	50.1	45.3	50.5
Valid Total	1614	100.0	1504	100.0								
Don't know	671	28.3	561	23.8	26.7	30.6	27.5	29.6	30.2	20.9	24.7	22.3
No answer	43	1.8	39	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	0.7	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine – Youth:

Table 33 (R5-R8) Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	180	18.6	151	14.0	8.0	16.8	15.8	16.3	16.5	15.0	14.4	20.3
Minor problem	205	15.0	177	13.8	18.0	21.4	16.6	12.5	17.0	19.4	9.9	13.3
Moderate problem	345	24.1	322	24.6	31.8	17.9	23.3	24.5	24.4	27.4	21.4	20.3
Serious problem	629	42.3	653	47.5	42.2	43.9	44.3	46.7	42.1	38.3	54.3	46.1
Valid Total	1359	100.0	1303	100.0								
Don't know	791	33.8	674	30.9	33.2	32.7	30.8	32.3	30.5	28.9	35.2	31.7
No answer	178	6.6	127	5.4	5.9	8.5	5.7	3.0	7.8	3.7	6.7	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine – Youth:

Table 34 (R5-R8) Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	180	18.6	151	14.0	28.3	15.7	17.5	17.1	21.4	15.0	11.8	13.4
Minor problem	205	15.0	177	13.8	10.5	8.2	16.3	18.5	16.3	13.3	18.9	17.7
Moderate problem	345	24.1	322	24.6	15.6	31.1	26.1	21.5	29.2	23.9	26.2	24.5
Serious problem	629	42.3	653	47.5	45.7	45.0	40.1	42.9	33.0	47.8	43.1	44.5
Valid Total	1359	100.0	1303	100.0								
Don't know	791	33.8	674	30.9	29.7	34.8	33.2	37.3	37.0	25.1	32.4	27.1
No answer	178	6.6	127	5.4	8.0	4.8	8.4	5.7	4.4	6.1	7.0	4.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Adults:

Table 35 (R1-R4) Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	295	23.9	231	18.4	19.5	23.3	23.1	18.7	17.8	14.3	21.5	28.3
Minor problem	339	24.5	288	21.1	25.6	21.4	21.8	16.6	22.7	25.5	17.8	20.1
Moderate problem	447	28.2	418	30.9	37.2	26.3	35.7	33.4	32.4	30.0	23.2	22.7
Serious problem	359	23.4	410	29.7	17.7	29.0	19.4	31.3	27.1	30.2	37.4	28.8
Valid Total	1440	100.0	1347	100.0								
Don't know	858	36.2	726	32.3	38.3	29.6	32.2	34.9	27.1	27.6	40.3	35.4
No answer	30	0.9	31	0.9	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.6	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Adults:

Table 36 (R5-R8) Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	295	23.9	231	18.4	32.9	12.7	20.8	22.3	25.7	20.8	20.8	15.6
Minor problem	339	24.5	288	21.1	18.5	19.9	32.7	26.9	27.1	21.8	22.1	22.2
Moderate problem	447	28.2	418	30.9	18.6	35.1	26.2	24.3	28.4	30.2	33.8	28.6
Serious problem	359	23.4	410	29.7	30.0	32.2	20.3	26.6	18.8	27.2	23.3	33.6
Valid Total	1440	100.0	1347	100.0								
Don't know	858	36.2	726	32.3	35.3	32.8	36.5	36.2	36.2	29.0	33.8	29.1
No answer	30	0.9	31	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Youth:

Table 37 (R1-R4) Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	211	21.6	179	17.0	16.3	19.7	18.6	18.2	16.8	14.4	18.6	31.7
Minor problem	288	23.2	253	21.1	25.8	19.8	24.9	14.3	20.5	22.8	14.1	22.2
Moderate problem	396	28.2	381	31.2	38.9	22.7	34.0	36.1	32.5	29.5	37.5	14.5
Serious problem	360	27.0	397	30.7	19.0	37.9	22.5	31.4	30.2	33.4	29.9	31.6
Valid Total	1255	100.0	1210	100.0								
Don't know	913	37.8	777	34.9	40.0	35.8	35.2	37.5	30.7	30.2	39.3	40.0
No answer	160	5.4	117	4.7	4.1	7.6	5.4	2.6	8.5	3.9	4.8	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Youth:

Table 38 (R5-R8) Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	211	21.6	179	17.0	29.8	11.3	19.7	21.8	25.1	17.3	14.1	13.7
Minor problem	288	23.2	253	21.1	14.7	23.3	33.2	24.0	27.0	21.4	18.5	19.6
Moderate problem	396	28.2	381	31.2	23.7	36.7	22.4	28.8	22.3	29.8	38.5	31.7
Serious problem	360	27.0	397	30.7	31.7	28.7	24.7	25.3	25.5	31.5	28.9	35.1
Valid Total	1255	100.0	1210	100.0								
Don't know	913	37.8	777	34.9	33.3	34.5	39.3	37.6	38.4	29.5	39.2	32.3
No answer	160	5.4	117	4.7	5.7	4.1	7.3	5.1	3.4	5.0	7.4	4.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Adults:

Table 39 (R1-R4) Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	283	21.3	213	15.8	17.7	20.0	22.7	15.8	12.5	12.1	19.9	22.6
Minor problem	276	18.2	208	14.8	23.8	15.0	17.3	16.0	20.8	15.1	8.0	17.9
Moderate problem	484	30.7	420	28.1	30.7	30.8	36.9	23.8	30.7	28.9	37.2	24.3
Serious problem	485	29.8	591	41.3	27.8	34.3	23.2	44.4	36.0	43.9	34.8	35.3
Valid Total	1528	100.0	1432	100.0								
Don't know	775	32.2	647	28.1	33.5	24.1	32.2	28.7	23.0	24.6	38.8	32.2
No answer	25	1.1	25	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Adults:

Table 40 (R5-R8) Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	283	21.3	213	15.8	28.7	12.3	20.5	20.1	22.4	16.9	16.7	15.9
Minor problem	276	18.2	208	14.8	8.3	21.3	28.4	16.6	19.4	11.7	20.1	14.6
Moderate problem	484	30.7	420	28.1	26.2	29.7	23.9	26.8	35.0	27.6	35.6	25.9
Serious problem	485	29.8	591	41.3	36.8	36.6	27.3	36.5	23.2	43.7	27.6	43.6
Valid Total	1528	100.0	1432	100.0								
Don't know	775	32.2	647	28.1	29.1	22.3	33.2	35.5	30.6	24.4	29.6	27.1
No answer	25	1.1	25	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Youth:

Table 41 (R1-R4) Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	235	23.4	175	15.2	17.9	18.9	20.5	12.0	13.3	12.0	22.8	27.8
Minor problem	285	21.7	256	21.5	25.2	25.3	29.5	20.4	24.7	18.4	14.0	21.2
Moderate problem	381	28.0	329	26.2	33.0	19.8	28.7	25.9	26.9	25.1	38.6	21.1
Serious problem	372	26.8	465	37.1	24.0	36.0	21.3	41.7	35.1	44.6	24.6	29.8
Valid Total	1273	100.0	1225	100.0								
Don't know	902	36.9	757	33.4	37.3	36.2	35.0	34.0	30.0	29.2	43.0	39.0
No answer	153	5.5	122	4.9	5.3	7.4	5.5	3.4	6.8	3.7	5.4	6.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Youth:

Table 42 (R5-R8) Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	235	23.4	175	15.2	31.7	15.0	24.7	21.0	24.6	12.2	14.2	17.2
Minor problem	285	21.7	256	21.5	12.9	18.6	30.5	19.0	23.4	19.9	19.5	21.9
Moderate problem	381	28.0	329	26.2	26.2	32.6	18.9	27.0	28.3	27.1	39.2	27.2
Serious problem	372	26.8	465	37.1	29.2	33.8	25.9	33.0	23.7	40.8	27.0	33.7
Valid Total	1273	100.0	1225	100.0								
Don't know	902	36.9	757	33.4	29.2	30.2	38.3	39.1	37.0	27.8	37.8	32.0
No answer	153	5.5	122	4.9	6.0	3.6	7.3	5.3	3.4	5.3	6.7	5.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Adults:

Table 43 (R1-R4) Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	412	44.9	343	37.7	35.0	51.0	47.8	35.5	36.0	28.0	32.5	39.2
Minor problem	255	25.0	269	31.2	38.9	18.0	21.4	35.0	26.9	32.8	18.6	35.0
Moderate problem	183	16.0	171	17.5	20.0	15.1	21.5	15.7	16.1	23.7	26.0	21.1
Serious problem	145	14.1	146	13.6	6.1	15.9	9.3	13.7	21.0	15.4	22.9	4.6
Valid Total	995	100.0	929	100.0								
Don't know	1304	52.7	1138	51.6	54.9	51.5	50.5	47.0	49.9	43.4	54.6	55.1
No answer	29	1.0	37	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Adults:

Table 44 (R5-R8) Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	412	44.9	343	37.7	52.7	29.0	59.9	45.4	44.5	37.2	31.3	37.1
Minor problem	255	25.0	269	31.2	18.1	51.6	21.0	20.2	32.8	27.7	26.0	28.2
Moderate problem	183	16.0	171	17.5	6.7	9.6	10.9	13.0	14.6	18.8	26.6	19.9
Serious problem	145	14.1	146	13.6	22.5	9.8	8.2	21.4	8.2	16.3	16.1	14.8
Valid Total	995	100.0	929	100.0								
Don't know	1304	52.7	1138	51.6	49.0	58.4	56.4	54.1	50.8	44.0	51.6	46.1
No answer	29	1.0	37	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Youth:

Table 45 (R1-R4) Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	318	41.4	268	34.0	36.3	43.1	40.1	30.1	26.7	31.7	38.4	37.5
Minor problem	221	23.9	227	28.5	34.7	23.3	25.6	27.8	22.6	25.1	18.0	34.4
Moderate problem	190	18.8	177	20.2	19.5	16.6	18.4	26.9	18.4	17.5	27.2	17.8
Serious problem	167	15.9	166	17.4	9.5	16.9	15.9	15.1	32.2	25.7	16.5	10.3
Valid Total	896	100.0	838	100.0								
Don't know	1284	51.8	1137	52.6	53.4	54.7	52.4	50.1	48.6	45.3	53.4	55.0
No answer	148	5.6	129	5.2	4.1	7.4	5.9	3.7	5.9	6.9	5.2	6.4
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Youth:

Table 46 (R5-R8) Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	318	41.4	268	34.0	48.7	36.1	53.7	42.1	43.2	31.9	28.0	36.9
Minor problem	221	23.9	227	28.5	20.4	30.6	23.7	21.4	29.4	25.0	22.2	25.1
Moderate problem	190	18.8	177	20.2	17.8	19.4	10.6	16.8	17.1	22.3	30.0	21.3
Serious problem	167	15.9	166	17.4	13.1	13.9	12.1	19.6	10.3	20.8	19.8	16.7
Valid Total	896	100.0	838	100.0								
Don't know	1284	51.8	1137	52.6	49.7	58.8	56.5	54.6	49.4	43.8	50.3	49.4
No answer	148	5.6	129	5.2	5.3	3.7	6.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	7.0	4.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs - Adults:

Table 47 (R1-R4) Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	317	43.7	289	36.8	32.2	39.3	42.8	34.0	26.8	28.8	39.9	45.5
Minor problem	204	22.4	257	30.7	31.9	34.8	27.7	36.0	17.9	29.3	22.0	33.2
Moderate problem	190	19.6	181	18.7	24.6	16.5	20.4	15.5	21.5	26.4	21.6	16.7
Serious problem	155	14.4	143	13.8	11.4	9.5	9.2	14.5	33.8	15.5	16.5	4.6
Valid Total	866	100.0	870	100.0								
Don't know	1302	52.0	1120	52.0	58.8	44.5	51.7	51.3	49.6	45.2	54.5	53.9
No answer	160	6.1	114	3.7	3.6	6.3	7.3	2.9	6.7	4.4	6.7	2.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs - Adults:

Table 48 (R5-R8) Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Adults

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	317	43.7	289	36.8	56.6	40.6	49.1	40.5	40.8	35.9	31.0	33.3
Minor problem	204	22.4	257	30.7	19.6	32.5	22.3	26.8	29.1	24.7	19.8	29.9
Moderate problem	190	19.6	181	18.7	10.3	15.9	22.7	19.8	19.6	19.7	25.9	18.5
Serious problem	155	14.4	143	13.8	13.6	10.9	6.0	12.8	10.5	19.7	23.3	18.4
Valid Total	866	100.0	870	100.0								
Don't know	1302	52.0	1120	52.0	50.0	57.2	56.5	54.6	49.9	44.4	52.9	44.2
No answer	160	6.1	114	3.7	5.8	2.6	7.3	4.7	4.6	2.9	7.4	6.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs - Youth:

Table 49 (R1-R4) Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	411	45.3	303	34.8	35.7	36.1	45.0	29.4	36.4	30.2	32.4	37.8
Minor problem	251	25.1	208	23.6	37.0	28.9	23.2	27.5	27.8	21.3	29.6	25.1
Moderate problem	186	17.8	207	21.0	19.9	16.6	22.2	28.0	17.9	22.8	19.7	11.8
Serious problem	136	11.8	213	20.7	7.4	18.4	9.6	15.0	17.8	25.7	18.4	25.3
Valid Total	984	100.0	931	100.0								
Don't know	1313	52.5	1112	50.5	57.1	49.4	51.4	47.1	51.8	43.2	56.4	45.1
No answer	31	1.1	61	3.3	0.1	4.7	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.4	5.7
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs - Youth:

Table 50 (R5-R8) Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem among Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	411	45.3	303	34.8	56.3	42.3	56.9	45.5	42.5	30.3	35.9	31.0
Minor problem	251	25.1	208	23.6	16.9	27.2	26.5	18.7	33.3	18.8	22.0	22.6
Moderate problem	186	17.8	207	21.0	12.2	14.9	13.1	17.9	18.5	24.1	24.6	23.8
Serious problem	136	11.8	213	20.7	14.6	15.6	3.5	17.8	5.6	26.8	17.5	22.5
Valid Total	984	100.0	931	100.0								
Don't know	1313	52.5	1112	50.5	50.4	55.9	58.6	55.9	50.9	43.1	50.8	46.8
No answer	31	1.1	61	3.3	0.4	2.6	0.8	2.9	0.3	4.0	0.1	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2. In your opinion how much of a problem is each of the following in your community?

Q2a. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to crashes or injuries (such as automobile, hunting, boating, snowmobiling)

Table 51(R1-R4) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crashes/Injuries

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	120	7.2	93	5.4	2.8	10.1	7.3	7.4	4.8	6.1	5.2	6.2
Minor problem	330	18.4	297	18.7	18.7	15.3	18.2	19.3	17.8	15.8	10.3	10.4
Moderate problem	734	35.2	728	39.3	40.8	52.2	35.4	33.1	39.1	39.4	36.5	54.6
Serious problem	876	39.3	706	36.6	37.8	22.4	39.0	40.2	38.2	38.7	48.0	28.7
Valid Total	2060	100.0	1824	100.0								
Don't know	247	10.8	257	10.9	7.5	12.3	8.7	14.4	8.2	8.0	15.0	12.3
No answer	21	0.6	23	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 52 (R5-R8) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crashes/Injuries

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	120	7.2	93	5.4	9.3	2.4	6.9	9.2	9.9	6.2	8.1	4.2
Minor problem	330	18.4	297	18.7	19.1	20.6	23.8	29.7	18.2	14.1	14.2	20.8
Moderate problem	734	35.2	728	39.3	33.6	39.4	35.7	39.4	35.9	35.9	33.1	39.0
Serious problem	876	39.3	706	36.6	38.0	37.6	33.6	21.7	36.0	43.8	44.5	36.1
Valid Total	2060	100.0	1824	100.0								
Don't know	247	10.8	257	10.9	8.0	7.3	11.8	13.3	11.5	7.2	7.6	6.7
No answer	21	0.6	23	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2b. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to crimes

Table 53 (R1-R4) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crimes

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	130	8.4	101	5.9	4.4	11.3	8.3	8.6	5.2	6.2	3.9	6.7
Minor problem	240	12.9	195	12.8	10.7	13.0	9.6	8.3	11.1	12.9	6.3	6.7
Moderate problem	632	32.9	568	33.1	40.0	34.8	26.3	25.2	42.8	30.7	27.9	39.6
Serious problem	992	45.9	939	48.2	44.9	40.8	55.9	57.9	40.9	50.2	61.9	47.1
Valid Total	1994	100.0	1803	100.0								
Don't know	307	13.1	274	11.7	10.7	14.2	11.7	12.8	12.8	9.5	15.6	14.7
No answer	27	1.0	27	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 54 (R5-R8) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crimes

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	130	8.4	101	5.9	14.0	2.1	9.8	11.8	8.2	5.6	8.5	4.0
Minor problem	240	12.9	195	12.8	17.4	22.0	21.0	15.7	12.5	13.3	12.1	8.3
Moderate problem	632	32.9	568	33.1	29.9	33.6	34.8	34.1	28.8	31.8	34.2	41.5
Serious problem	992	45.9	939	48.2	38.7	42.3	34.4	38.4	50.5	49.3	45.3	46.2
Valid Total	1994	100.0	1803	100.0								
Don't know	307	13.1	274	11.7	14.1	7.9	10.8	15.0	11.8	9.0	10.7	11.6
No answer	27	1.0	27	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2c. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to health problems, including cancer, heart disease and liver disease

Table 55 (R1-R4) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Health Problems

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	135	9.5	103	7.2	5.7	13.4	9.9	9.1	7.1	4.9	6.7	8.4
Minor problem	288	18.1	218	14.9	19.1	9.5	18.3	21.0	17.3	11.9	13.6	12.4
Moderate problem	651	38.7	605	38.6	40.0	39.8	38.0	32.8	40.0	39.4	44.1	30.2
Serious problem	632	33.7	656	39.4	35.2	37.3	33.9	37.2	35.5	43.8	35.7	49.0
Valid Total	1706	100.0	1582	100.0								
Don't know	590	23.4	489	20.7	22.3	19.7	22.2	24.0	20.8	18.4	28.7	23.5
No answer	32	1.2	33	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	3.2	4.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 56 (R5-R8) Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Health Problems

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	135	9.5	103	7.2	10.5	6.1	9.2	10.9	13.1	9.1	7.4	4.3
Minor problem	288	18.1	218	14.9	16.6	16.9	19.8	18.7	18.0	11.4	18.2	20.2
Moderate problem	651	38.7	605	38.6	40.7	35.6	41.0	38.6	40.0	43.0	37.6	36.4
Serious problem	632	33.7	656	39.4	32.2	41.4	30.0	31.8	29.0	36.5	36.8	39.1
Valid Total	1706	100.0	1582	100.0								
Don't know	590	23.4	489	20.7	20.1	16.1	26.2	21.9	24.4	16.3	21.6	17.7
No answer	32	1.2	33	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2d. Contribution of drug use to the spread of chronic diseases, such as HIV and hepatitis

Table 57 (R1-R4) Contribution of Drug Use to the Spread of Disease

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	257	22.4	176	14.9	18.3	21.5	18.5	13.4	16.7	10.4	17.6	17.5
Minor problem	330	25.2	269	24.1	32.6	23.4	26.5	21.0	32.0	29.5	22.3	16.6
Moderate problem	402	30.8	453	34.5	29.4	23.5	29.3	41.9	31.0	34.1	28.5	39.0
Serious problem	313	21.6	379	26.6	19.8	31.7	25.6	23.7	20.3	26.1	31.7	26.9
Valid Total	1302	100.0	1277	100.0								
Don't know	997	39.4	800	36.4	44.4	33.5	39.3	34.3	39.7	34.3	44.7	30.3
No answer	29	0.9	27	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.7	2.7	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 58 (R5-R8) Contribution of Drug Use to the Spread of Disease

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not a problem	257	22.4	176	14.9	27.4	6.4	33.4	30.0	23.8	16.5	18.1	14.3
Minor problem	330	25.2	269	24.1	16.5	32.3	28.4	23.7	25.1	25.6	26.6	18.1
Moderate problem	402	30.8	453	34.5	33.6	31.5	24.9	21.6	34.7	29.3	31.6	37.2
Serious problem	313	21.6	379	26.6	22.6	29.8	13.4	24.7	16.4	28.6	23.7	30.3
Valid Total	1302	100.0	1277	100.0								
Don't know	997	39.4	800	36.4	33.1	43.2	44.5	40.1	37.3	28.9	35.7	29.9
No answer	29	0.9	27	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q3a. It is okay for youth to drink at parties as long as they don't get drunk

Table 59 (R1-R4) Okay for Youth to Drink at Parties if they Don't Get Drunk

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1249	48.7	1118	48.5	47.5	50.0	50.3	46.6	54.1	49.9	57.1	51.3
Disagree	764	33.2	652	31.4	38.2	28.7	37.6	29.5	27.5	30.0	33.1	29.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	207	12.0	217	13.4	11.4	12.8	8.8	12.0	11.8	14.4	6.9	7.6
Agree	79	4.7	80	5.0	1.6	7.3	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.8	2.2	10.8
Strongly Agree	23	1.4	24	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	9.1	2.1	2.9	0.6	0.4
Valid Total	2322	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	6	0.3	13	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 60 (R5-R8) Okay for Youth to Drink at Parties if they Don't Get Drunk

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1249	48.7	1118	48.5	46.4	57.7	52.0	46.8	46.1	44.5	46.9	46.2
Disagree	764	33.2	652	31.4	29.0	28.0	35.9	33.8	29.5	31.5	36.1	33.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	207	12.0	217	13.4	12.8	13.5	8.4	12.9	16.1	14.2	10.8	12.8
Agree	79	4.7	80	5.0	7.5	0.7	3.7	5.7	6.9	8.0	5.1	6.7
Strongly Agree	23	1.4	24	1.7	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.5
Valid Total	2322	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	6	0.3	13	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3b. Youth should be able to drink as long as they don't drive afterwards

Table 61(R1-R4) Okay for Youth to Drink if they Don't Drive

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1320	51.4	1168	51.8	49.7	54.2	52.6	49.0	56.0	51.8	60.2	52.2
Disagree	717	32.9	619	29.4	35.1	28.4	35.8	29.2	28.0	31.0	29.3	26.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	155	8.9	158	10.0	9.9	7.6	6.4	8.9	7.6	10.0	4.7	9.0
Agree	80	4.6	103	6.6	3.5	7.9	3.4	4.0	5.7	4.5	3.3	11.8
Strongly Agree	34	2.3	30	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	0.7
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2078	100.0								
No answer	22	0.7	26	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 62 (R5-R8) Okay for Youth to Drink if they Don't Drive

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1320	51.4	1168	51.8	45.1	56.9	55.4	48.2	49.6	47.0	53.6	48.5
Disagree	717	32.9	619	29.4	34.6	24.5	34.2	30.6	31.0	31.7	29.1	32.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	155	8.9	158	10.0	10.9	11.3	6.6	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.9	7.9
Agree	80	4.6	103	6.6	3.4	6.9	3.4	9.8	6.2	7.0	6.6	10.1
Strongly Agree	34	2.3	30	2.3	6.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.5	3.9	0.9	0.9
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2078	100.0								
No answer	22	0.7	26	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3c. It is okay for youth to smoke cigarettes

Table 63 (R1-R4) Okay for Youth to Smoke Cigarettes

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1485	61.2	1328	62.0	64.3	65.8	60.2	59.7	63.4	61.4	65.3	63.3
Disagree	676	30.8	611	30.8	30.7	23.6	33.5	27.7	30.2	27.4	25.1	33.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	109	6.0	111	5.6	3.1	8.0	5.0	5.6	3.6	8.5	8.2	2.9
Agree	19	1.0	16	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.3
Strongly Agree	16	0.9	16	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.0	6.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.4
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	23	0.8	22	0.9	0.4	2.3	2.0	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 64 (R5-R8) Okay for Youth to Smoke Cigarettes

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1485	61.2	1328	62.0	58.1	68.2	59.8	61.7	58.8	60.7	65.3	57.5
Disagree	676	30.8	611	30.8	31.0	29.2	34.7	29.0	30.6	33.4	27.3	32.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	109	6.0	111	5.6	7.9	2.3	4.6	8.6	8.3	5.0	6.7	6.7
Agree	19	1.0	16	0.8	3.1	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	2.9
Strongly Agree	16	0.9	16	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	23	0.8	22	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3d. It is okay for youth to use e-cigarettes

Table 65 (R1-R4) Okay for Youth to Use E-cigarettes

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1443	58.6	1310	60.3	59.7	64.3	56.6	56.3	62.9	56.8	63.7	67.4
Disagree	672	30.5	595	29.3	32.0	23.9	33.4	25.3	28.5	30.5	24.0	25.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	140	7.7	130	7.3	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.0	4.4	8.3	9.9	5.4
Agree	34	2.1	29	2.1	1.0	2.9	2.3	5.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.3
Strongly Agree	20	1.2	19	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	6.3	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.2
Valid Total	2309	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	19	0.8	21	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 66 (R5-R8) Okay for Youth to Use E-cigarettes

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1443	58.6	1310	60.3	58.4	68.0	57.9	61.7	55.2	58.1	59.8	55.8
Disagree	672	30.5	595	29.3	31.0	26.7	33.9	26.4	32.0	33.0	27.5	33.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	140	7.7	130	7.3	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.8	10.5	6.3	10.2	7.7
Agree	34	2.1	29	2.1	4.2	0.2	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Strongly Agree	20	1.2	19	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9
Valid Total	2309	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	19	0.8	21	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3e. Youth who experiment with alcohol or other drugs almost always grow out of it

Table 67 (R1-R4) Youth Will Grow Out of Experimentation with Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1009	41.0	865	38.2	38.5	38.4	37.5	38.8	39.3	37.7	46.8	38.4
Disagree	809	34.9	791	38.3	37.2	39.9	40.1	34.3	34.6	41.5	33.6	39.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	369	18.0	349	18.4	18.9	17.5	18.8	19.1	16.6	15.9	16.0	13.8
Agree	94	4.8	65	4.0	4.5	3.8	2.7	4.0	8.8	3.9	1.2	7.8
Strongly Agree	23	1.3	15	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.0	2.4	0.2
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2085	100.0								
No answer	24	1.2	19	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 68 (R5-R8) Youth Will Grow Out of Experimentation with Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1009	41.0	865	38.2	42.2	43.5	44.9	35.5	37.1	34.9	36.0	39.0
Disagree	809	34.9	791	38.3	35.8	36.8	32.7	40.8	35.2	37.0	38.4	34.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	369	18.0	349	18.4	14.5	13.4	18.7	16.8	20.4	21.2	21.3	23.6
Agree	94	4.8	65	4.0	4.8	1.0	3.4	4.7	7.1	6.1	3.0	2.3
Strongly Agree	23	1.3	15	1.0	2.7	5.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.6
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2085	100.0								
No answer	24	1.2	19	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3f. It is okay for parents to offer alcoholic beverages in their home to youth (other than their own children)

Table 69 (R1-R4) Okay for Parents to Give Others' Kids Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1539	61.2	1348	59.5	59.2	57.3	57.7	58.6	67.8	62.2	68.3	60.0
Disagree	599	28.3	552	28.2	30.1	28.1	32.6	26.3	19.4	27.5	27.3	22.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	116	6.8	131	8.8	7.3	10.5	6.9	10.1	5.5	2.5	4.4	15.1
Agree	48	2.9	44	2.4	1.6	3.0	2.8	1.9	6.1	5.0	0.0	1.5
Strongly Agree	13	0.7	16	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.0	3.1	1.2	2.8	0.0	0.7
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	13	0.5	13	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 70 (R5-R8) Okay for Parents to Give Others' Kids Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1539	61.2	1348	59.5	58.8	66.4	64.3	56.8	57.9	55.4	61.1	54.6
Disagree	599	28.3	552	28.2	29.1	27.7	26.0	29.7	32.0	30.8	28.1	34.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	116	6.8	131	8.8	6.7	5.8	5.9	9.2	6.6	8.2	8.4	8.9
Agree	48	2.9	44	2.4	3.0	0.1	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.0	1.8
Strongly Agree	13	0.7	16	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	13	0.5	13	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3g. In my community, drinking among teenagers is acceptable

Table 71(R1-R4) Teen Drinking Accepted in Community

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	703	29.2	552	25.8	22.6	21.7	29.2	26.7	27.4	24.2	30.6	38.5
Disagree	709	30.1	638	30.0	27.3	28.1	34.9	26.9	28.2	27.8	32.9	26.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	442	20.6	489	25.2	24.6	30.7	15.8	28.6	22.1	25.7	20.5	21.8
Agree	390	17.2	342	16.8	21.1	17.4	16.8	11.8	18.0	20.0	13.4	12.5
Strongly Agree	60	3.0	50	2.2	4.5	2.1	3.4	6.0	4.3	2.2	2.6	1.0
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2071	100.0								
No answer	24	0.8	33	1.0	0.1	3.3	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 72 (R5-R8) Teen Drinking Accepted in Community

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	703	29.2	552	25.8	32.8	34.0	27.9	20.2	28.2	27.0	27.4	22.6
Disagree	709	30.1	638	30.0	25.3	27.5	34.7	31.0	30.5	35.1	30.8	31.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	442	20.6	489	25.2	16.4	21.7	16.9	29.0	25.1	21.1	23.7	25.5
Agree	390	17.2	342	16.8	21.9	15.5	19.2	17.4	13.9	14.2	16.7	20.1
Strongly Agree	60	3.0	50	2.2	3.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.6	0.7
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2071	100.0								
No answer	24	0.8	33	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3h. Driving under the influence of drugs/alcohol is okay

Table 73 (R1-R4) Okay to Drive Under the Influence

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1930	81.0	1738	82.4	87.0	75.8	81.4	81.4	86.8	80.4	82.5	85.8
Disagree	326	16.3	286	14.2	11.3	17.6	16.1	10.9	10.4	16.3	13.4	12.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	34	1.7	30	2.0	0.6	3.7	0.8	3.8	1.3	1.8	4.1	1.2
Agree	6	0.4	12	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Strongly Agree	22	0.6	23	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.5
Valid Total	2318	100.0	2089	100.0								
No answer	10	0.4	15	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 74 (R5-R8) Okay to Drive Under the Influence

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1930	81.0	1738	82.4	73.6	82.6	82.1	76.3	80.2	87.3	81.7	81.0
Disagree	326	16.3	286	14.2	22.9	14.5	14.8	20.5	17.7	10.6	14.7	17.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	34	1.7	30	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.2
Agree	6	0.4	12	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8
Strongly Agree	22	0.6	23	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
Valid Total	2318	100.0	2089	100.0								
No answer	10	0.4	15	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3i. It is okay to ride in a motor vehicle with someone under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol

Table 75 (R1-R4) Okay to Ride with Someone Under the Influence

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1854	76.7	1692	79.7	80.8	74.4	75.8	79.6	81.0	78.1	82.3	80.9
Disagree	382	19.2	311	15.2	14.9	19.3	20.4	8.6	16.3	14.3	12.9	13.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	47	2.7	46	3.2	3.7	2.8	1.8	10.0	0.9	4.1	3.9	4.2
Agree	15	0.8	14	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3
Strongly Agree	18	0.7	25	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.5
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2088	100.0								
No answer	12	0.4	16	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 76 (R5-R8) Okay to Ride with Someone Under the Influence

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	1854	76.7	1692	79.7	67.1	82.8	77.7	72.0	75.0	83.5	78.0	78.3
Disagree	382	19.2	311	15.2	27.1	14.7	18.3	22.5	21.7	13.4	16.3	18.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	47	2.7	46	3.2	2.8	1.5	2.6	4.9	2.8	0.8	3.8	2.5
Agree	15	0.8	14	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1
Strongly Agree	18	0.7	25	1.3	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2088	100.0								
No answer	12	0.4	16	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3j. Law enforcement should be spending more time enforcing the minimum drinking age

Table 77 (R1-R4) More Time Enforcing Minimum Drinking Age

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	140	6.7	124	7.7	4.1	12.2	7.1	14.3	9.1	9.6	5.8	2.7
Disagree	248	13.0	259	14.8	11.1	20.3	13.5	14.2	13.1	14.5	7.3	7.9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	726	32.1	688	32.6	34.4	28.5	32.9	29.9	31.2	34.5	37.4	41.9
Agree	846	34.4	725	30.3	33.9	28.1	31.8	29.7	34.9	29.0	32.4	30.7
Strongly Agree	351	13.7	293	14.7	16.6	10.9	14.7	11.9	11.6	12.5	17.1	16.7
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2089	100.0								
No answer	17	0.6	15	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.1	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 78 (R5-R8) More Time Enforcing Minimum Drinking Age

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	140	6.7	124	7.7	7.3	3.7	5.9	5.4	6.4	11.6	7.2	5.8
Disagree	248	13.0	259	14.8	9.3	8.9	10.6	16.9	18.6	19.0	13.8	17.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	726	32.1	688	32.6	25.2	27.8	30.3	35.4	37.0	31.9	39.2	34.4
Agree	846	34.4	725	30.3	42.8	27.3	37.6	29.2	29.4	26.7	27.4	32.2
Strongly Agree	351	13.7	293	14.7	15.5	32.3	15.6	13.1	8.7	10.9	12.5	10.1
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2089	100.0								
No answer	17	0.6	15	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3k. Schools need to be more active in dealing with alcohol, tobacco, and other drug problems

Table 79 (R1-R4) Schools Dealing with Alcohol/Drug Problems

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	112	6.0	95	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.1	6.7	5.4	3.7	6.9	1.6
Disagree	165	8.5	136	6.7	7.4	8.9	10.9	4.5	10.4	7.4	5.3	3.3
Neither Agree nor Disagree	489	23.0	445	23.3	23.1	21.6	22.3	24.2	20.0	19.3	22.7	19.0
Agree	1039	41.6	904	41.9	40.3	41.8	42.6	43.6	39.6	46.6	39.5	38.8
Strongly Agree	510	21.0	500	23.4	25.1	24.0	20.1	21.0	24.7	23.0	25.5	37.4
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2080	100.0								
No answer	13	0.4	24	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.5	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 80 (R5-R8) Schools Dealing with Alcohol/Drug Problems

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	112	6.0	95	4.6	7.0	3.3	4.5	4.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	3.5
Disagree	165	8.5	136	6.7	8.6	4.0	7.0	10.3	11.1	6.4	8.5	10.9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	489	23.0	445	23.3	20.7	23.2	23.8	26.4	25.0	26.5	24.3	22.8
Agree	1039	41.6	904	41.9	42.2	34.2	44.7	39.5	39.5	39.1	44.9	41.0
Strongly Agree	510	21.0	500	23.4	21.6	35.2	20.0	19.0	18.0	21.1	15.1	21.8
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2080	100.0								
No answer	13	0.4	24	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3I. It is possible to reduce alcohol and drug problems through prevention

Table 81(R1-R4) Reduce Alcohol/Drug Problems Through Prevention

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	69	3.2	66	3.7	1.6	1.9	3.0	6.2	4.1	5.3	2.1	5.9
Disagree	109	4.9	128	6.8	4.3	13.5	5.8	2.6	8.3	4.2	3.8	4.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	445	21.7	365	19.0	17.1	21.4	24.2	17.9	18.4	14.5	19.0	16.0
Agree	1252	52.1	1116	51.4	59.3	48.2	50.2	53.4	48.2	53.8	50.3	53.8
Strongly Agree	435	18.0	409	19.1	17.7	15.1	16.8	19.9	20.9	22.2	24.9	19.8
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2084	100.0								
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 82 (R5-R8) Reduce Alcohol/Drug Problems Through Prevention

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	69	3.2	66	3.7	3.9	0.7	2.2	5.6	2.8	5.9	5.1	0.6
Disagree	109	4.9	128	6.8	5.2	7.5	3.7	6.7	5.8	8.6	5.3	8.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	445	21.7	365	19.0	26.0	20.6	17.8	23.4	26.2	20.0	21.5	18.9
Agree	1252	52.1	1116	51.4	53.6	45.7	55.5	44.5	46.5	48.5	52.6	53.2
Strongly Agree	435	18.0	409	19.1	11.3	25.5	20.8	19.8	18.7	16.9	15.5	19.4
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2084	100.0								
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3m. Alcohol and other drug prevention programs are a good investment because they save lives and money

Table 83 (R1-R4) Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are a Good Investment

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	68	3.5	75	4.5	2.1	3.3	3.0	6.6	3.4	5.0	2.7	9.7
Disagree	96	4.5	100	5.1	2.6	11.2	5.2	3.3	6.2	5.1	3.3	3.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	400	20.3	340	18.8	19.4	20.2	22.4	19.3	17.7	14.9	23.9	16.0
Agree	1185	49.3	1028	48.8	51.7	47.1	47.4	48.1	47.7	47.7	45.6	49.8
Strongly Agree	557	22.3	538	22.9	24.1	18.1	22.1	22.7	25.0	27.4	24.6	20.8
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2081	100.0								
No answer	22	1.1	23	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 84 (R5-R8) Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are a Good Investment

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	68	3.5	75	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	4.6	5.0	7.6	5.3	1.4
Disagree	96	4.5	100	5.1	10.3	4.2	3.3	6.7	4.1	4.7	5.1	8.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	400	20.3	340	18.8	22.7	19.6	15.1	17.5	20.5	22.0	22.3	18.8
Agree	1185	49.3	1028	48.8	42.9	45.3	55.1	48.7	49.2	41.6	48.8	48.2
Strongly Agree	557	22.3	538	22.9	21.1	29.0	24.5	22.5	21.2	24.1	18.5	23.4
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2081	100.0								
No answer	22	1.1	23	0.7	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q3n. The community has the responsibility to set up prevention programs to help people avoid alcohol and other drug problems

Table 85 (R1-R4) Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are Responsibility of Community

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	75	3.6	72	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.6	5.8	6.0	1.9
Disagree	139	6.2	139	7.1	4.9	6.7	3.4	5.1	6.4	3.2	10.3	9.9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	592	27.9	545	27.8	23.6	29.5	30.2	29.6	25.2	24.1	25.5	31.3
Agree	1070	44.4	937	43.5	50.3	46.5	44.3	46.6	44.8	46.1	41.0	38.2
Strongly Agree	429	17.8	384	17.7	17.9	13.5	18.8	15.9	20.1	20.9	17.2	18.7
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2077	100.0								
No answer	23	1.0	27	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.1	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 86 (R5-R8) Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are Responsibility of Community

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	75	3.6	72	3.8	0.6	3.8	3.4	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	2.5
Disagree	139	6.2	139	7.1	10.5	7.4	4.7	7.8	5.1	5.9	7.9	11.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	592	27.9	545	27.8	27.4	24.9	26.5	24.5	28.0	28.6	28.2	28.3
Agree	1070	44.4	937	43.5	43.6	37.0	45.0	44.5	44.0	44.6	47.1	41.5
Strongly Agree	429	17.8	384	17.7	17.8	26.8	20.4	17.4	18.6	16.7	12.2	16.5
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2077	100.0								
No answer	23	1.0	27	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q4a. Public service announcements are a good way to change attitudes about alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use

Table 87 (R1-R4) PSAs Change Attitudes About Alcohol/Drug use

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	95	5.4	89	5.1	3.5	11.2	8.3	11.3	3.8	6.1	4.9	1.7
Disagree	265	12.7	278	14.9	8.2	17.8	12.6	9.4	12.9	14.1	11.2	13.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	640	28.4	579	29.9	32.3	26.0	26.0	28.0	33.1	26.1	30.1	29.5
Agree	1066	44.1	916	41.4	47.1	39.2	45.1	45.1	42.0	43.7	41.7	43.7
Strongly Agree	238	9.4	211	8.8	8.8	5.8	8.1	6.2	8.2	10.0	12.1	11.3
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2073	100.0								
No answer	24	0.6	31	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 88 (R5-R8) PSAs Change Attitudes About Alcohol/Drug use

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	95	5.4	89	5.1	5.8	0.8	3.0	4.1	6.5	7.7	4.5	4.1
Disagree	265	12.7	278	14.9	16.5	9.3	10.3	20.1	15.5	15.3	18.0	21.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	640	28.4	579	29.9	25.5	37.6	27.9	27.2	25.9	25.3	27.9	31.3
Agree	1066	44.1	916	41.4	44.2	34.5	46.6	38.7	43.9	42.5	39.5	36.2
Strongly Agree	238	9.4	211	8.8	8.0	17.9	12.1	9.9	8.1	9.2	10.1	6.9
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2073	100.0								
No answer	24	0.6	31	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4b. Taxes on alcohol should be increased

Table 89 (R1-R4) Taxes on Alcohol Should be Increased

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	248	13.9	213	12.4	8.6	21.4	13.9	11.6	10.4	11.0	15.1	5.3
Disagree	494	23.4	429	22.5	24.9	23.2	31.0	22.5	23.8	22.5	21.0	30.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	606	25.3	535	25.4	28.3	22.3	22.0	28.9	27.2	23.2	25.5	24.6
Agree	601	23.7	564	23.9	22.3	19.4	20.1	22.1	24.2	27.4	21.6	21.2
Strongly Agree	362	13.7	342	15.8	15.9	13.7	12.9	14.9	14.4	15.9	16.8	18.8
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	17	0.5	21	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 90 (R5-R8) Taxes on Alcohol Should be Increased

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	248	13.9	213	12.4	22.8	11.6	9.6	13.6	15.0	17.2	18.4	12.4
Disagree	494	23.4	429	22.5	20.0	17.1	20.6	25.2	23.4	20.0	22.2	28.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	606	25.3	535	25.4	26.8	22.8	26.0	27.0	27.1	23.7	21.7	20.6
Agree	601	23.7	564	23.9	20.7	23.1	25.2	21.5	23.7	23.1	24.8	22.1
Strongly Agree	362	13.7	342	15.8	9.8	25.4	18.6	12.7	10.8	16.0	12.9	16.9
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	17	0.5	21	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4c. Taxes on tobacco products should be increased

Table 91(R1-R4) Taxes on Tobacco Products Should be Increased

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	211	11.5	186	10.6	9.0	18.7	13.0	8.4	8.0	8.9	11.6	11.3
Disagree	349	16.1	293	14.8	14.4	16.4	23.1	17.2	15.5	12.3	13.4	16.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	475	20.2	395	17.9	26.3	18.9	18.3	17.1	16.3	17.0	24.0	16.8
Agree	657	27.4	613	27.7	26.3	19.7	23.1	31.8	28.4	28.0	24.9	20.0
Strongly Agree	621	24.8	595	29.1	24.0	26.2	22.4	25.5	31.8	33.8	26.0	35.2
Valid Total	2313	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	15	0.6	22	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.2	4.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 92 (R5-R8) Taxes on Tobacco Products Should be Increased

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	211	11.5	186	10.6	17.4	12.2	8.2	13.0	12.2	9.4	10.5	10.6
Disagree	349	16.1	293	14.8	10.5	13.0	14.2	15.0	18.8	14.1	15.5	16.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	475	20.2	395	17.9	24.4	16.8	19.3	21.4	19.5	13.2	17.7	13.9
Agree	657	27.4	613	27.7	26.8	21.4	29.4	29.0	27.7	30.3	28.2	29.5
Strongly Agree	621	24.8	595	29.1	21.0	36.7	28.9	21.6	21.9	33.1	28.1	29.5
Valid Total	2313	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	15	0.6	22	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4d. E-cigarettes should be taxed at the same rate as other tobacco products

Table 93 (R1-R4) E-cigarettes Should be Taxed Same as Other Tobacco

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	98	5.0	85	4.6	3.0	7.7	3.9	11.6	5.4	5.3	7.1	6.7
Disagree	135	6.3	100	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.1	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	321	16.1	276	14.5	11.4	11.3	18.4	13.3	11.6	11.7	22.5	15.6
Agree	1029	42.4	918	41.4	50.2	39.9	42.3	41.3	41.7	39.5	39.4	34.9
Strongly Agree	732	30.2	704	34.2	29.9	35.4	29.3	30.5	37.5	40.1	28.6	39.3
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	13	0.5	21	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 94 (R5-R8) E-cigarettes Should be Taxed Same as Other Tobacco

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	98	5.0	85	4.6	2.6	1.3	3.6	4.1	6.9	5.7	5.8	3.2
Disagree	135	6.3	100	5.3	6.0	3.0	6.1	7.1	10.1	6.9	7.0	7.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	321	16.1	276	14.5	15.3	12.7	14.7	15.2	14.7	12.6	14.4	15.1
Agree	1029	42.4	918	41.4	45.1	40.1	45.9	47.3	39.9	37.4	38.4	41.3
Strongly Agree	732	30.2	704	34.2	31.0	42.8	29.7	26.4	28.4	37.4	34.4	33.1
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	13	0.5	21	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4e. The minimum age of purchase and possession of tobacco products should be raised to age 21

Table 95 (R1-R4) Increase Minimum Age for Tobacco to 21

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	135	7.5	151	10.0	5.8	16.9	8.2	13.9	7.0	6.0	6.6	14.3
Disagree	329	17.1	250	13.1	19.4	18.0	20.6	11.6	15.2	15.3	15.8	8.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	381	17.3	381	19.6	14.2	21.7	17.8	15.0	18.4	17.1	15.2	27.5
Agree	823	31.7	708	30.5	31.9	21.4	32.2	35.0	31.3	31.9	30.2	25.7
Strongly Agree	646	26.4	594	26.7	28.7	22.0	21.1	24.5	28.0	29.6	32.3	24.0
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2084	100.0								
No answer	14	0.5	20	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 96 (R5-R8) Increase Minimum Age for Tobacco to 21

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	135	7.5	151	10.0	11.0	13.0	6.6	11.4	9.0	11.6	6.6	9.0
Disagree	329	17.1	250	13.1	13.3	6.3	18.0	15.4	15.2	14.0	17.8	17.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	381	17.3	381	19.6	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.6	19.0	13.4	16.5	19.7
Agree	823	31.7	708	30.5	29.2	25.7	32.3	31.4	33.9	32.4	32.6	28.7
Strongly Agree	646	26.4	594	26.7	27.2	35.3	22.9	21.2	22.9	28.7	26.4	24.8
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2084	100.0								
No answer	14	0.5	20	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4f. Drinking and driving laws are enforced in my local community

Table 97 (R1-R4) Drinking and Driving Enforced in Community

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	47	2.3	55	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	5.3
Disagree	164	7.3	126	6.0	6.6	2.8	6.1	5.8	7.0	4.9	4.2	3.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	366	16.0	344	16.9	14.1	18.6	11.7	16.4	13.6	15.2	17.9	16.9
Agree	1333	55.6	1241	56.3	59.6	67.8	62.1	51.9	56.8	58.9	59.0	50.7
Strongly Agree	404	18.9	316	18.0	17.8	9.1	17.3	22.9	21.4	19.7	17.0	23.5
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	14	0.5	22	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 98 (R5-R8) Drinking and Driving Enforced in Community

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	47	2.3	55	2.8	3.5	8.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.3
Disagree	164	7.3	126	6.0	6.0	6.8	8.2	5.9	6.7	4.6	6.6	4.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	366	16.0	344	16.9	15.1	22.7	16.7	20.4	16.6	13.6	15.0	12.4
Agree	1333	55.6	1241	56.3	56.1	46.5	55.5	62.3	56.5	56.3	57.4	68.0
Strongly Agree	404	18.9	316	18.0	19.3	15.7	17.7	9.3	18.6	23.2	19.1	14.2
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2082	100.0								
No answer	14	0.5	22	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4g. There should be a law prohibiting giving alcohol to your own children

Table 99 (R1-R4) Should Prohibit Giving Alcohol to Own Children

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	210	10.0	190	11.4	12.9	12.2	10.4	14.3	11.1	12.0	7.1	6.5
Disagree	355	17.5	324	16.8	17.3	19.9	16.6	14.0	15.3	16.5	11.2	14.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	631	27.8	583	28.1	29.9	29.9	32.5	30.4	27.3	25.3	23.9	37.8
Agree	623	24.2	580	25.2	24.8	19.1	24.0	24.1	24.6	26.2	29.3	21.5
Strongly Agree	488	20.5	403	18.5	15.1	18.8	16.4	17.2	21.7	20.0	28.5	19.8
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2080	100.0								
No answer	21	1.0	24	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 100 (R5-R8) Should Prohibit Giving Alcohol to Own Children

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	210	10.0	190	11.4	6.0	5.9	9.9	12.3	11.6	18.2	16.2	10.1
Disagree	355	17.5	324	16.8	24.4	12.8	13.9	19.3	22.4	20.2	12.5	22.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	631	27.8	583	28.1	24.4	28.7	29.8	25.8	26.2	22.4	30.6	27.2
Agree	623	24.2	580	25.2	21.6	25.4	23.5	26.7	25.8	23.8	22.4	22.1
Strongly Agree	488	20.5	403	18.5	23.5	27.2	23.0	15.8	14.0	15.4	18.3	17.9
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2080	100.0								
No answer	21	1.0	24	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q4h. There should be a law requiring servers and bartenders at restaurants and bars to be specially trained on how to serve alcohol responsibly

Table 101(R1-R4) Servers/Bartenders Should be Specially Trained

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	75	4.1	75	4.7	5.0	2.5	4.1	7.1	2.2	5.0	3.9	4.7
Disagree	169	7.8	157	7.9	6.6	8.8	12.5	10.1	7.1	5.0	4.4	6.9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	415	20.2	429	23.0	21.0	22.2	19.5	22.1	14.3	18.3	14.8	31.1
Agree	1020	43.0	897	40.6	43.8	44.0	41.5	38.3	47.0	43.2	43.5	33.0
Strongly Agree	637	25.0	527	23.8	23.6	22.5	22.4	22.5	29.5	28.5	33.4	24.2
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2085	100.0								
No answer	12	0.5	19	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 102 (R5-R8) Servers/Bartenders Should be Specially Trained

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	75	4.1	75	4.7	4.0	1.7	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.2
Disagree	169	7.8	157	7.9	9.0	5.7	7.0	6.5	9.9	8.8	10.9	17.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	415	20.2	429	23.0	26.2	23.4	19.4	27.6	18.5	18.5	23.2	22.2
Agree	1020	43.0	897	40.6	40.7	39.3	40.9	39.8	43.1	42.9	37.3	39.3
Strongly Agree	637	25.0	527	23.8	20.1	29.9	28.7	21.6	23.2	24.3	24.0	17.1
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2085	100.0								
No answer	12	0.5	19	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q5. Do you support or oppose bans on each of the following?

Liquor Advertisements on TV:

Table 103 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Liquor Advertisements on TV

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	732	28.4	703	31.4	32.7	31.7	29.9	31.2	30.5	31.9	28.0	25.8
Oppose	755	34.6	693	35.1	34.7	46.6	32.6	34.8	35.8	33.0	35.1	37.9
No Opinion	813	37.0	677	33.5	32.6	21.7	37.5	34.0	33.8	35.1	36.9	36.3
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2073	100.0								
No answer	28	1.3	31	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	4.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 104 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Liquor Advertisements on TV

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	732	28.4	703	31.4	28.2	39.8	31.1	33.2	28.4	31.3	26.6	29.2
Oppose	755	34.6	693	35.1	31.1	34.8	30.3	30.8	34.7	36.3	43.1	32.7
No Opinion	813	37.0	677	33.5	40.7	25.4	38.6	36.0	36.9	32.3	30.4	38.0
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2073	100.0								
No answer	28	1.3	31	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV:

Table 105 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	712	28.2	695	31.2	32.5	31.1	27.7	31.0	28.8	29.2	29.2	26.5
Oppose	760	34.6	691	35.1	34.2	47.4	32.7	35.5	36.3	34.9	35.0	37.4
No Opinion	828	37.2	686	33.7	33.3	21.4	39.6	33.5	34.9	35.9	35.8	36.2
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2072	100.0								
No answer	28	1.5	32	1.5	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.8	4.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 106 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	712	28.2	695	31.2	29.7	39.3	30.2	33.9	28.2	31.3	26.9	29.2
Oppose	760	34.6	691	35.1	32.1	35.0	30.8	29.5	33.2	35.2	43.7	32.5
No Opinion	828	37.2	686	33.7	38.2	25.7	39.0	36.6	38.6	33.6	29.4	38.3
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2072	100.0								
No answer	28	1.5	32	1.5	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Billboard Alcohol Advertisements:

Table 107 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Billboard Alcohol Advertisements

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	701	27.8	684	31.1	30.3	29.8	30.5	34.7	30.4	30.5	29.2	20.2
Oppose	769	34.9	706	35.4	34.6	46.5	32.0	33.2	35.0	34.0	35.9	44.5
No Opinion	828	37.3	679	33.5	35.1	23.7	37.5	32.1	34.6	35.5	34.9	35.3
Valid Total	2298	100.0	2069	100.0								
No answer	30	1.5	35	1.5	1.1	3.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.8	4.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 108 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Billboard Alcohol Advertisements

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	701	27.8	684	31.1	24.4	41.9	30.3	34.3	27.0	31.7	27.7	25.4
Oppose	769	34.9	706	35.4	33.6	30.9	30.6	29.0	34.6	37.3	42.3	32.8
No Opinion	828	37.3	679	33.5	42.0	27.2	39.1	36.7	38.4	31.0	30.0	41.9
Valid Total	2298	100.0	2069	100.0								
No answer	30	1.5	35	1.5	3.2	6.0	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q6. Do you support or oppose each of the following measures?

Q6a. Minimum legal drinking age of 21

Table 109 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Minimum Legal Drinking Age of 21

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1927	80.5	1758	80.1	78.4	80.7	80.7	74.0	75.7	77.4	79.7	80.6
Oppose	254	13.4	205	12.8	17.5	11.8	14.5	21.1	16.7	16.4	12.4	10.1
No Opinion	130	6.2	129	7.2	4.1	7.5	4.8	5.0	7.6	6.1	7.8	9.3
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2092	100.0								
No answer	17	0.6	12	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 110 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Minimum Legal Drinking Age of 21

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1927	80.5	1758	80.1	74.7	85.5	80.4	80.6	83.6	76.4	79.9	81.2
Oppose	254	13.4	205	12.8	20.1	7.0	13.1	12.3	10.7	17.0	14.5	13.6
No Opinion	130	6.2	129	7.2	5.2	7.5	6.5	7.1	5.6	6.6	5.6	5.1
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2092	100.0								
No answer	17	0.6	12	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6b. Penalties for adults who provide alcohol to youth

Table 111 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Penalties for Adults that Buy Alcohol for Youth

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1977	81.7	1756	79.9	82.1	76.8	88.7	78.2	82.6	76.8	88.2	69.3
Oppose	109	6.5	102	6.3	7.7	8.3	5.2	11.6	7.1	9.7	3.1	2.6
No Opinion	224	11.8	233	13.7	10.2	14.9	6.1	10.2	10.2	13.6	8.7	28.1
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	18	0.7	13	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 112 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Penalties for Adults that Buy Alcohol for Youth

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1977	81.7	1756	79.9	75.3	88.0	83.1	81.9	78.1	75.0	82.9	77.7
Oppose	109	6.5	102	6.3	10.4	4.5	3.4	5.1	6.7	9.7	7.5	4.7
No Opinion	224	11.8	233	13.7	14.3	7.5	13.4	13.0	15.2	15.3	9.6	17.6
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2091	100.0								
No answer	18	0.7	13	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6c. Compliance checks (used to identify alcohol establishments that sell alcohol to underage youth)

Table 113 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Compliance Checks

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	2053	86.7	1825	84.4	87.6	82.0	89.8	87.4	90.4	85.1	88.6	72.3
Oppose	93	4.5	94	5.6	4.0	5.9	4.2	6.3	3.7	7.0	2.7	8.0
No Opinion	141	8.8	151	10.1	8.4	12.1	5.9	6.3	5.9	7.9	8.7	19.6
Valid Total	2287	100.0	2070	100.0								
No answer	41	1.8	34	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	3.4	2.5	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 114 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Compliance Checks

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	2053	86.7	1825	84.4	79.0	86.7	88.1	84.0	89.2	84.7	85.1	82.5
Oppose	93	4.5	94	5.6	5.1	2.8	4.8	7.8	4.6	5.3	9.8	6.7
No Opinion	141	8.8	151	10.1	15.9	10.5	7.1	8.2	6.2	10.0	5.2	10.8
Valid Total	2287	100.0	2070	100.0								
No answer	41	1.8	34	1.1	3.3	0.8	2.8	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6d. Laws restricting the type of alcohol discounts or specials, that merchants are allowed to offer (e.g. two-for-one drink sales, or all-you-can-drink specials for a flat fee)

Table 115 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Restrictions on Alcohol Discounts

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	929	36.4	808	34.8	33.2	37.3	29.8	30.1	40.3	41.2	35.3	26.2
Oppose	786	37.9	696	38.1	42.6	41.7	42.2	41.9	37.5	32.4	38.3	34.4
No Opinion	593	25.7	579	27.1	24.2	21.0	27.9	28.0	22.2	26.5	26.3	39.4
Valid Total	2308	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	20	0.8	21	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 116 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Restrictions on Alcohol Discounts

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	929	36.4	808	34.8	35.0	39.2	35.4	31.0	38.9	39.6	32.9	28.1
Oppose	786	37.9	696	38.1	30.1	36.0	37.5	41.2	38.7	39.1	45.8	47.3
No Opinion	593	25.7	579	27.1	34.9	24.8	27.1	27.8	22.4	21.3	21.3	24.6
Valid Total	2308	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	20	0.8	21	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6e. Laws prohibiting giving alcohol to your own children

Table 117 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Prohibition of Giving Alcohol to Own Children

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1140	46.6	1027	46.5	44.4	43.5	45.6	43.0	44.6	47.7	58.8	47.0
Oppose	662	32.2	575	31.7	33.7	34.5	32.7	32.0	34.0	33.1	21.7	27.7
No Opinion	493	21.2	467	21.7	21.9	22.0	21.6	24.9	21.5	19.2	19.5	25.4
Valid Total	2295	100.0	2069	100.0								
No answer	33	1.0	35	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.2
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 118 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Prohibition of Giving Alcohol to Own Children

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1140	46.6	1027	46.5	45.3	54.1	46.8	45.1	41.7	44.6	43.3	39.8
Oppose	662	32.2	575	31.7	33.3	26.6	29.2	32.3	37.6	35.4	34.8	36.9
No Opinion	493	21.2	467	21.7	21.4	19.3	24.1	22.6	20.7	20.0	21.9	23.3
Valid Total	2295	100.0	2069	100.0								
No answer	33	1.0	35	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6f. DUI checkpoints (used by law enforcement to deter or detect a drunk driver through the use of roadblocks or sobriety checkpoints)

Table 119 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose DUI Checkpoints

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1751	71.3	1594	72.7	75.8	71.7	66.9	73.8	81.2	73.6	78.9	67.3
Oppose	323	17.2	265	14.9	17.7	18.9	21.2	12.8	12.8	15.0	9.9	15.0
No Opinion	226	11.5	219	12.4	6.5	9.4	11.9	13.4	6.0	11.5	11.2	17.7
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2078	100.0								
No answer	28	1.1	26	1.2	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 120 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose DUI Checkpoints

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	1751	71.3	1594	72.7	64.1	76.6	75.1	69.2	64.5	72.6	68.3	70.1
Oppose	323	17.2	265	14.9	20.9	13.9	15.1	22.2	22.6	14.4	22.8	18.4
No Opinion	226	11.5	219	12.4	15.0	9.5	9.8	8.6	12.9	13.1	8.8	11.6
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2078	100.0								
No answer	28	1.1	26	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q6g. Legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal use

Table 121 (R1-R4) Support/Oppose Legalization of Marijuana for Personal Use

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	576	30.7	687	38.2	20.5	43.3	32.1	41.6	29.9	40.2	27.4	34.8
Oppose	1315	50.4	998	43.0	61.8	45.7	46.7	42.0	53.0	43.3	56.3	35.4
No Opinion	416	18.9	396	18.8	17.7	11.0	21.2	16.4	17.0	16.5	16.2	29.8
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2081	100.0								
No answer	21	0.8	23	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.4	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 122 (R5-R8) Support/Oppose Legalization of Marijuana for Personal Use

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Support	576	30.7	687	38.2	31.8	27.5	24.1	40.4	37.6	47.0	28.5	35.7
Oppose	1315	50.4	998	43.0	46.7	53.2	56.5	46.4	47.5	38.5	54.1	46.1
No Opinion	416	18.9	396	18.8	21.6	19.3	19.3	13.3	14.9	14.5	17.3	18.1
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2081	100.0								
No answer	21	0.8	23	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7. In your opinion, how difficult is it for youth in your community to...

Q7a. Buy beer, wine, or hard liquor at stores themselves?

Table 123 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Buying Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	212	14.1	183	12.0	11.6	12.6	13.8	11.7	11.4	11.2	14.9	14.9
Slightly difficult	258	15.2	236	16.6	15.4	8.2	15.2	14.6	18.5	16.6	19.2	21.0
Somewhat difficult	458	25.6	377	25.8	25.8	24.1	27.4	24.4	25.5	30.1	24.9	21.1
Quite difficult	461	30.1	433	32.6	32.5	42.0	29.2	32.2	27.7	30.2	31.2	30.4
Extremely difficult	207	15.0	168	13.0	14.7	13.2	14.4	17.0	16.9	11.9	9.8	12.7
Valid Total	1596	100.0	1397	100.0								
Don't know	714	28.1	687	29.5	25.9	27.3	23.3	27.7	28.7	32.9	30.9	36.9
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 124 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Buying Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	212	14.1	183	12.0	16.4	10.9	10.3	8.0	16.4	10.8	8.4	10.2
Slightly difficult	258	15.2	236	16.6	11.0	16.9	12.1	13.8	15.5	14.1	14.8	19.7
Somewhat difficult	458	25.6	377	25.8	23.4	22.6	29.1	23.7	24.4	28.6	31.3	27.1
Quite difficult	461	30.1	433	32.6	31.0	32.5	33.3	41.3	27.4	33.4	34.8	28.6
Extremely difficult	207	15.0	168	13.0	18.1	17.2	15.2	13.2	16.2	13.1	10.7	14.4
Valid Total	1596	100.0	1397	100.0								
Don't know	714	28.1	687	29.5	27.6	28.5	26.8	30.0	30.2	27.9	29.4	25.3
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q7b. Get an older person to buy alcohol for them?

Table 125 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Getting an Adult to Buy Them Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	797	48.2	670	43.1	43.9	50.3	47.7	49.5	50.9	46.6	56.1	48.7
Slightly difficult	453	26.0	406	29.1	28.4	20.1	24.6	23.2	20.7	20.0	28.2	32.1
Somewhat difficult	304	18.0	308	21.5	20.6	15.6	18.6	22.7	21.2	23.7	9.4	13.3
Quite difficult	86	5.6	81	4.3	6.5	9.8	8.4	2.4	5.1	6.1	5.0	2.7
Extremely difficult	34	2.2	28	2.0	0.6	4.2	0.6	2.3	2.1	3.6	1.3	3.1
Valid Total	1674	100.0	1493	100.0								
Don't know	634	26.0	590	25.2	26.7	26.5	20.7	25.0	23.2	26.8	29.1	26.9
No answer	20	0.9	21	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 126 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Getting an Adult to Buy Them Alcohol

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	797	48.2	670	43.1	47.4	37.8	43.7	37.6	44.1	35.3	38.4	37.8
Slightly difficult	453	26.0	406	29.1	22.4	34.8	28.9	28.2	26.6	29.6	35.0	32.9
Somewhat difficult	304	18.0	308	21.5	20.8	19.0	18.4	21.4	22.4	30.0	20.0	23.8
Quite difficult	86	5.6	81	4.3	7.3	1.5	6.7	11.5	3.4	3.6	5.1	4.8
Extremely difficult	34	2.2	28	2.0	2.1	6.8	2.3	1.3	3.6	1.5	1.5	0.7
Valid Total	1674	100.0	1493	100.0								
Don't know	634	26.0	590	25.2	24.1	19.4	23.3	23.6	29.8	24.7	27.1	25.3
No answer	20	0.9	21	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7c. Order a drink at a bar?

Table 127 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Ordering a Drink at a Bar

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	63	4.3	57	4.2	4.1	3.1	6.1	3.2	2.0	4.3	4.7	10.1
Slightly difficult	208	12.6	201	12.8	12.3	11.1	7.5	9.4	11.3	12.1	13.9	13.5
Somewhat difficult	430	23.2	360	24.0	22.7	22.0	28.3	22.4	27.1	29.8	24.4	18.5
Quite difficult	631	36.3	538	35.9	43.5	40.8	35.8	33.4	36.0	34.1	32.1	32.7
Extremely difficult	352	23.6	317	23.1	17.4	23.1	22.4	31.5	23.7	19.6	24.8	25.2
Valid Total	1684	100.0	1473	100.0								
Don't know	617	25.1	606	26.5	20.9	20.5	19.6	25.7	23.6	25.0	32.7	28.3
No answer	27	0.8	25	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 128 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Ordering a Drink at a Bar

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	63	4.3	57	4.2	5.0	2.8	2.4	1.9	4.0	4.4	1.5	3.5
Slightly difficult	208	12.6	201	12.8	12.4	18.7	11.6	10.0	15.0	9.7	11.9	15.5
Somewhat difficult	430	23.2	360	24.0	12.6	21.0	25.2	18.0	21.0	26.3	28.9	26.0
Quite difficult	631	36.3	538	35.9	42.4	29.7	36.4	45.8	34.3	31.8	39.6	36.2
Extremely difficult	352	23.6	317	23.1	27.7	27.8	24.3	24.3	25.7	27.8	18.1	18.8
Valid Total	1684	100.0	1473	100.0								
Don't know	617	25.1	606	26.5	22.2	29.2	22.6	26.7	27.1	24.0	24.6	24.4
No answer	27	0.8	25	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.0	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q7d. Sneak alcohol from their home or a friend’s home?

Table 129 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Sneaking Alcohol From Home

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	976	59.0	889	60.3	55.2	55.5	59.1	67.6	61.9	59.5	62.8	62.1
Slightly difficult	361	22.3	340	23.7	24.2	30.6	22.3	20.4	28.4	24.2	20.6	28.1
Somewhat difficult	206	13.3	164	12.1	16.0	7.4	15.1	11.0	9.0	10.6	10.0	2.6
Quite difficult	38	3.0	43	2.9	2.8	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	5.4	5.6	6.6
Extremely difficult	31	2.4	19	1.0	1.8	5.7	2.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.6
Valid Total	1612	100.0	1455	100.0								
Don't know	693	29.5	622	28.3	25.1	19.9	22.8	28.9	26.9	29.2	37.1	30.2
No answer	23	0.8	27	0.9	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	3.0	1.4	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 130 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Sneaking Alcohol From Home

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	976	59.0	889	60.3	56.1	59.0	51.3	48.7	62.6	59.2	66.8	56.9
Slightly difficult	361	22.3	340	23.7	17.7	21.0	23.9	25.4	22.8	23.7	20.3	30.8
Somewhat difficult	206	13.3	164	12.1	14.0	11.5	17.4	18.8	11.8	12.3	9.6	10.6
Quite difficult	38	3.0	43	2.9	5.6	0.7	4.5	6.2	0.7	4.6	2.2	1.1
Extremely difficult	31	2.4	19	1.0	6.5	7.8	2.9	0.9	2.0	0.2	1.1	0.7
Valid Total	1612	100.0	1455	100.0								
Don't know	693	29.5	622	28.3	26.5	30.9	29.5	31.3	30.6	24.1	28.0	24.6
No answer	23	0.8	27	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q7e. Get their parents to give them alcohol?

Table 131 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Parents

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	275	17.9	222	16.2	18.9	16.2	15.0	13.6	19.6	13.6	16.1	19.3
Slightly difficult	422	27.3	377	28.5	28.6	30.0	32.9	31.3	27.9	23.6	28.6	20.0
Somewhat difficult	394	27.0	394	32.0	28.1	27.0	25.6	36.9	28.7	36.2	31.7	33.1
Quite difficult	261	18.4	231	16.8	18.0	10.3	19.1	12.7	16.3	20.2	15.8	14.3
Extremely difficult	115	9.4	82	6.5	6.3	16.5	7.5	5.5	7.6	6.4	7.8	13.4
Valid Total	1467	100.0	1306	100.0								
Don't know	836	33.6	773	34.6	33.0	30.0	28.0	38.9	31.7	33.1	41.2	33.8
No answer	25	1.0	25	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 132 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Parents

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	275	17.9	222	16.2	18.1	12.9	13.0	18.1	23.7	14.9	18.8	14.8
Slightly difficult	422	27.3	377	28.5	21.3	36.4	26.0	24.3	27.4	28.5	31.4	29.5
Somewhat difficult	394	27.0	394	32.0	21.5	30.1	29.7	29.3	22.5	29.5	26.1	29.4
Quite difficult	261	18.4	231	16.8	17.9	10.4	24.3	22.0	18.8	21.8	18.3	21.5
Extremely difficult	115	9.4	82	6.5	21.1	10.3	7.1	6.3	7.5	5.3	5.4	4.8
Valid Total	1467	100.0	1306	100.0								
Don't know	836	33.6	773	34.6	31.1	31.5	33.9	38.5	35.3	30.3	34.7	30.6
No answer	25	1.0	25	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7f. Get other family member to give them alcohol?

Table 133 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Other Family Member

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	372	25.3	340	25.8	22.9	23.6	22.0	19.4	25.2	25.2	22.9	30.2
Slightly difficult	482	30.9	417	30.5	35.2	28.0	30.9	41.8	35.1	26.9	36.7	22.3
Somewhat difficult	403	25.8	363	29.4	24.8	26.5	30.2	26.7	26.8	27.5	24.3	22.8
Quite difficult	172	12.4	152	10.8	10.8	15.7	13.6	9.4	10.8	17.9	9.7	13.8
Extremely difficult	71	5.6	53	3.5	6.4	6.1	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	6.3	10.9
Valid Total	1500	100.0	1325	100.0								
Don't know	805	33.3	750	33.7	32.9	24.9	27.7	40.7	28.9	32.3	38.0	32.2
No answer	23	0.8	29	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.7	4.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 134 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Other Family Member

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	372	25.3	340	25.8	25.2	23.5	19.2	20.0	27.8	25.4	23.6	22.4
Slightly difficult	482	30.9	417	30.5	24.7	26.2	28.2	30.6	32.4	31.7	35.4	33.7
Somewhat difficult	403	25.8	363	29.4	20.2	37.8	33.7	31.7	25.3	27.1	24.9	27.0
Quite difficult	172	12.4	152	10.8	17.2	4.0	15.2	13.4	8.6	14.5	13.9	13.3
Extremely difficult	71	5.6	53	3.5	12.7	8.4	3.7	4.2	5.9	1.3	2.2	3.6
Valid Total	1500	100.0	1325	100.0								
Don't know	805	33.3	750	33.7	31.6	28.6	32.1	38.6	35.8	30.8	34.8	31.2
No answer	23	0.8	29	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7g. Buy tobacco products (cigarettes, chewing tobacco, e-cigarettes)?

Table 135 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Youth Buying Tobacco Products

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	399	24.9	367	24.6	20.5	15.9	27.4	22.0	22.3	24.8	26.2	21.8
Slightly difficult	413	24.8	393	27.0	24.8	32.5	24.5	20.6	18.8	28.3	33.3	40.1
Somewhat difficult	418	22.5	364	24.4	24.0	28.7	24.4	25.2	36.2	25.9	18.1	25.5
Quite difficult	284	17.6	223	14.4	21.8	10.6	15.3	23.3	13.1	12.7	15.1	7.6
Extremely difficult	149	10.2	130	9.6	8.8	12.2	8.4	8.9	9.7	8.3	7.3	5.0
Valid Total	1663	100.0	1477	100.0								
Don't know	644	26.2	600	26.1	24.1	22.0	18.7	24.2	25.6	25.8	31.5	28.9
No answer	21	0.9	27	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.9
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 136 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Youth Buying Tobacco Products

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	399	24.9	367	24.6	25.6	27.4	24.7	26.3	22.9	25.9	21.7	20.6
Slightly difficult	413	24.8	393	27.0	25.6	28.4	19.1	21.3	25.5	26.8	25.1	30.0
Somewhat difficult	418	22.5	364	24.4	16.0	22.3	26.3	15.6	24.4	22.1	22.4	23.7
Quite difficult	284	17.6	223	14.4	24.0	8.0	17.3	25.8	14.7	13.2	23.1	17.2
Extremely difficult	149	10.2	130	9.6	8.8	14.0	12.6	11.1	12.6	12.0	7.7	8.5
Valid Total	1663	100.0	1477	100.0								
Don't know	644	26.2	600	26.1	25.0	22.8	25.1	27.9	28.8	25.6	26.0	23.6
No answer	21	0.9	27	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q8. In your opinion, how difficult is access to each of the following substances for adults or youth in your community?

Marijuana (Medical Purpose):

Table 137 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for a Medical Purpose

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	159	14.7	n/a	12.8	n/a	16.4	n/a	16.0	n/a	27.0
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	129	13.6	n/a	23.4	n/a	14.5	n/a	9.4	n/a	8.1
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	187	17.1	n/a	14.4	n/a	15.3	n/a	18.7	n/a	15.4
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	245	26.2	n/a	22.5	n/a	24.1	n/a	30.0	n/a	30.6
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	257	28.4	n/a	26.9	n/a	29.6	n/a	25.9	n/a	18.9
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	977	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	1105	49.3	n/a	45.4	n/a	51.5	n/a	46.1	n/a	47.3
No answer	n/a	n/a	22	0.8	n/a	1.6	n/a	0.4	n/a	2.1	n/a	1.0
Total Count	n/a	n/a	2104		n/a	227	n/a	263	n/a	252	n/a	161

Table 138 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for a Medical Purpose

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	159	14.7	n/a	8.6	n/a	8.1	n/a	13.1	n/a	15.1
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	129	13.6	n/a	16.2	n/a	11.9	n/a	13.4	n/a	13.0
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	187	17.1	n/a	10.5	n/a	18.1	n/a	19.6	n/a	13.4
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	245	26.2	n/a	19.0	n/a	32.9	n/a	26.8	n/a	20.2
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	257	28.4	n/a	45.7	n/a	29.0	n/a	27.1	n/a	38.3
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	977	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	1105	49.3	n/a	52.6	n/a	52.8	n/a	43.3	n/a	44.4
No answer	n/a	n/a	22	0.8	n/a	0.2	n/a	1.0	n/a	0.3	n/a	1.0
Total Count	n/a	n/a	2104		n/a	298	n/a	314	n/a	290	n/a	296

Marijuana (Personal Use):

Table 139 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for Personal Use

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	546	42.6	n/a	40.5	n/a	46.6	n/a	47.0	n/a	58.3
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	316	26.0	n/a	17.7	n/a	21.5	n/a	23.0	n/a	16.2
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	225	18.2	n/a	24.8	n/a	22.6	n/a	20.0	n/a	14.8
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	88	7.2	n/a	4.6	n/a	5.3	n/a	7.5	n/a	8.1
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	65	5.9	n/a	12.4	n/a	4.0	n/a	2.4	n/a	2.6
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	1240	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	836	36.0	n/a	34.5	n/a	39.8	n/a	34.9	n/a	35.3
No answer	n/a	n/a	28	1.2	n/a	2.2	n/a	2.1	n/a	2.3	n/a	0.0
Total Count	n/a	n/a	2104		n/a	227	n/a	263	n/a	252	n/a	161

Table 140 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for Personal Use

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	546	42.6	n/a	40.9	n/a	42.0	n/a	33.2	n/a	37.5
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	316	26.0	n/a	36.0	n/a	25.1	n/a	33.0	n/a	27.4
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	225	18.2	n/a	12.0	n/a	19.8	n/a	20.5	n/a	18.6
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	88	7.2	n/a	3.5	n/a	6.6	n/a	7.7	n/a	10.4
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	65	5.9	n/a	7.7	n/a	6.5	n/a	5.7	n/a	6.2
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	1240	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	836	36.0	n/a	32.0	n/a	39.6	n/a	34.9	n/a	33.9
No answer	n/a	n/a	28	1.2	n/a	0.6	n/a	0.7	n/a	0.9	n/a	0.9
Total Count	n/a	n/a	2104		n/a	298	n/a	314	n/a	290	n/a	296

Inhalants:

Table 141 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Inhalants

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	983	71.5	901	72.8	73.1	66.2	69.6	74.9	72.3	70.0	77.5	78.7
Slightly difficult	227	14.3	176	15.6	19.3	9.7	16.4	15.7	17.6	15.2	14.7	15.4
Somewhat difficult	105	7.9	90	6.2	4.1	7.0	10.6	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.9	2.4
Quite difficult	46	3.5	41	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	4.8	0.9	2.0
Extremely difficult	29	2.8	34	2.7	1.8	15.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	0.0	1.5
Valid Total	1390	100.0	1242	100.0								
Don't know	915	37.8	844	37.9	35.2	37.7	29.5	38.3	33.7	34.5	39.1	36.1
No answer	23	0.6	18	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.4	2.1	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 142 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Inhalants

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	983	71.5	901	72.8	67.5	63.8	60.7	73.3	75.3	78.6	77.5	73.0
Slightly difficult	227	14.3	176	15.6	11.3	20.7	19.1	11.2	12.9	12.6	10.7	14.9
Somewhat difficult	105	7.9	90	6.2	9.0	5.0	10.9	8.6	6.0	3.7	6.6	8.4
Quite difficult	46	3.5	41	2.7	7.5	1.6	5.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	4.4	2.3
Extremely difficult	29	2.8	34	2.7	4.6	8.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	2.5	0.8	1.4
Valid Total	1390	100.0	1242	100.0								
Don't know	915	37.8	844	37.9	35.9	35.4	42.3	42.0	38.6	37.1	39.2	34.7
No answer	23	0.6	18	0.7	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Cocaine:

Table 143 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Cocaine

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	223	19.4	207	20.4	23.3	14.8	17.8	24.2	21.6	17.1	31.2	35.8
Slightly difficult	238	21.2	201	20.6	23.5	30.1	23.0	15.2	25.6	18.7	33.6	10.6
Somewhat difficult	282	29.2	260	28.6	26.4	20.7	26.4	36.7	22.6	30.8	24.8	31.3
Quite difficult	157	15.9	155	20.6	14.9	20.6	16.3	16.4	18.5	27.0	5.1	12.9
Extremely difficult	106	14.2	88	9.7	11.9	13.9	16.5	7.5	11.8	6.3	5.3	9.4
Valid Total	1006	100.0	911	100.0								
Don't know	1298	54.1	1173	53.8	50.3	46.8	51.4	53.4	54.2	48.5	51.2	49.3
No answer	24	0.8	20	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.6	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 144 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Cocaine

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	223	19.4	207	20.4	12.0	15.3	15.5	16.5	18.8	18.0	19.8	18.5
Slightly difficult	238	21.2	201	20.6	15.0	15.6	11.7	20.5	21.7	24.0	21.7	22.7
Somewhat difficult	282	29.2	260	28.6	28.0	23.6	32.2	33.3	35.1	24.3	32.3	27.0
Quite difficult	157	15.9	155	20.6	26.2	23.4	25.9	14.0	10.7	24.3	19.7	24.4
Extremely difficult	106	14.2	88	9.7	18.8	22.0	14.7	15.7	13.6	9.4	6.5	7.3
Valid Total	1006	100.0	911	100.0								
Don't know	1298	54.1	1173	53.8	55.9	54.9	56.1	59.6	51.4	51.4	56.9	54.5
No answer	24	0.8	20	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin:

Table 145 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Heroin

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	205	19.1	223	21.7	22.7	17.2	23.0	25.3	18.2	20.3	31.6	34.1
Slightly difficult	221	21.2	224	23.6	20.0	30.3	20.3	30.9	26.8	17.0	25.0	26.6
Somewhat difficult	251	24.9	226	25.3	24.6	13.3	19.4	19.6	24.2	30.4	30.0	14.2
Quite difficult	173	18.7	142	17.9	20.0	11.0	17.7	16.7	19.7	21.5	5.3	13.4
Extremely difficult	121	16.2	103	11.5	12.7	28.2	19.7	7.4	11.1	10.9	8.1	11.7
Valid Total	971	100.0	918	100.0								
Don't know	1331	55.9	1162	53.1	53.2	47.7	54.0	52.0	53.7	47.3	54.4	48.7
No answer	26	0.8	24	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.4	4.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 146 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Heroin

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	205	19.1	223	21.7	10.8	14.8	12.4	17.0	16.8	21.8	17.7	22.3
Slightly difficult	221	21.2	224	23.6	14.5	14.2	10.8	15.7	27.4	27.8	23.2	26.3
Somewhat difficult	251	24.9	226	25.3	19.5	25.4	28.6	35.4	27.7	26.0	28.4	23.5
Quite difficult	173	18.7	142	17.9	32.1	22.9	26.9	13.6	14.8	15.8	21.3	20.3
Extremely difficult	121	16.2	103	11.5	23.1	22.8	21.3	18.3	13.3	8.6	9.4	7.6
Valid Total	971	100.0	918	100.0								
Don't know	1331	55.9	1162	53.1	56.0	54.2	58.0	60.9	53.0	49.2	56.5	54.3
No answer	26	0.8	24	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy:

Table 147 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Ecstasy

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	208	19.6	179	17.9	22.3	14.7	20.2	21.6	21.3	20.1	25.8	33.8
Slightly difficult	230	22.6	206	24.1	23.6	26.7	21.6	30.7	26.7	16.0	28.8	11.6
Somewhat difficult	234	25.3	237	29.6	26.8	35.1	24.6	23.6	26.0	34.1	35.7	22.6
Quite difficult	151	18.4	119	17.4	15.7	9.5	24.5	16.5	19.1	20.5	7.1	18.4
Extremely difficult	98	14.0	91	11.1	11.6	13.9	9.1	7.6	7.0	9.3	2.5	13.7
Valid Total	921	100.0	832	100.0								
Don't know	1380	57.6	1244	56.8	55.9	52.2	54.3	55.7	53.9	48.3	60.3	58.3
No answer	27	1.2	28	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.9	3.5	5.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 148 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Ecstasy

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	208	19.6	179	17.9	15.4	12.2	12.7	16.7	21.4	14.6	22.5	21.7
Slightly difficult	230	22.6	206	24.1	15.6	21.8	17.2	16.0	28.0	26.5	26.8	30.2
Somewhat difficult	234	25.3	237	29.6	12.6	17.1	27.9	36.0	23.5	33.7	28.4	25.0
Quite difficult	151	18.4	119	17.4	29.1	25.8	21.8	13.7	13.7	12.6	15.4	18.1
Extremely difficult	98	14.0	91	11.1	27.3	23.1	20.4	17.6	13.4	12.5	6.9	4.9
Valid Total	921	100.0	832	100.0								
Don't know	1380	57.6	1244	56.8	53.8	57.9	59.3	63.2	55.1	52.7	59.4	57.5
No answer	27	1.2	28	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Methamphetamine:

Table 149 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Methamphetamine

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	509	38.0	427	35.5	39.7	29.8	39.6	35.6	36.4	29.3	53.0	47.2
Slightly difficult	358	26.1	319	28.5	29.5	26.1	24.8	29.6	28.3	25.0	32.7	19.2
Somewhat difficult	231	19.2	241	22.9	21.9	19.7	20.4	18.8	18.3	25.9	10.4	23.9
Quite difficult	106	9.3	74	7.6	5.8	16.9	7.4	11.0	10.1	13.2	2.2	5.4
Extremely difficult	63	7.4	64	5.5	3.0	7.5	7.8	5.0	6.9	6.6	1.7	4.3
Valid Total	1267	100.0	1125	100.0								
Don't know	1028	43.8	951	42.5	43.0	44.8	36.0	42.7	43.6	41.1	42.8	42.0
No answer	33	1.1	28	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.7	4.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 150 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Methamphetamine

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	509	38.0	427	35.5	36.4	32.0	30.0	37.5	33.2	27.2	34.3	39.2
Slightly difficult	358	26.1	319	28.5	14.8	26.0	30.6	27.5	24.4	32.5	34.4	29.2
Somewhat difficult	231	19.2	241	22.9	15.3	19.3	19.4	22.2	22.5	23.8	21.1	21.7
Quite difficult	106	9.3	74	7.6	19.9	10.2	11.9	4.6	12.1	8.3	8.9	6.9
Extremely difficult	63	7.4	64	5.5	13.6	12.4	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.2	1.3	2.9
Valid Total	1267	100.0	1125	100.0								
Don't know	1028	43.8	951	42.5	38.0	33.7	43.6	48.5	45.8	45.6	45.5	41.8
No answer	33	1.1	28	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs:

Table 151 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Over-the-Counter Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	761	51.9	744	52.5	49.8	53.9	55.0	57.2	51.7	57.9	60.1	56.4
Slightly difficult	364	23.2	351	26.7	22.3	27.2	19.7	22.4	27.2	20.0	25.7	27.9
Somewhat difficult	231	14.6	221	14.6	19.1	11.8	15.8	9.4	12.9	15.3	10.9	10.2
Quite difficult	85	6.1	63	4.2	3.7	1.3	6.0	9.9	3.5	4.3	2.8	4.0
Extremely difficult	52	4.1	32	2.1	5.1	5.7	3.6	1.1	4.7	2.5	0.5	1.5
Valid Total	1493	100.0	1411	100.0								
Don't know	816	34.6	673	30.6	33.7	33.1	30.4	36.6	31.2	22.5	39.6	31.2
No answer	19	0.5	20	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.2	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 152 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Over-the-Counter Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	761	51.9	744	52.5	49.4	44.1	43.1	50.7	49.7	48.2	54.7	55.7
Slightly difficult	364	23.2	351	26.7	23.6	37.4	29.3	21.6	26.0	28.6	22.5	22.9
Somewhat difficult	231	14.6	221	14.6	8.9	9.3	17.0	17.7	14.8	16.5	16.5	18.2
Quite difficult	85	6.1	63	4.2	14.0	1.9	7.7	6.0	5.5	3.9	5.6	2.4
Extremely difficult	52	4.1	32	2.1	4.0	7.3	2.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	0.7	0.8
Valid Total	1493	100.0	1411	100.0								
Don't know	816	34.6	673	30.6	32.5	24.3	35.3	34.3	35.3	29.3	35.7	29.3
No answer	19	0.5	20	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs:

Table 153 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Prescription Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	235	23.8	131	16.5	23.9	16.8	25.4	21.1	23.9	14.8	28.2	34.9
Slightly difficult	247	25.0	148	17.4	19.6	23.5	28.1	31.3	19.9	17.5	32.1	14.8
Somewhat difficult	274	25.8	199	27.8	36.0	26.4	21.4	21.3	35.5	25.3	26.7	20.1
Quite difficult	132	13.2	164	24.0	9.9	16.9	17.7	20.4	10.5	25.2	10.2	25.8
Extremely difficult	120	12.1	109	14.3	10.6	16.4	7.4	5.9	10.3	17.3	2.8	4.4
Valid Total	1008	100.0	751	100.0								
Don't know	1298	55.0	1327	61.4	55.5	62.2	55.3	63.6	50.0	54.4	56.1	61.4
No answer	22	0.6	26	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	4.1
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 154 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Prescription Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	235	23.8	131	16.5	34.1	7.5	16.6	16.5	19.6	15.1	20.2	19.4
Slightly difficult	247	25.0	148	17.4	16.2	10.2	25.1	12.7	29.4	19.8	25.8	22.9
Somewhat difficult	274	25.8	199	27.8	16.4	24.0	23.1	32.6	25.4	29.6	31.1	21.0
Quite difficult	132	13.2	164	24.0	14.3	29.4	15.9	21.8	10.4	18.5	15.3	18.5
Extremely difficult	120	12.1	109	14.3	18.9	28.9	19.3	16.5	15.2	17.0	7.6	18.2
Valid Total	1008	100.0	751	100.0								
Don't know	1298	55.0	1327	61.4	54.8	62.6	54.2	64.8	51.0	54.3	51.2	61.0
No answer	22	0.6	26	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs:

Table 155 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Synthetic Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	368	27.9	376	30.2	29.6	32.4	27.4	36.5	39.6	30.2	28.1	37.6
Slightly difficult	353	29.1	419	32.1	27.4	34.1	30.1	32.3	34.3	25.7	36.9	31.7
Somewhat difficult	295	24.6	305	25.2	30.2	18.6	28.5	14.2	15.4	30.1	24.6	25.4
Quite difficult	112	10.8	114	8.5	7.2	8.8	7.8	8.0	6.1	9.5	5.7	3.6
Extremely difficult	72	7.6	56	4.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	9.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.7
Valid Total	1200	100.0	1270	100.0								
Don't know	1106	45.8	813	36.3	45.6	36.5	40.7	42.6	43.6	29.1	46.7	40.4
No answer	22	0.9	21	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 156 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Synthetic Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	368	27.9	376	30.2	25.0	26.1	22.7	28.5	20.7	26.0	32.9	31.7
Slightly difficult	353	29.1	419	32.1	24.5	35.7	24.0	35.1	35.0	36.2	29.7	34.9
Somewhat difficult	295	24.6	305	25.2	16.7	24.1	34.9	20.0	22.9	24.1	22.1	20.1
Quite difficult	112	10.8	114	8.5	22.4	5.0	10.5	12.5	12.3	7.1	11.6	9.7
Extremely difficult	72	7.6	56	4.1	11.4	9.1	7.9	3.9	9.1	6.6	3.7	3.6
Valid Total	1200	100.0	1270	100.0								
Don't know	1106	45.8	813	36.3	44.7	33.0	50.1	42.3	47.0	31.6	45.2	34.3
No answer	22	0.9	21	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs:

Table 157 (R1-R4) Difficulty of Accessing Intravenous (IV) Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	242	24.3	285	31.1	24.3	28.6	31.2	30.1	23.8	36.1	40.4	44.6
Slightly difficult	226	26.0	226	26.1	19.0	30.1	21.0	28.3	29.0	19.2	31.7	14.0
Somewhat difficult	201	21.5	191	24.4	26.8	26.8	24.2	21.6	26.0	28.1	15.6	19.7
Quite difficult	140	17.1	70	11.7	19.6	4.9	13.1	12.2	9.3	8.8	8.8	18.4
Extremely difficult	85	11.1	54	6.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	7.7	11.9	7.8	3.5	3.4
Valid Total	894	100.0	826	100.0								
Don't know	1413	59.1	1252	57.8	59.1	58.7	55.1	54.3	54.7	48.3	58.8	62.6
No answer	21	0.7	26	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	3.0	1.2	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 158 (R5-R8) Difficulty of Accessing Intravenous (IV) Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Not at all difficult	242	24.3	285	31.1	22.8	28.1	18.1	22.8	19.7	31.9	22.2	50.1
Slightly difficult	226	26.0	226	26.1	31.2	18.5	19.7	27.2	27.7	26.7	27.2	23.9
Somewhat difficult	201	21.5	191	24.4	6.2	20.3	20.6	28.5	27.7	23.0	26.5	16.1
Quite difficult	140	17.1	70	11.7	25.9	19.2	24.7	10.8	15.4	11.0	16.9	4.5
Extremely difficult	85	11.1	54	6.7	13.9	13.8	17.0	10.7	9.4	7.4	7.2	5.4
Valid Total	894	100.0	826	100.0								
Don't know	1413	59.1	1252	57.8	55.0	56.4	63.1	62.5	55.7	52.7	58.9	55.6
No answer	21	0.7	26	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q9a. Preventing alcohol and other drug use among youth is important.

Table 159 (R1-R4) Preventing Alcohol/Drug Use among Youth is Important

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	74	3.2	73	3.2	1.4	4.8	2.3	3.5	5.4	5.9	1.8	1.1
Disagree	10	0.8	16	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.1	0.8	2.7	0.0	1.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	80	5.5	90	6.4	0.9	3.4	2.7	12.3	5.2	5.5	7.5	3.5
Agree	753	34.6	647	33.2	39.2	32.1	38.4	27.1	33.0	28.6	29.1	30.8
Strongly Agree	1397	56.0	1257	56.1	57.8	59.7	55.2	54.0	55.5	57.3	61.6	63.4
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	14	0.4	21	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	4.6
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 160 (R5-R8) Preventing Alcohol/Drug Use among Youth is Important

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	74	3.2	73	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.5	4.2	3.6
Disagree	10	0.8	16	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	80	5.5	90	6.4	6.5	4.0	4.4	8.5	6.9	8.8	4.8	3.6
Agree	753	34.6	647	33.2	36.5	26.0	32.0	41.1	37.4	35.4	40.3	40.5
Strongly Agree	1397	56.0	1257	56.1	54.2	68.3	61.0	48.1	51.5	51.9	50.4	51.4
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2083	100.0								
No answer	14	0.4	21	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q9b. I am concerned about whether my community has sufficient alcohol and other drug abuse prevention programs.

Table 161 (R1-R4) Sufficient Alcohol/Drug Abuse Prevention Programs in Community

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	52	3.1	52	2.8	1.3	2.8	2.5	5.0	3.2	3.5	2.6	1.7
Disagree	185	9.3	140	9.1	7.3	11.3	10.2	10.3	11.8	9.5	6.1	7.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	751	36.2	658	34.6	34.6	43.7	39.0	32.9	33.0	33.8	38.4	34.8
Agree	832	33.5	737	33.0	43.0	25.5	33.5	29.3	36.1	32.6	29.2	28.3
Strongly Agree	470	17.8	485	20.5	13.9	16.7	14.8	22.5	16.0	20.6	23.7	27.7
Valid Total	2290	100.0	2072	100.0								
No answer	38	1.1	32	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.4	5.7
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 162 (R5-R8) Sufficient Alcohol/Drug Abuse Prevention Programs in Community

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	52	3.1	52	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.3
Disagree	185	9.3	140	9.1	11.0	5.1	9.3	7.4	11.6	13.2	8.5	11.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	751	36.2	658	34.6	34.4	29.4	31.3	35.1	38.7	34.8	40.1	35.1
Agree	832	33.5	737	33.0	33.6	34.2	36.4	34.9	31.2	30.8	30.4	31.2
Strongly Agree	470	17.8	485	20.5	18.6	28.2	18.9	17.7	14.4	19.2	17.6	20.3
Valid Total	2290	100.0	2072	100.0								
No answer	38	1.1	32	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.5	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q9c. There are leaders in my community who are interested in reducing access and abuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 163 (R1-R4) Leaders in Community Want to Reduce Alcohol/Drug Use/Abuse

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	51	2.5	37	2.5	4.0	0.5	3.3	3.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	1.6
Disagree	129	5.9	104	7.0	8.6	4.1	5.3	6.5	4.6	7.2	3.9	15.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	902	42.7	834	42.4	38.0	43.1	45.1	39.6	43.7	37.7	52.2	40.9
Agree	925	37.5	821	37.3	41.3	43.7	36.2	42.6	37.8	40.3	31.3	33.3
Strongly Agree	287	11.4	264	10.9	8.1	8.7	10.1	7.9	11.6	14.6	12.2	8.7
Valid Total	2294	100.0	2060	100.0								
No answer	34	1.1	44	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.9	8.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 164 (R5-R8) Leaders in Community Want to Reduce Alcohol/Drug Use/Abuse

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	51	2.5	37	2.5	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.6
Disagree	129	5.9	104	7.0	6.7	10.8	6.5	6.6	4.4	4.0	4.6	5.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	902	42.7	834	42.4	43.0	36.5	38.7	49.5	39.7	43.2	42.0	41.1
Agree	925	37.5	821	37.3	34.3	32.0	40.0	33.2	40.4	39.9	39.8	42.0
Strongly Agree	287	11.4	264	10.9	12.5	16.9	11.9	8.0	13.1	11.6	12.7	10.2
Valid Total	2294	100.0	2060	100.0								
No answer	34	1.1	44	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q9d. I know who to go to if I need help for myself or family member(s) who are abusing alcohol or other drugs.

Table 165 (R1-R4) Know Where to Go For Help with Drug/Alcohol Abuse

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	92	4.2	95	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.6	7.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	9.2
Disagree	258	12.5	300	16.3	12.6	15.1	15.3	13.3	10.2	18.7	16.0	27.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	426	19.1	416	20.1	22.6	20.1	18.5	15.5	20.3	20.0	22.3	17.4
Agree	1064	44.6	911	43.4	47.1	42.4	49.2	39.3	44.2	39.2	36.7	33.6
Strongly Agree	442	19.5	336	15.9	13.4	20.2	14.4	24.2	19.8	16.8	19.5	12.0
Valid Total	2282	100.0	2058	100.0								
No answer	46	1.4	46	1.6	1.1	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	4.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 166 (R5-R8) Know Where to Go For Help with Drug/Alcohol Abuse

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	92	4.2	95	4.3	5.9	2.7	3.2	4.7	5.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
Disagree	258	12.5	300	16.3	11.6	12.9	12.8	11.1	9.7	16.2	11.6	15.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	426	19.1	416	20.1	19.7	27.3	18.6	20.3	15.5	15.6	16.1	20.4
Agree	1064	44.6	911	43.4	40.9	38.0	49.0	48.3	46.1	47.5	46.0	48.2
Strongly Agree	442	19.5	336	15.9	21.9	19.1	16.4	15.6	23.7	17.6	23.5	13.1
Valid Total	2282	100.0	2058	100.0								
No answer	46	1.4	46	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.6	2.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9e. My community is actively instituting policies that address the misuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 167 (R1-R4) Community Policies Address Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	96	4.8	95	5.5	3.8	2.3	6.1	7.6	2.9	2.9	3.4	9.8
Disagree	282	12.5	311	16.8	12.3	10.4	15.7	14.3	12.3	15.7	7.4	17.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1083	47.0	988	47.6	51.4	57.0	43.6	44.9	43.8	44.5	56.4	46.0
Agree	675	29.2	551	25.1	29.4	24.7	28.7	27.0	33.5	31.5	25.0	24.0
Strongly Agree	152	6.5	112	5.0	3.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.5	5.4	7.8	3.0
Valid Total	2288	100.0	2057	100.0								
No answer	40	1.4	47	2.1	0.1	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.1	3.0	3.1	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 168 (R5-R8) Community Policies Address Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	96	4.8	95	5.5	8.8	3.3	4.8	5.1	4.2	6.1	3.1	2.1
Disagree	282	12.5	311	16.8	14.0	26.9	14.5	19.0	9.6	10.1	12.4	15.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1083	47.0	988	47.6	45.4	45.1	47.8	50.5	46.0	45.7	49.3	47.6
Agree	675	29.2	551	25.1	27.1	17.6	27.5	18.7	31.9	30.4	28.5	31.2
Strongly Agree	152	6.5	112	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.3	6.6	8.3	7.8	6.8	3.6
Valid Total	2288	100.0	2057	100.0								
No answer	40	1.4	47	2.1	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.1
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9f. My community is taking strong action to prevent the misuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 169 (R1-R4) Community Takes Action to Prevent Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	114	5.5	112	6.4	4.9	1.1	6.9	8.0	5.0	3.8	4.4	13.4
Disagree	355	16.1	371	18.5	14.8	13.7	15.1	23.1	13.3	18.4	16.0	13.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1077	46.8	980	48.7	49.6	53.2	48.0	50.2	43.9	44.2	52.9	49.7
Agree	604	25.5	491	21.4	27.4	24.0	25.2	13.5	31.7	28.1	15.9	19.4
Strongly Agree	142	6.1	107	5.0	3.3	8.0	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.5	10.7	3.7
Valid Total	2292	100.0	2061	100.0								
No answer	36	1.4	43	1.6	0.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.0	1.8	4.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 170 (R5-R8) Community Takes Action to Prevent Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Strongly Disagree	114	5.5	112	6.4	9.4	5.1	4.7	6.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.5
Disagree	355	16.1	371	18.5	19.3	22.7	20.9	19.8	11.1	14.1	14.0	17.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1077	46.8	980	48.7	42.0	49.7	48.6	48.9	45.2	45.7	50.6	46.4
Agree	604	25.5	491	21.4	24.7	15.4	20.9	19.0	31.4	28.6	24.6	27.7
Strongly Agree	142	6.1	107	5.0	4.5	7.1	4.9	5.9	7.9	7.0	6.1	5.0
Valid Total	2292	100.0	2061	100.0								
No answer	36	1.4	43	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.5
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q10. What is your age?

Table 171 (R1-R4) Age

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
18-20	21	2.4	20	2.7	2.2	0.0	2.5	4.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	11.7
21-24	73	8.6	57	7.6	7.3	12.9	10.7	13.2	15.0	9.8	5.8	11.7
25-44	612	32.8	540	34.3	34.7	38.5	33.8	34.1	27.4	29.2	35.1	29.6
45-64	854	36.1	779	35.4	37.4	33.9	33.5	30.6	34.3	37.0	37.4	29.8
65 and older	741	20.1	691	20.0	18.4	14.7	19.4	17.7	20.0	21.8	20.2	17.2
Valid Total	2301	100.0	2087	100.0								
No answer	27	1.1	17	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	3.2	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 172 (R5-R8) Age

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
18-20	21	2.4	20	2.7	3.6	0.0	2.1	3.4	0.6	3.3	1.7	6.2
21-24	73	8.6	57	7.6	10.9	19.6	1.1	7.5	8.4	8.3	3.4	5.8
25-44	612	32.8	540	34.3	37.5	35.3	27.8	26.2	33.2	32.7	32.5	32.8
45-64	854	36.1	779	35.4	32.5	30.1	39.7	35.8	37.5	35.6	38.6	34.6
65 and older	741	20.1	691	20.0	15.5	15.1	29.2	27.1	20.2	20.1	23.9	20.5
Valid Total	2301	100.0	2087	100.0								
No answer	27	1.1	17	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q11. Gender

Table 173 (R1-R4) Gender

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Male	765	49.3	686	49.4	51.5	54.5	49.9	52.7	46.5	49.9	51.3	50.9
Female	1515	50.7	1379	50.6	48.5	45.5	50.1	47.3	53.5	50.1	48.7	49.1
Valid Total	2280	100.0	2065	100.0								
Other	8	0.7	5	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5
No answer	40	1.5	34	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 174 (R5-R8) Gender

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Male	765	49.3	686	49.4	53.4	50.6	48.2	50.1	48.3	49.8	52.1	51.6
Female	1515	50.7	1379	50.6	46.6	49.4	51.8	49.9	51.7	50.2	47.9	48.4
Valid Total	2280	100.0	2065	100.0								
Other	8	0.7	5	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.4
No answer	40	1.5	34	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q12. Which of the following represent your race or ethnic background? (Mark all that apply.)

Table 175 (R1-R4) Race/Ethnic Background

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Caucasian	2081	86.2	1915	89.8	92.8	93.0	88.7	86.5	92.4	91.2	84.1	88.6
Black or African American	24	1.4	22	1.6	1.2	3.0	1.3	5.1	1.6	1.0	2.0	4.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	5.2	47	3.2	1.6	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.2
Asian	37	2.5	36	2.7	1.9	2.1	3.7	2.5	1.8	4.3	3.0	1.7
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	0.2	5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other (please specify)	64	3.3	80	3.9	2.4	1.8	4.6	6.7	2.4	3.8	2.4	7.2
Valid Total	2322	100.0	2096	100.0								
No answer	6	0.2	8	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 176 (R5-R8) Race/Ethnic Background

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Caucasian	2081	86.2	1915	89.8	76.9	80.2	90.9	95.4	88.8	91.9	90.2	91.7
Black or African American	24	1.4	22	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	3.0	2.2	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	5.2	47	3.2	13.4	6.1	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.6	2.4	1.7
Asian	37	2.5	36	2.7	2.1	5.7	2.4	1.0	3.2	3.9	0.6	0.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	0.2	5	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Other (please specify)	64	3.3	80	3.9	4.8	6.4	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.2
Valid Total	2322	100.0	2096	100.0								
No answer	6	0.2	8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q13. Are you of Hispanic origin?

Table 177 (R1-R4) Hispanic Origin

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Yes	32	2.0	38	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.5	6.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	6.4
No	2210	98.0	2009	97.0	97.9	96.8	96.5	93.3	98.1	97.6	97.5	93.6
Valid Total	2242	100.0	2047	100.0								
Don't know	26	1.4	21	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
No answer	60	2.6	36	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.5	3.5	0.0
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 178 (R5-R8) Hispanic Origin

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Yes	32	2.0	38	3.0	1.6	2.4	0.2	1.5	1.7	3.8	1.8	2.0
No	2210	98.0	2009	97.0	98.4	97.6	99.8	98.5	98.3	96.2	98.2	98.0
Valid Total	2242	100.0	2047	100.0								
Don't know	26	1.4	21	0.7	4.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	3.4	1.3
No answer	60	2.6	36	1.2	1.1	0.1	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.4	1.9	1.8
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q14. Which one of the following best describes your employment status?

Table 179 (R1-R4) Employment

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Full time employed	1134	58.7	1025	58.2	64.5	66.9	55.3	58.9	52.4	58.7	61.1	60.5
Part time employed	261	10.8	213	10.2	9.0	6.0	12.9	8.2	15.9	12.9	7.1	9.7
Full time with second job	42	2.1	32	1.8	0.8	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.2
Not employed - Looking for a job	37	2.3	27	1.8	1.6	3.3	1.9	4.7	4.1	0.0	2.3	4.5
Not employed - Not looking for a job	784	26.0	782	28.0	24.1	20.1	28.0	26.0	24.8	26.9	29.5	25.0
Valid Total	2258	100.0	2079	100.0								
No answer	70	2.9	25	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.8	0.8	3.3	0.9	5.2	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 180 (R5-R8) Employment

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Full time employed	1134	58.7	1025	58.2	62.8	62.8	54.9	53.3	62.3	61.0	56.5	59.4
Part time employed	261	10.8	213	10.2	8.5	8.6	11.6	9.5	8.7	12.1	10.6	9.0
Full time with second job	42	2.1	32	1.8	4.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.6	1.4
Not employed - Looking for a job	37	2.3	27	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.1	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.5
Not employed - Not looking for a job	784	26.0	782	28.0	20.4	24.2	30.0	31.7	24.9	25.4	30.1	28.7
Valid Total	2258	100.0	2079	100.0								
No answer	70	2.9	25	1.0	2.7	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.6	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Q15. In which sector of the economy are you currently employed? (If not currently working, check category of last employment)

Table 181 (R1-R4) Employment Sector

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Agriculture	281	14.7	193	9.3	13.2	9.1	11.2	5.9	7.3	4.9	11.4	9.8
Manufacturing	94	5.6	69	4.2	8.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.6
Transportation/ Utilities	93	5.2	90	5.5	3.5	5.9	7.9	10.7	4.4	5.8	12.6	5.8
Wholesale	16	1.0	20	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
Retail	156	6.9	179	9.6	8.5	9.7	10.8	10.6	8.5	10.8	5.8	7.8
Finance and Real Estate	70	4.0	67	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.4	4.8	2.6	1.7	3.5	4.5
Business and Repair Services	67	3.3	56	3.6	4.1	3.7	6.2	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.7
Professional	346	14.7	335	16.6	11.9	9.5	12.7	14.8	19.5	14.0	19.7	21.3
Government	194	8.6	198	10.1	5.4	9.6	10.4	16.6	7.8	15.3	8.2	3.5
Leisure and Hospitality	44	2.2	43	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.0	3.9	2.6	0.9	5.8
Education	295	12.8	239	10.6	9.4	14.6	13.5	9.1	14.9	18.3	5.7	9.7
Other (please specify)	482	21.1	496	23.3	31.2	28.2	20.2	23.3	21.6	19.8	26.9	24.7
Valid Total	2138	100.0	1985	100.0								
No answer	190	6.8	119	4.1	6.3	4.2	7.0	4.8	5.3	5.1	14.3	3.4
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Table 182 (R5-R8) Employment Sector

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
Agriculture	281	14.7	193	9.3	25.3	15.3	20.1	17.7	8.1	3.0	5.2	5.9
Manufacturing	94	5.6	69	4.2	4.3	1.6	7.9	7.6	10.8	7.3	1.4	2.2
Transportation/ Utilities	93	5.2	90	5.5	4.5	2.2	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	5.8	6.3
Wholesale	16	1.0	20	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.1
Retail	156	6.9	179	9.6	2.3	12.5	8.9	4.5	6.2	10.3	5.1	10.1
Finance and Real Estate	70	4.0	67	4.0	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	5.9	6.3	2.8	3.2
Business and Repair Services	67	3.3	56	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.1	5.2	4.3	4.5	1.4	1.2
Professional	346	14.7	335	16.6	16.1	17.6	14.1	11.2	10.9	22.2	18.9	20.5
Government	194	8.6	198	10.1	8.1	12.3	9.5	8.8	7.2	6.7	20.3	12.9
Leisure and Hospitality	44	2.2	43	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	0.9
Education	295	12.8	239	10.6	9.1	11.0	10.4	11.3	20.0	7.9	10.7	8.2
Other (please specify)	482	21.1	496	23.3	21.0	19.1	18.3	25.3	19.3	22.8	25.2	26.5
Valid Total	2138	100.0	1985	100.0								
No answer	190	6.8	119	4.1	6.2	3.2	6.9	3.8	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.6
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

*Statewide year-by-year differences are statistically significant ($p < 0.05$); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q16. How many children live in your home?

Table 183 (R1-R4) Children

	Statewide				Region 1		Region 2		Region 3		Region 4	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
0	1636	66.5	1449	66.4	63.2	67.7	64.6	64.8	68.4	75.2	66.0	68.3
1	250	12.2	213	11.5	12.2	9.1	16.2	13.5	13.4	8.9	9.9	13.1
2	246	11.5	210	12.6	12.1	15.5	9.6	11.9	11.0	5.1	14.6	10.3
3	117	5.7	101	5.2	7.1	3.3	6.8	5.6	5.1	6.8	4.7	4.1
4	51	3.0	49	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.1	1.8	3.8
5	12	0.5	11	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0
6	4	0.2	6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
7	11	0.3	3	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3
8	1	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
9	0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0	0.0	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Valid Total	2328	100.0	2045	100.0								
No answer	0	0.0	59	1.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		298	227	272	263	301	252	164	161

Table 184 (R5-R8) Children

	Statewide				Region 5		Region 6		Region 7		Region 8	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %								
0	1636	66.5	1449	66.4	55.7	62.8	73.9	72.5	73.9	67.2	66.6	61.1
1	250	12.2	213	11.5	18.2	11.3	9.5	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.1	15.2
2	246	11.5	210	12.6	13.9	18.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	13.4	15.0	14.8
3	117	5.7	101	5.2	4.5	2.7	4.1	6.5	6.6	5.5	2.9	5.6
4	51	3.0	49	3.1	7.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.5
5	12	0.5	11	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
6	4	0.2	6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
7	11	0.3	3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
8	1	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
9	0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0	0.0	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valid Total	2328	100.0	2045	100.0								
No answer	0	0.0	59	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		307	298	342	314	305	290	339	296

Comments. **Do you have any comments that you want to share?**

Responses to all open-ended question are available in the separate appendices document for this report.

State-wide and Population Density Area Estimates

In the following tables using weighted data, the percentage distributions of responses to all questions on the survey are presented for each of the three density areas—urban, rural and frontier, and for the state overall side by side. Data from both 2015 and 2017 are present in the tables. Raw frequency counts are presented for the state level data only. Where statistically significant differences are found between population density areas in the 2017 data ($p < 0.05$; overall Pearson Chi-square test performed), a notation is present. All items are presented in the order the questions were asked of respondents; question text is presented verbatim.

The three population density areas were defined using the following criteria.

3. If the respondent lived in a county that had a population density of less than six people per square mile then they were considered to have a Frontier address.
4. Respondents who lived in counties with population densities of 6 or more people per square mile were classified as living at a Rural or Urban address.
 - a. Cities with populations of 15,000 people or more were considered to be Urban. These cities included: Minot, Grand Forks City, Fargo, West Fargo, Jamestown, Bismarck, Mandan, Dickinson, and Williston. Respondents with zip codes in these cities are considered to have an Urban address.
 - b. People living outside of the identified cities or who lived in these higher density counties are considered to have a Rural address.

There were no population changes within the state with enough magnitude to change the classification of an area from 2015 to 2017; results are directly comparable.

The following approach was used in declaring missing values. For all questions, No answer/Refused and Don't know/Not sure responses are excluded from the valid percent calculations. However, their proportion in the total number of responses is presented as a percentage for each item on the survey in the same table as the valid percent distributions.

Q1. In your opinion how much of a problem is the use of each of the following substances in your community among adults and among youth?

Alcohol – Adults:

Table 185 Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	191	11.2	172	10.4	9.5	11.2	11.5	10.7	11.6	8.1
Minor problem	323	16.8	276	16.2	16.1	17.3	19.1	15.6	20.9	20.9
Moderate problem	950	43.2	879	43.6	45.0	43.4	43.1	44.5	45.8	47.9
Serious problem	663	28.8	594	29.7	29.4	28.0	26.3	29.3	21.7	23.0
Valid Total	2127	100.0	1921	100.0						
Don't know	185	7.4	155	6.1	6.4	5.6	9.2	8.9	6.5	8.1
No answer	16	0.4	28	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Alcohol – Youth:

Table 186 Alcohol Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	105	8.1	98	7.5	5.4	8.9	10.1	6.7	10.5	5.3
Minor problem	213	13.8	202	13.5	12.7	12.5	11.3	13.5	20.0	19.1
Moderate problem	764	40.5	693	40.3	42.2	40.1	42.5	41.8	38.8	43.1
Serious problem	784	37.6	725	38.8	39.7	38.6	36.1	38.0	30.8	32.5
Valid Total	1866	100.0	1718	100.0						
Don't know	310	13.3	261	11.7	12.2	11.9	15.0	11.0	13.5	15.7
No answer	152	5.6	125	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.6	7.0	6.7	5.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Tobacco – Adults:

Table 187 Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	209	11.1	183	11.4	9.2	12.1	13.3	10.2	13.3	11.8
Minor problem	426	22.0	370	19.8	21.3	20.6	23.1	20.1	24.7	22.0
Moderate problem	911	41.2	811	42.0	43.2	39.3	41.0	44.5	39.5	45.6
Serious problem	535	25.8	523	26.8	26.3	28.0	22.6	25.1	22.6	20.5
Valid Total	2081	100.0	1887	100.0						
Don't know	197	7.2	159	6.3	7.0	5.9	7.3	8.7	7.1	6.8
No answer	50	1.8	58	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.1	3.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Tobacco – Youth:

Table 188 Tobacco Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	124	8.8	111	8.0	5.9	8.7	9.6	6.3	13.9	9.8
Minor problem	353	22.6	319	19.8	20.3	17.5	21.8	19.4	27.9	30.2
Moderate problem	752	39.4	685	41.6	44.0	40.4	37.7	42.3	34.8	36.9
Serious problem	588	29.3	577	30.6	29.8	33.3	31.0	32.1	23.3	23.1
Valid Total	1817	100.0	1692	100.0						
Don't know	340	14.0	266	12.0	12.7	10.6	13.3	13.4	15.4	15.0
No answer	171	6.3	146	6.4	6.1	5.4	7.3	7.3	6.7	7.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Marijuana – Adults:

Table 189 Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	313	22.2	320	24.3	19.7	26.2	21.6	23.8	27.9	18.8
Minor problem	417	26.4	387	27.4	26.8	26.7	25.2	25.4	30.7	35.1
Moderate problem	516	30.6	477	29.9	32.5	27.4	30.4	29.8	25.6	31.8
Serious problem	396	20.8	327	18.3	21.0	19.7	22.7	21.0	15.8	14.3
Valid Total	1642	100.0	1511	100.0						
Don't know	647	24.4	552	22.5	21.6	20.1	27.4	28.0	28.6	27.4
No answer	39	1.4	41	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Marijuana – Youth:

Table 190 Marijuana Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	153	13.6	172	14.2	10.6	17.7	14.9	9.0	19.5	12.8
Minor problem	281	20.1	274	21.5	20.3	17.5	18.2	25.5	23.1	31.5
Moderate problem	492	31.1	464	33.0	32.2	31.5	28.7	35.3	31.6	31.9
Serious problem	581	35.2	490	31.3	36.9	33.3	38.3	30.2	25.8	23.8
Valid Total	1507	100.0	1400	100.0						
Don't know	665	26.7	575	24.5	23.2	22.7	28.0	27.1	31.4	30.8
No answer	156	5.6	129	5.4	5.4	4.6	7.1	8.2	6.1	5.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Inhalants – Adults:

Table 191 Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	494	48.6	409	41.1	41.5	39.2	49.4	44.3	66.7	55.4
Minor problem	355	30.5	354	34.1	32.3	34.5	32.2	30.9	23.3	30.7
Moderate problem	184	13.4	171	15.5	17.4	16.0	12.5	16.7	7.2	7.0
Serious problem	98	7.4	105	9.4	8.8	10.3	5.9	8.1	2.8	6.9
Valid Total	1131	100.0	1039	100.0						
Don't know	1159	46.8	1017	46.1	45.4	42.9	47.4	47.1	48.3	52.1
No answer	38	1.6	48	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Inhalants – Youth:

Table 192 Inhalants Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	271	32.2	243	29.2	24.9	26.3	32.9	31.7	51.2	41.6
Minor problem	321	31.0	306	31.8	28.4	31.7	29.8	28.7	32.7	34.4
Moderate problem	285	22.1	250	22.1	28.6	23.5	24.5	24.4	10.3	15.7
Serious problem	174	14.8	190	17.0	18.1	18.4	12.9	15.3	5.7	8.3
Valid Total	1051	100.0	989	100.0						
Don't know	1121	46.4	991	46.0	45.0	43.2	46.3	44.7	47.6	53.1
No answer	156	5.7	124	5.2	5.5	4.4	6.8	7.6	6.1	5.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine – Adults:

Table 193 Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	375	36.7	326	30.5	26.5	26.0	43.6	36.3	56.6	43.8
Minor problem	326	28.1	282	24.8	29.8	25.5	24.7	27.3	28.1	23.3
Moderate problem	257	19.9	275	24.2	24.5	25.1	18.3	20.6	11.3	19.4
Serious problem	239	15.3	286	20.5	19.3	23.4	13.3	15.8	4.0	13.5
Valid Total	1197	100.0	1169	100.0						
Don't know	1099	45.1	902	40.5	41.7	36.1	48.2	45.4	48.6	46.9
No answer	32	1.3	33	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine – Youth:

Table 194 Cocaine Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	300	36.8	274	31.0	27.2	26.8	41.1	31.6	56.7	46.3
Minor problem	297	27.7	268	26.5	30.9	28.0	22.8	24.7	27.2	26.4
Moderate problem	239	21.7	231	21.0	23.8	20.6	22.9	25.9	11.0	14.3
Serious problem	198	13.7	267	21.6	18.1	24.5	13.2	17.8	5.1	13.0
Valid Total	1034	100.0	1040	100.0						
Don't know	1139	46.9	940	43.0	44.3	40.4	48.4	46.4	51.1	48.0
No answer	155	5.9	124	5.2	5.6	4.5	6.9	7.5	6.1	6.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin - Adults:

Table 195 Heroin Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	386	36.2	287	24.1	26.7	18.6	43.8	32.7	61.8	43.4
Minor problem	287	25.5	249	21.3	26.0	21.0	26.8	23.5	25.9	21.7
Moderate problem	230	19.4	242	19.3	23.7	19.7	16.5	18.0	5.3	14.7
Serious problem	262	18.9	453	35.4	23.6	40.7	12.9	25.7	7.0	20.2
Valid Total	1165	100.0	1231	100.0						
Don't know	1129	46.2	839	36.6	42.1	31.0	50.0	45.0	52.4	46.9
No answer	34	1.2	34	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Heroin - Youth:

Table 196 Heroin Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	318	37.9	235	24.4	28.6	19.4	46.0	29.3	60.6	44.9
Minor problem	258	26.1	252	23.8	27.1	22.7	23.3	26.8	26.3	24.2
Moderate problem	225	20.6	228	19.4	24.8	20.6	19.5	17.2	7.8	15.7
Serious problem	190	15.4	377	32.3	19.4	37.2	11.2	26.7	5.3	15.2
Valid Total	991	100.0	1092	100.0						
Don't know	1174	48.2	891	40.3	45.0	36.2	50.5	45.1	53.2	48.5
No answer	163	6.3	121	5.1	5.8	4.3	6.7	7.1	6.4	5.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Adults:

Table 197 Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	411	44.4	352	37.6	33.3	32.9	52.2	43.0	67.1	56.1
Minor problem	283	27.5	258	28.6	32.4	29.0	22.7	24.9	18.5	22.3
Moderate problem	170	16.1	184	18.4	18.4	20.8	13.8	15.9	9.6	12.5
Serious problem	154	12.0	182	15.4	15.9	17.3	11.3	16.3	4.8	9.1
Valid Total	1018	100.0	976	100.0						
Don't know	1264	50.5	1085	48.1	47.2	44.4	52.9	51.7	55.2	53.9
No answer	46	2.3	43	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy – Youth:

Table 198 Ecstasy Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	293	37.9	240	30.6	27.5	25.6	43.3	32.9	59.5	48.2
Minor problem	242	26.6	231	26.5	28.3	26.4	23.0	27.7	21.6	24.4
Moderate problem	191	18.9	206	21.8	23.5	24.5	17.0	17.2	8.2	16.3
Serious problem	190	16.5	216	21.0	20.7	23.5	16.6	22.2	10.7	11.1
Valid Total	916	100.0	893	100.0						
Don't know	1230	49.7	1079	48.3	46.2	45.3	51.9	51.2	52.9	54.5
No answer	182	6.9	132	5.3	6.0	4.7	8.7	7.2	7.6	5.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine – Adults:

Table 199 Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	236	18.3	190	12.8	12.1	13.0	19.3	14.2	29.6	16.1
Minor problem	194	11.6	141	9.3	10.6	9.1	11.7	10.7	18.1	13.0
Moderate problem	398	24.7	372	26.3	27.0	23.4	26.5	28.3	23.9	31.4
Serious problem	786	45.4	801	51.6	50.4	54.5	42.4	46.9	28.5	39.5
Valid Total	1614	100.0	1504	100.0						
Don't know	671	28.3	561	23.8	22.6	20.0	27.7	27.7	35.7	34.7
No answer	43	1.8	39	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.2
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine – Youth:

Table 200 Methamphetamine Use in Community as a Problem Among youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	180	18.6	151	14.0	12.6	13.6	19.4	13.8	30.4	19.2
Minor problem	205	15.0	177	13.8	16.5	13.5	11.8	15.9	19.6	19.7
Moderate problem	345	24.1	322	24.6	25.6	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.5	25.9
Serious problem	629	42.3	653	47.5	45.2	48.2	43.9	45.4	24.4	35.2
Valid Total	1359	100.0	1303	100.0						
Don't know	791	33.8	674	30.9	30.3	28.1	33.9	32.7	38.8	42.0
No answer	178	6.6	127	5.4	6.3	4.7	7.1	7.1	7.6	6.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Adults:

Table 201 Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	295	23.9	231	18.4	18.9	16.5	25.4	20.0	33.1	23.9
Minor problem	339	24.5	288	21.1	23.9	21.8	20.7	20.1	29.8	26.6
Moderate problem	447	28.2	418	30.9	33.2	31.1	26.2	26.5	23.8	29.4
Serious problem	359	23.4	410	29.7	24.0	30.6	27.7	33.4	13.3	20.2
Valid Total	1440	100.0	1347	100.0						
Don't know	858	36.2	726	32.3	31.8	26.8	37.6	38.1	40.1	42.1
No answer	30	0.9	31	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs – Youth:

Table 202 Over-the-Counter Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	211	21.6	179	17.0	15.9	15.3	22.4	17.3	33.2	23.7
Minor problem	288	23.2	253	21.1	22.3	19.0	22.0	20.2	28.9	33.2
Moderate problem	396	28.2	381	31.2	33.2	31.7	27.4	30.0	23.5	27.4
Serious problem	360	27.0	397	30.7	28.6	34.0	28.2	32.4	14.4	15.7
Valid Total	1255	100.0	1210	100.0						
Don't know	913	37.8	777	34.9	34.1	29.9	39.1	38.0	42.6	45.9
No answer	160	5.4	117	4.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	6.9	6.2	4.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Adults:

Table 203 Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	283	21.3	213	15.8	16.0	13.7	20.8	17.5	31.7	23.6
Minor problem	276	18.2	208	14.8	19.8	14.3	16.7	16.0	24.8	17.9
Moderate problem	484	30.7	420	28.1	33.4	28.2	28.2	22.7	25.8	33.8
Serious problem	485	29.8	591	41.3	30.8	43.8	34.3	43.8	17.7	24.8
Valid Total	1528	100.0	1432	100.0						
Don't know	775	32.2	647	28.1	27.7	24.4	32.5	33.8	38.4	35.3
No answer	25	1.1	25	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs – Youth:

Table 204 Prescription Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	235	23.4	175	15.2	16.3	12.6	22.5	19.5	38.1	25.4
Minor problem	285	21.7	256	21.5	23.6	20.1	21.0	18.6	24.5	31.9
Moderate problem	381	28.0	329	26.2	31.0	27.3	25.8	24.5	23.7	22.3
Serious problem	372	26.8	465	37.1	29.1	40.1	30.7	37.4	13.8	20.3
Valid Total	1273	100.0	1225	100.0						
Don't know	902	36.9	757	33.4	33.2	30.1	37.4	35.0	41.6	44.0
No answer	153	5.5	122	4.9	5.6	4.3	5.9	7.0	6.2	5.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Adults:

Table 205 Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	412	44.9	343	37.7	35.1	32.9	47.0	39.5	69.7	56.9
Minor problem	255	25.0	269	31.2	29.9	29.2	22.7	33.5	18.6	23.9
Moderate problem	183	16.0	171	17.5	21.8	20.7	19.7	14.8	6.1	13.0
Serious problem	145	14.1	146	13.6	13.1	17.2	10.7	12.2	5.6	6.2
Valid Total	995	100.0	929	100.0						
Don't know	1304	52.7	1138	51.6	50.3	45.8	56.6	56.1	54.5	57.3
No answer	29	1.0	37	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs – Youth:

Table 206 Synthetic Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	318	41.4	268	34.0	30.9	30.6	45.4	33.9	68.1	56.0
Minor problem	221	23.9	227	28.5	24.8	27.0	22.0	28.1	17.5	23.6
Moderate problem	190	18.8	177	20.2	24.4	21.5	22.2	20.9	8.3	14.0
Serious problem	167	15.9	166	17.4	19.9	21.0	10.4	17.1	6.1	6.4
Valid Total	896	100.0	838	100.0						
Don't know	1284	51.8	1137	52.6	50.4	47.9	55.9	55.6	53.0	57.8
No answer	148	5.6	129	5.2	6.0	4.8	6.4	7.5	6.1	6.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs – Adults:

Table 207 Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Adults by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	317	43.7	289	36.8	34.3	31.2	49.9	36.9	68.5	58.9
Minor problem	204	22.4	257	30.7	29.2	31.3	19.8	29.6	21.1	21.9
Moderate problem	190	19.6	181	18.7	21.7	21.4	14.4	20.9	5.6	10.1
Serious problem	155	14.4	143	13.8	14.7	16.0	16.0	12.6	4.9	9.1
Valid Total	866	100.0	870	100.0						
Don't know	1302	52.0	1120	52.0	49.7	46.1	54.2	56.2	56.5	57.1
No answer	160	6.1	114	3.7	1.2	3.7	0.6	5.3	0.7	5.2
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Intravenous (IV) Drugs – Youth:

Table 208 Intravenous (IV) Drugs Use in Community as a Problem Among Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	411	45.3	303	34.8	31.8	28.1	42.7	38.9	65.0	58.4
Minor problem	251	25.1	208	23.6	26.0	22.9	24.7	24.5	19.6	18.0
Moderate problem	186	17.8	207	21.0	22.8	23.5	19.4	22.6	6.8	12.3
Serious problem	136	11.8	213	20.7	19.4	25.5	13.1	14.1	8.6	11.3
Valid Total	984	100.0	931	100.0						
Don't know	1313	52.5	1112	50.5	48.6	46.0	53.3	55.8	56.5	55.7
No answer	31	1.1	61	3.3	5.6	2.6	6.4	3.9	5.2	3.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2. In your opinion how much of a problem is each of the following in your community?

Q2a. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to crashes or injuries (such as automobile, hunting, boating, snowmobiling)

Table 209 Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crashes/Injuries by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	120	7.2	93	5.4	5.0	5.4	7.3	5.9	12.5	7.8
Minor problem	330	18.4	297	18.7	15.1	14.5	20.5	23.4	26.4	29.1
Moderate problem	734	35.2	728	39.3	37.2	40.3	37.4	39.4	30.1	38.7
Serious problem	876	39.3	706	36.6	42.7	39.9	34.7	31.3	31.1	24.4
Valid Total	2060	100.0	1824	100.0						
Don't know	247	10.8	257	10.9	8.3	9.5	14.7	10.6	9.3	15.8
No answer	21	0.6	23	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2b. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to crimes

Table 210 Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Crimes by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	130	8.4	101	5.9	4.8	5.7	9.5	6.8	17.5	9.1
Minor problem	240	12.9	195	12.8	10.2	10.1	12.7	16.9	22.2	17.6
Moderate problem	632	32.9	568	33.1	35.1	32.5	38.0	33.9	29.3	38.5
Serious problem	992	45.9	939	48.2	49.9	51.6	39.8	42.4	31.0	34.8
Valid Total	1994	100.0	1803	100.0						
Don't know	307	13.1	274	11.7	9.7	10.8	16.2	11.8	16.0	16.6
No answer	27	1.0	27	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2c. Contribution of drug and alcohol use to health problems, including cancer, heart disease and liver disease

Table 211 Contribution of Drugs/Alcohol to Health Problems by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	135	9.5	103	7.2	7.2	6.8	9.9	8.8	14.1	9.6
Minor problem	288	18.1	218	14.9	16.0	14.0	15.1	16.2	28.3	17.9
Moderate problem	651	38.7	605	38.6	42.1	38.4	40.4	36.0	29.1	42.9
Serious problem	632	33.7	656	39.4	34.7	40.8	34.6	39.1	28.5	29.5
Valid Total	1706	100.0	1582	100.0						
Don't know	590	23.4	489	20.7	21.5	18.7	25.4	21.6	23.3	25.0
No answer	32	1.2	33	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q2d. Contribution of drug use to the spread of chronic diseases such as HIV, and hepatitis

Table 212 Contribution of Drug Use to the Spread of Disease by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not a problem	257	22.4	176	14.9	15.0	11.8	26.5	19.1	45.9	27.7
Minor problem	330	25.2	269	24.1	29.1	23.2	22.8	26.7	21.8	25.8
Moderate problem	402	30.8	453	34.5	33.7	34.2	29.6	33.2	17.8	29.1
Serious problem	313	21.6	379	26.6	22.2	30.8	21.1	21.0	14.5	17.4
Valid Total	1302	100.0	1277	100.0						
Don't know	997	39.4	800	36.4	36.1	32.4	42.6	39.8	46.3	40.8
No answer	29	0.9	27	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q3a. It is okay for youth to drink at parties as long as they don't get drunk

Table 213 Okay for Youth to Drink at Parties Without Getting Drunk by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1249	48.7	1118	48.5	46.4	47.7	55.6	48.7	50.9	49.3
Disagree	764	33.2	652	31.4	35.4	30.7	27.6	32.1	33.9	33.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	207	12.0	217	13.4	12.3	13.7	11.6	12.1	9.6	13.3
Agree	79	4.7	80	5.0	4.6	5.4	3.2	7.0	5.4	3.7
Strongly Agree	23	1.4	24	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Valid Total	2322	100.0	2091	100.0						
No answer	6	0.3	13	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3b. Youth should be able to drink as long as they don't drive afterwards

Table 214 Okay for Youth to Drink if they Don't Drive by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1320	51.4	1168	51.8	50.0	50.2	57.0	51.2	53.2	52.7
Disagree	717	32.9	619	29.4	33.3	30.7	29.7	29.6	31.8	29.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	155	8.9	158	10.0	9.6	9.1	7.1	11.6	8.8	9.8
Agree	80	4.6	103	6.6	5.1	7.1	3.4	6.4	4.8	7.9
Strongly Agree	34	2.3	30	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.3	0.5
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2078	100.0						
No answer	22	0.7	26	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.4	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3c. It is okay for youth to smoke cigarettes

Table 215 Okay for Youth to Smoke Cigarettes by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1485	61.2	1328	62.0	60.3	61.8	63.4	61.5	65.3	62.0
Disagree	676	30.8	611	30.8	32.0	29.4	28.0	32.7	29.6	29.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	109	6.0	111	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.2	4.6	4.5	8.1
Agree	19	1.0	16	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Strongly Agree	16	0.9	16	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2082	100.0						
No answer	23	0.8	22	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3d. It is okay for youth to use e-cigarettes

Table 216 Okay for Youth to Use E-cigarettes by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1443	58.6	1310	60.3	56.3	59.9	62.3	60.1	63.6	59.7
Disagree	672	30.5	595	29.3	31.3	29.0	27.2	31.1	31.3	29.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	140	7.7	130	7.3	8.7	7.0	7.5	7.3	3.7	8.4
Agree	34	2.1	29	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	2.0
Strongly Agree	20	1.2	19	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.5
Valid Total	2309	100.0	2083	100.0						
No answer	19	0.8	21	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3e. Youth who experiment with alcohol or other drugs almost always grow out of it

Table 217 Youth Will Grow Out of Experimentation with Alcohol/Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1009	41.0	865	38.2	38.8	37.9	45.5	37.4	38.5	39.2
Disagree	809	34.9	791	38.3	35.8	36.9	33.8	43.5	35.7	38.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	369	18.0	349	18.4	19.2	19.9	16.1	14.7	19.1	18.4
Agree	94	4.8	65	4.0	5.4	4.3	3.1	3.2	5.7	3.5
Strongly Agree	23	1.3	15	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2085	100.0						
No answer	24	1.2	19	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3f. It is okay for parents to offer alcoholic beverages in their home to youth (other than their own children)

Table 218 Okay for Parents to Give Others' Kids Alcohol by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1539	61.2	1348	59.5	59.0	58.3	68.9	57.8	62.0	62.3
Disagree	599	28.3	552	28.2	29.6	28.3	22.2	30.6	27.0	28.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	116	6.8	131	8.8	7.2	8.2	4.5	9.5	8.3	7.6
Agree	48	2.9	44	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	1.6	2.4	1.8
Strongly Agree	13	0.7	16	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2091	100.0						
No answer	13	0.5	13	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3g. In my community, drinking among teenagers is acceptable

Table 219 Teen Drinking Accepted in Community by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	703	29.2	552	25.8	27.3	26.9	30.7	24.5	28.7	20.9
Disagree	709	30.1	638	30.0	30.5	28.7	31.1	30.3	29.0	31.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	442	20.6	489	25.2	23.2	26.3	16.7	26.2	18.5	23.8
Agree	390	17.2	342	16.8	16.0	16.3	18.8	15.7	21.1	20.7
Strongly Agree	60	3.0	50	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.9
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2071	100.0						
No answer	24	0.8	33	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3h. Driving under the influence of drugs/alcohol is okay

Table 220 Okay to Drive Under the Influence by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1930	81.0	1738	82.4	84.2	83.4	78.9	78.1	80.6	80.0
Disagree	326	16.3	286	14.2	13.5	13.5	18.3	18.5	15.5	16.3
Neither Agree nor Disagree	34	1.7	30	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.4
Agree	6	0.4	12	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Strongly Agree	22	0.6	23	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Valid Total	2318	100.0	2089	100.0						
No answer	10	0.4	15	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3i. It is okay to ride in a motor vehicle with someone under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol

Table 221 Okay to Ride with Someone Under the Influence by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	1854	76.7	1692	79.7	78.5	79.4	76.6	78.0	75.8	78.2
Disagree	382	19.2	311	15.2	17.0	15.0	21.7	18.3	18.7	17.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	47	2.7	46	3.2	3.4	3.7	0.5	2.5	3.3	2.2
Agree	15	0.8	14	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
Strongly Agree	18	0.7	25	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2088	100.0						
No answer	12	0.4	16	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3j. Law enforcement should be spending more time enforcing the minimum drinking age

Table 222 More Time Enforcing Minimum Drinking Age by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	140	6.7	124	7.7	6.6	9.0	4.3	5.8	8.5	4.0
Disagree	248	13.0	259	14.8	15.2	16.8	8.1	15.8	11.9	12.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	726	32.1	688	32.6	36.3	34.2	32.0	29.3	25.0	34.3
Agree	846	34.4	725	30.3	29.7	28.2	40.4	32.8	38.2	32.6
Strongly Agree	351	13.7	293	14.7	12.2	11.8	15.0	16.3	16.4	16.3
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2089	100.0						
No answer	17	0.6	15	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q3k. Schools need to be more active in dealing with alcohol, tobacco, and other drug problems

Table 223 Schools Dealing with Alcohol/Drug Problems by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	112	6.0	95	4.6	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	6.0	3.7
Disagree	165	8.5	136	6.7	9.6	6.2	6.5	9.2	7.9	9.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	489	23.0	445	23.3	22.8	23.7	24.8	23.6	22.9	20.8
Agree	1039	41.6	904	41.9	41.1	42.7	43.6	37.3	40.9	45.0
Strongly Agree	510	21.0	500	23.4	20.8	22.9	20.2	24.8	22.2	21.0
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2080	100.0						
No answer	13	0.4	24	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3l. It is possible to reduce alcohol and drug problems through prevention

Table 224 Reduce Alcohol/Drug Problems Through Prevention by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	69	3.2	66	3.7	3.5	4.0	1.7	4.0	3.7	2.2
Disagree	109	4.9	128	6.8	5.7	6.9	5.2	6.3	3.7	6.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	445	21.7	365	19.0	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.8	23.9	17.1
Agree	1252	52.1	1116	51.4	51.1	49.7	54.4	50.1	52.8	57.1
Strongly Agree	435	18.0	409	19.1	19.2	20.1	18.9	18.8	15.9	16.8
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2084	100.0						
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3m. Alcohol and other drug prevention programs are a good investment because they save lives and money

Table 225 Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are Good Investment by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	68	3.5	75	4.5	4.0	5.3	1.9	3.6	3.3	1.8
Disagree	96	4.5	100	5.1	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	5.5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	400	20.3	340	18.8	21.2	18.0	17.8	21.6	19.2	17.5
Agree	1185	49.3	1028	48.8	46.6	47.3	52.5	48.5	53.8	51.4
Strongly Agree	557	22.3	538	22.9	23.7	23.8	22.3	21.0	19.5	23.7
Valid Total	2306	100.0	2081	100.0						
No answer	22	1.1	23	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q3n. The community has the responsibility to set up prevention programs to help people avoid alcohol and other drug problems

Table 226 Alcohol/Drug Prevention Programs are Responsibility of Community by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	75	3.6	72	3.8	4.3	4.2	1.7	4.1	3.3	3.0
Disagree	139	6.2	139	7.1	5.5	5.5	7.0	9.0	5.6	9.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	592	27.9	545	27.8	25.7	26.7	30.2	30.2	30.4	26.2
Agree	1070	44.4	937	43.5	45.6	44.6	43.9	40.0	44.9	45.9
Strongly Agree	429	17.8	384	17.7	18.9	18.9	17.2	16.8	15.7	15.4
Valid Total	2305	100.0	2077	100.0						
No answer	23	1.0	27	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q4a. Public service announcements are a good way to change attitudes about alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use

Table 227 PSAs Change Attitudes About Alcohol/Drug use by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	95	5.4	89	5.1	6.1	6.5	4.3	2.2	2.1	4.1
Disagree	265	12.7	278	14.9	13.6	17.0	12.4	13.5	12.5	14.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	640	28.4	579	29.9	30.1	28.6	25.5	29.7	28.5	30.2
Agree	1066	44.1	916	41.4	41.0	39.9	48.7	45.2	47.7	41.0
Strongly Agree	238	9.4	211	8.8	9.3	7.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	10.3
Valid Total	2304	100.0	2073	100.0						
No answer	24	0.6	31	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4b. Taxes on alcohol should be increased

Table 228 Taxes on Alcohol Should be Increased by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	248	13.9	213	12.4	13.1	13.7	14.6	14.7	15.5	8.5
Disagree	494	23.4	429	22.5	24.5	24.1	22.8	22.8	22.7	20.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	606	25.3	535	25.4	25.5	24.1	27.5	24.0	22.7	28.7
Agree	601	23.7	564	23.9	23.2	23.3	20.8	22.0	25.4	26.4
Strongly Agree	362	13.7	342	15.8	13.8	14.9	14.3	16.5	13.7	15.9
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2083	100.0						
No answer	17	0.5	21	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q4c. Taxes on tobacco products should be increased

Table 229 Taxes on Tobacco Products Should be Increased by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	211	11.5	186	10.6	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.1	11.7	7.3
Disagree	349	16.1	293	14.8	16.6	14.9	14.6	17.2	16.8	13.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	475	20.2	395	17.9	18.9	16.2	21.8	16.6	21.4	22.6
Agree	657	27.4	613	27.7	27.6	27.6	26.5	25.1	26.7	30.1
Strongly Agree	621	24.8	595	29.1	26.8	29.9	25.1	28.9	23.5	26.5
Valid Total	2313	100.0	2082	100.0						
No answer	15	0.6	22	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4d. E-cigarettes should be taxed at the same rate as other tobacco products

Table 230 E-cigarettes Should be Taxed Same as Other Tobacco by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	98	5.0	85	4.6	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.3
Disagree	135	6.3	100	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.9	4.3	6.7	6.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	321	16.1	276	14.5	15.3	13.8	15.6	15.3	13.6	13.7
Agree	1029	42.4	918	41.4	41.0	40.2	42.3	42.2	49.0	45.7
Strongly Agree	732	30.2	704	34.2	32.1	34.6	31.5	33.7	27.7	31.9
Valid Total	2315	100.0	2083	100.0						
No answer	13	0.5	21	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q4e. The minimum age of purchase and possession of tobacco products should be raised to age 21

Table 231 Increase Minimum Age for Tobacco to 21 by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	135	7.5	151	10.0	8.8	11.0	6.3	12.2	4.8	5.9
Disagree	329	17.1	250	13.1	18.7	14.9	15.8	12.2	16.0	12.3
Neither Agree nor Disagree	381	17.3	381	19.6	17.5	20.3	20.1	13.6	17.0	21.7
Agree	823	31.7	708	30.5	29.5	29.0	32.7	33.4	35.0	31.9
Strongly Agree	646	26.4	594	26.7	25.4	24.8	25.2	28.5	27.1	28.2
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2084	100.0						
No answer	14	0.5	20	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4f. Drinking and driving laws are enforced in my local community

Table 232 Drinking and Driving Enforced in Community by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	47	2.3	55	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.3	4.7
Disagree	164	7.3	126	6.0	5.9	3.4	5.9	7.2	11.0	10.2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	366	16.0	344	16.9	14.1	14.9	16.1	17.9	18.4	20.7
Agree	1333	55.6	1241	56.3	58.3	61.3	56.8	57.3	52.5	50.9
Strongly Agree	404	18.9	316	18.0	19.6	19.0	19.4	14.3	15.8	13.5
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2082	100.0						
No answer	14	0.5	22	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q4g. There should be a law prohibiting giving alcohol to your own children

Table 233 Should Prohibit Giving Alcohol to Own Children by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	210	10.0	190	11.4	12.2	13.3	9.5	10.8	10.1	8.8
Disagree	355	17.5	324	16.8	16.9	17.5	14.9	16.6	17.7	17.3
Neither Agree nor Disagree	631	27.8	583	28.1	28.3	28.3	27.9	24.6	31.0	30.4
Agree	623	24.2	580	25.2	24.2	24.4	25.7	25.9	21.6	25.9
Strongly Agree	488	20.5	403	18.5	18.5	16.4	22.0	22.1	19.6	17.5
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2080	100.0						
No answer	21	1.0	24	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q4h. There should be a law requiring servers and bartenders at restaurants and bars to be specially trained on how to serve alcohol responsibly

Table 234 Servers/Bartenders Should be Specially Trained by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	75	4.1	75	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.8	3.8	3.2
Disagree	169	7.8	157	7.9	8.0	9.6	7.8	5.2	8.6	8.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	415	20.2	429	23.0	18.7	22.2	22.9	23.1	21.8	22.8
Agree	1020	43.0	897	40.6	42.2	41.0	43.5	42.6	42.3	42.6
Strongly Agree	637	25.0	527	23.8	26.8	22.4	22.3	24.4	23.6	23.5
Valid Total	2316	100.0	2085	100.0						
No answer	12	0.5	19	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q5. Do you support or oppose bans on each of the following?

Liquor Advertisements on TV:

Table 235 Support/Oppose Liquor Advertisements on TV by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	732	28.4	703	31.4	28.2	29.8	29.5	36.7	29.2	32.0
Oppose	755	34.6	693	35.1	38.0	35.8	30.8	30.2	29.9	35.3
No Opinion	813	37.0	677	33.5	33.8	34.4	39.7	33.1	40.9	32.7
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2073	100.0						
No answer	28	1.3	31	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV:

Table 236 Support/Oppose Beer and Wine Advertisements on TV by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	712	28.2	695	31.2	28.1	29.5	28.7	37.2	28.5	30.5
Oppose	760	34.6	691	35.1	37.8	36.1	31.1	30.1	30.2	35.0
No Opinion	828	37.2	686	33.7	34.1	34.4	40.3	32.8	41.3	34.5
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2072	100.0						
No answer	28	1.5	32	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Billboard Alcohol Advertisements

Table 237 Support/Oppose Billboard Alcohol Advertisements by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	701	27.8	684	31.1	28.9	29.4	27.6	35.6	26.4	31.7
Oppose	769	34.9	706	35.4	37.1	36.2	33.7	32.1	30.8	33.1
No Opinion	828	37.3	679	33.5	34.1	34.4	38.7	32.3	42.8	35.2
Valid Total	2298	100.0	2069	100.0						
No answer	30	1.5	35	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q6. Do you support or oppose each of the following measures?

Q6a. Minimum legal drinking age of 21

Table 238 Support/Oppose Minimum Legal Drinking Age of 21 by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	1927	80.5	1758	80.1	78.4	78.1	81.1	78.8	81.3	85.2
Oppose	254	13.4	205	12.8	15.2	14.9	12.5	13.7	14.0	9.0
No Opinion	130	6.2	129	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.6	4.7	5.8
Valid Total	2311	100.0	2092	100.0						
No answer	17	0.6	12	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q6b. Penalties for adults who provide alcohol to youth

Table 239 Support/Oppose Penalties for Adults that Buy Alcohol for Youth by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	1977	81.7	1756	79.9	81.8	76.8	81.8	80.2	82.4	86.4
Oppose	109	6.5	102	6.3	6.6	7.8	5.2	7.7	7.6	2.6
No Opinion	224	11.8	233	13.7	11.6	15.4	13.0	12.1	10.0	11.0
Valid Total	2310	100.0	2091	100.0						
No answer	18	0.7	13	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q6c. Compliance checks (used to identify alcohol establishments that sell alcohol to underage youth)

Table 240 Support/Oppose Compliance Checks by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	2053	86.7	1825	84.4	88.0	83.5	86.5	83.9	85.7	87.8
Oppose	93	4.5	94	5.6	5.3	6.5	3.9	5.9	4.4	4.2
No Opinion	141	8.8	151	10.1	6.7	9.9	9.6	10.1	9.9	8.0
Valid Total	2287	100.0	2070	100.0						
No answer	41	1.8	34	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q6d. Laws restricting the type of alcohol discounts or specials, that merchants are allowed to offer (e.g. two-for-one drink sales, or all-you-can-drink specials for a flat fee)

Table 241 Support/Oppose Restrictions on Alcohol Discounts by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	929	36.4	808	34.8	34.7	33.2	37.7	34.5	33.8	37.9
Oppose	786	37.9	696	38.1	42.2	41.3	33.6	37.7	38.8	33.8
No Opinion	593	25.7	579	27.1	23.1	25.6	28.7	27.8	27.4	28.3
Valid Total	2308	100.0	2083	100.0						
No answer	20	0.8	21	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q6e. Laws prohibiting giving alcohol to your own children

Table 242 Support/Oppose Prohibit Giving Alcohol to Own Children by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	1140	46.6	1027	46.5	44.9	44.8	47.0	45.9	44.8	46.4
Oppose	662	32.2	575	31.7	33.2	34.0	32.9	29.7	32.6	30.0
No Opinion	493	21.2	467	21.7	21.9	21.2	20.1	24.4	22.6	23.6
Valid Total	2295	100.0	2069	100.0						
No answer	33	1.0	35	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q6f. DUI checkpoints (used by law enforcement to deter or detect a drunk driver through the use of roadblocks or sobriety checkpoints)

Table 243 Support/Oppose DUI Checkpoints by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	1751	71.3	1594	72.7	72.6	72.0	70.4	69.8	71.1	74.6
Oppose	323	17.2	265	14.9	18.6	15.5	17.7	18.3	16.1	15.2
No Opinion	226	11.5	219	12.4	8.8	12.5	12.0	12.0	12.8	10.2
Valid Total	2300	100.0	2078	100.0						
No answer	28	1.1	26	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q6g. Legalizing the possession of small amounts of marijuana for personal use

Table 244 Support/Oppose Legalizing Marijuana for Personal Use by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Support	576	30.7	687	38.2	31.9	42.8	28.3	30.7	24.0	31.4
Oppose	1315	50.4	998	43.0	49.8	40.8	54.2	48.5	56.6	50.1
No Opinion	416	18.9	396	18.8	18.3	16.3	17.5	20.7	19.4	18.6
Valid Total	2307	100.0	2081	100.0						
No answer	21	0.8	23	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7. In your opinion, how difficult is it for youth in your community to...

Q7a. Buy beer, wine, or hard liquor at stores themselves?

Table 245 Difficulty of Youth Buying Alcohol by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	212	14.1	183	12.0	12.0	10.4	16.8	12.5	10.7	14.0
Slightly difficult	258	15.2	236	16.6	15.8	16.9	11.9	17.7	15.6	12.1
Somewhat difficult	458	25.6	377	25.8	28.4	27.1	21.4	24.4	25.4	21.9
Quite difficult	461	30.1	433	32.6	31.3	33.0	30.2	33.7	30.5	34.6
Extremely difficult	207	15.0	168	13.0	12.5	12.6	19.8	11.7	17.8	17.5
Valid Total	1596	100.0	1397	100.0						
Don't know	714	28.1	687	29.5	26.5	29.7	29.6	28.9	27.6	28.9
No answer	18	0.7	20	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q7b. Get an older person to buy alcohol for them?

Table 246 Difficulty of Youth Getting Adult to Buy Them Alcohol by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	797	48.2	670	43.1	47.5	42.8	45.8	41.2	44.2	42.6
Slightly difficult	453	26.0	406	29.1	27.1	28.0	26.4	28.9	26.8	27.5
Somewhat difficult	304	18.0	308	21.5	19.1	22.1	19.5	22.5	17.6	20.6
Quite difficult	86	5.6	81	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.7	7.8	6.1
Extremely difficult	34	2.2	28	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	0.6	3.5	3.2
Valid Total	1674	100.0	1493	100.0						
Don't know	634	26.0	590	25.2	23.3	25.4	29.4	25.4	27.4	26.0
No answer	20	0.9	21	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q7c. Order a drink at a bar?

Table 247 Difficulty of Youth Ordering a Drink at a Bar by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	63	4.3	57	4.2	3.8	3.3	4.1	5.0	2.5	4.8
Slightly difficult	208	12.6	201	12.8	12.2	13.2	12.1	11.1	12.6	13.2
Somewhat difficult	430	23.2	360	24.0	26.4	25.4	21.6	25.0	22.4	19.3
Quite difficult	631	36.3	538	35.9	37.3	35.2	32.9	35.1	38.2	38.9
Extremely difficult	352	23.6	317	23.1	20.2	22.8	29.2	23.8	24.3	23.8
Valid Total	1684	100.0	1473	100.0						
Don't know	617	25.1	606	26.5	22.7	25.3	27.3	27.5	22.9	26.5
No answer	27	0.8	25	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q7d. Sneak alcohol from their home or a friend's home?

Table 248 Difficulty of Youth Sneaking Alcohol From Home by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	976	59.0	889	60.3	61.7	61.3	59.3	55.5	50.8	57.3
Slightly difficult	361	22.3	340	23.7	22.8	23.8	20.0	27.8	25.5	22.0
Somewhat difficult	206	13.3	164	12.1	12.6	10.8	15.3	12.3	12.5	14.6
Quite difficult	38	3.0	43	2.9	1.5	3.1	3.2	4.2	6.7	3.0
Extremely difficult	31	2.4	19	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.1	4.5	3.1
Valid Total	1612	100.0	1455	100.0						
Don't know	693	29.5	622	28.3	25.0	26.0	33.3	32.0	31.6	31.0
No answer	23	0.8	27	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q7e. Get their parents to give them alcohol?

Table 249 Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Parents by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	275	17.9	222	16.2	18.3	16.2	19.8	13.4	13.9	18.9
Slightly difficult	422	27.3	377	28.5	30.9	27.0	19.9	34.3	27.2	27.0
Somewhat difficult	394	27.0	394	32.0	26.6	31.4	29.4	34.4	26.0	27.7
Quite difficult	261	18.4	231	16.8	17.5	18.1	20.0	13.3	22.8	20.4
Extremely difficult	115	9.4	82	6.5	6.7	7.4	10.9	4.7	10.1	6.0
Valid Total	1467	100.0	1306	100.0						
Don't know	836	33.6	773	34.6	31.2	33.6	35.6	37.3	35.9	34.3
No answer	25	1.0	25	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q7f. Get other family member to give them alcohol?

Table 250 Difficulty of Youth Getting Alcohol From Other Family Member by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	372	25.3	340	25.8	24.1	24.6	25.7	24.6	20.5	25.2
Slightly difficult	482	30.9	417	30.5	35.2	31.3	25.1	29.8	30.5	30.9
Somewhat difficult	403	25.8	363	29.4	26.7	28.8	30.8	33.2	21.8	24.1
Quite difficult	172	12.4	152	10.8	10.6	11.6	12.8	10.0	19.2	14.9
Extremely difficult	71	5.6	53	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.6	2.4	8.0	4.9
Valid Total	1500	100.0	1325	100.0						
Don't know	805	33.3	750	33.7	30.8	33.2	36.4	34.8	33.1	35.4
No answer	23	0.8	29	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q7g. Buy tobacco products (cigarettes, chewing tobacco, e-cigarettes)?

Table 251 Difficulty of Youth Buying Tobacco Products by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	399	24.9	367	24.6	25.1	22.6	23.6	26.6	19.1	24.1
Slightly difficult	413	24.8	393	27.0	23.9	28.0	22.2	25.6	24.4	22.6
Somewhat difficult	418	22.5	364	24.4	26.4	24.9	23.2	22.3	19.7	25.1
Quite difficult	284	17.6	223	14.4	15.5	14.9	22.6	16.9	22.8	16.3
Extremely difficult	149	10.2	130	9.6	9.1	9.6	8.4	8.7	14.0	11.8
Valid Total	1663	100.0	1477	100.0						
Don't know	644	26.2	600	26.1	23.3	24.8	28.8	26.6	27.2	28.6
No answer	21	0.9	27	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q8. In your opinion, how difficult is access to each of the following substances for adults or youth in your community?

Marijuana (Medical Purpose):

Table 252 Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for a Medical Purpose by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	159	14.7	n/a	14.3	n/a	12.4	n/a	18.4
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	129	13.6	n/a	11.9	n/a	15.7	n/a	12.2
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	187	17.1	n/a	17.7	n/a	15.4	n/a	16.7
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	245	26.2	n/a	25.8	n/a	27.5	n/a	25.7
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	257	28.4	n/a	30.3	n/a	29.0	n/a	27.1
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	977	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	1105	49.3	n/a	46.3	n/a	53.5	n/a	49.9
No answer	n/a	n/a	22	0.8	n/a	1.1	n/a	0.7	n/a	1.0
Total Count	n/a		2104		n/a	1134	n/a	412	n/a	385

Marijuana (Personal Use):

Table 253 Difficulty of Accessing Marijuana for Personal Use by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %	Wtd. %
Not at all difficult	n/a	n/a	546	42.6	n/a	40.6	n/a	49.6	n/a	39.4
Slightly difficult	n/a	n/a	316	26.0	n/a	27.6	n/a	21.3	n/a	22.4
Somewhat difficult	n/a	n/a	225	18.2	n/a	18.3	n/a	17.6	n/a	23.1
Quite difficult	n/a	n/a	88	7.2	n/a	7.1	n/a	6.2	n/a	9.3
Extremely difficult	n/a	n/a	65	5.9	n/a	6.3	n/a	5.4	n/a	5.8
Valid Total	n/a	n/a	1240	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0	n/a	100.0
Don't know	n/a	n/a	836	36.0	n/a	34.2	n/a	38.1	n/a	41.1
No answer	n/a	n/a	28	1.2	n/a	1.6	n/a	1.1	n/a	0.7
Total Count	n/a		2104		n/a	1134	n/a	412	n/a	385

Inhalants:

Table 254 Difficulty of Accessing Inhalants by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	983	71.5	901	72.8	74.7	75.6	70.7	71.4	62.3	63.3
Slightly difficult	227	14.3	176	15.6	15.6	14.5	14.9	14.8	13.9	14.1
Somewhat difficult	105	7.9	90	6.2	6.8	5.6	7.4	6.9	9.5	11.1
Quite difficult	46	3.5	41	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.6	7.4	5.7
Extremely difficult	29	2.8	34	2.7	1.0	2.0	3.2	4.2	6.9	5.9
Valid Total	1390	100.0	1242	100.0						
Don't know	915	37.8	844	37.9	33.7	34.7	40.9	40.2	44.0	43.8
No answer	23	0.6	18	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Cocaine:

Table 255 Difficulty of Accessing Cocaine by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	223	19.4	207	20.4	20.0	19.8	23.0	18.7	12.8	18.9
Slightly difficult	238	21.2	201	20.6	23.2	21.8	17.4	21.9	17.2	16.0
Somewhat difficult	282	29.2	260	28.6	31.4	29.5	27.6	31.3	21.2	24.6
Quite difficult	157	15.9	155	20.6	14.6	20.1	19.6	18.6	25.8	23.6
Extremely difficult	106	14.2	88	9.7	10.8	8.7	12.3	9.6	22.9	16.9
Valid Total	1006	100.0	911	100.0						
Don't know	1298	54.1	1173	53.8	50.0	50.1	59.0	60.6	59.2	55.9
No answer	24	0.8	20	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Heroin:

Table 256 Difficulty of Accessing Heroin by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	205	19.1	223	21.7	19.4	22.4	21.1	18.9	10.9	19.5
Slightly difficult	221	21.2	224	23.6	23.7	26.0	18.1	22.4	14.4	16.5
Somewhat difficult	251	24.9	226	25.3	27.8	25.3	24.0	28.2	17.6	21.2
Quite difficult	173	18.7	142	17.9	16.9	17.1	21.6	17.6	28.5	19.9
Extremely difficult	121	16.2	103	11.5	12.2	9.2	15.2	12.9	28.7	22.9
Valid Total	971	100.0	918	100.0						
Don't know	1331	55.9	1162	53.1	51.1	49.2	61.0	59.8	61.1	57.2
No answer	26	0.8	24	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Ecstasy:

Table 257 Difficulty of Accessing Ecstasy by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	208	19.6	179	17.9	20.8	18.9	21.7	15.9	11.4	18.4
Slightly difficult	230	22.6	206	24.1	26.7	25.2	18.9	24.3	15.3	17.2
Somewhat difficult	234	25.3	237	29.6	28.0	32.6	23.5	27.6	20.5	21.1
Quite difficult	151	18.4	119	17.4	15.6	16.0	21.3	16.9	26.3	20.4
Extremely difficult	98	14.0	91	11.1	8.8	7.3	14.5	15.4	26.6	22.9
Valid Total	921	100.0	832	100.0						
Don't know	1380	57.6	1244	56.8	52.6	52.5	62.4	62.8	63.1	61.6
No answer	27	1.2	28	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Methamphetamine:

Table 258 Difficulty of Accessing Methamphetamine by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	509	38.0	427	35.5	36.9	34.6	41.8	37.6	28.9	31.5
Slightly difficult	358	26.1	319	28.5	30.4	29.6	21.5	28.2	25.6	24.9
Somewhat difficult	231	19.2	241	22.9	21.5	22.1	17.8	23.1	15.3	25.1
Quite difficult	106	9.3	74	7.6	6.8	9.2	12.2	5.5	15.3	6.7
Extremely difficult	63	7.4	64	5.5	4.3	4.5	6.7	5.6	15.0	11.9
Valid Total	1267	100.0	1125	100.0						
Don't know	1028	43.8	951	42.5	40.7	41.4	44.2	44.6	50.2	46.9
No answer	33	1.1	28	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Over-the-Counter Drugs:

Table 259 Difficulty of Accessing Over-the-Counter Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	761	51.9	744	52.5	55.2	56.0	51.2	49.4	39.9	48.5
Slightly difficult	364	23.2	351	26.7	24.8	23.7	21.4	29.8	23.1	24.4
Somewhat difficult	231	14.6	221	14.6	14.4	15.0	13.1	14.6	19.8	14.3
Quite difficult	85	6.1	63	4.2	3.3	3.4	11.2	4.0	8.6	7.9
Extremely difficult	52	4.1	32	2.1	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.2	8.5	4.9
Valid Total	1493	100.0	1411	100.0						
Don't know	816	34.6	673	30.6	30.9	28.6	37.1	30.7	39.9	36.4
No answer	19	0.5	20	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Prescription Drugs:

Table 260 Difficulty of Accessing Prescription Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	235	23.8	131	16.5	22.9	19.1	30.9	13.2	13.8	10.6
Slightly difficult	247	25.0	148	17.4	27.4	19.2	15.5	18.7	20.8	14.9
Somewhat difficult	274	25.8	199	27.8	29.6	29.4	26.3	29.2	23.9	17.0
Quite difficult	132	13.2	164	24.0	10.6	20.6	15.9	20.2	20.2	32.5
Extremely difficult	120	12.1	109	14.3	9.4	11.6	11.3	18.6	21.2	24.9
Valid Total	1008	100.0	751	100.0						
Don't know	1298	55.0	1327	61.4	48.8	57.4	59.4	66.3	61.2	64.6
No answer	22	0.6	26	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Synthetic Drugs:

Table 261 Difficulty of Accessing Synthetic Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	368	27.9	376	30.2	31.0	31.8	29.5	30.0	21.7	25.7
Slightly difficult	353	29.1	419	32.1	33.2	34.2	25.6	28.2	20.2	32.3
Somewhat difficult	295	24.6	305	25.2	24.0	22.0	23.7	26.2	28.1	26.5
Quite difficult	112	10.8	114	8.5	7.0	8.3	14.6	9.8	15.9	9.8
Extremely difficult	72	7.6	56	4.1	4.9	3.6	6.6	5.8	14.1	5.8
Valid Total	1200	100.0	1270	100.0						
Don't know	1106	45.8	813	36.3	42.0	33.2	48.8	39.9	52.9	41.3
No answer	22	0.9	21	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Intravenous (IV) Drugs:

Table 262 Difficulty of Accessing Intravenous (IV) Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Not at all difficult	242	24.3	285	31.1	24.4	34.6	26.4	28.4	18.3	27.3
Slightly difficult	226	26.0	226	26.1	26.8	25.9	27.4	24.4	17.8	25.2
Somewhat difficult	201	21.5	191	24.4	26.4	24.1	17.5	24.2	16.0	23.3
Quite difficult	140	17.1	70	11.7	14.3	9.6	17.0	13.6	25.5	11.2
Extremely difficult	85	11.1	54	6.7	8.2	5.7	11.6	9.5	22.4	13.0
Valid Total	894	100.0	826	100.0						
Don't know	1413	59.1	1252	57.8	54.9	52.9	62.4	62.6	64.1	62.9
No answer	21	0.7	26	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Q9a. Preventing alcohol and other drug use among youth is important.

Table 263 Preventing Alcohol/Drug Use Among Youth is Important by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	74	3.2	73	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.0	3.6
Disagree	10	0.8	16	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1
Neither Agree nor Disagree	80	5.5	90	6.4	5.6	6.5	3.8	7.2	4.1	4.3
Agree	753	34.6	647	33.2	35.9	33.6	34.1	34.2	37.3	35.5
Strongly Agree	1397	56.0	1257	56.1	54.5	54.5	57.9	56.2	55.7	56.5
Valid Total	2314	100.0	2083	100.0						
No answer	14	0.4	21	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9b. I am concerned about whether my community has sufficient alcohol and other drug abuse prevention programs.

Table 264 Sufficient Alcohol/Drug Abuse Prevention Programs in Community by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	52	3.1	52	2.8	3.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	1.4	3.1
Disagree	185	9.3	140	9.1	10.3	10.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.4
Neither Agree nor Disagree	751	36.2	658	34.6	36.7	35.0	35.0	33.2	36.2	35.8
Agree	832	33.5	737	33.0	33.4	30.9	34.2	34.6	37.6	35.3
Strongly Agree	470	17.8	485	20.5	15.9	21.0	19.6	20.0	16.8	18.4
Valid Total	2290	100.0	2072	100.0						
No answer	38	1.1	32	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q9c. There are leaders in my community who are interested in reducing access and abuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 265 Leaders in Community Want to Reduce Alcohol/Drug Use/Abuse by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	51	2.5	37	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.0
Disagree	129	5.9	104	7.0	5.4	5.5	4.0	8.6	8.6	6.7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	902	42.7	834	42.4	41.3	41.8	47.4	42.8	41.8	45.5
Agree	925	37.5	821	37.3	39.3	40.2	32.1	33.2	39.5	37.3
Strongly Agree	287	11.4	264	10.9	11.5	10.5	13.5	12.0	7.7	9.5
Valid Total	2294	100.0	2060	100.0						
No answer	34	1.1	44	1.8	1.6	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9d. I know who to go to if I need help for myself or family member(s) who are abusing alcohol or other drugs.

Table 266 Know Where to Go For Help with Drug/Alcohol Abuse by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	92	4.2	95	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	5.9
Disagree	258	12.5	300	16.3	12.6	19.0	11.1	12.3	13.1	13.0
Neither Agree nor Disagree	426	19.1	416	20.1	17.6	18.4	20.5	24.6	22.6	20.6
Agree	1064	44.6	911	43.4	45.4	42.4	45.6	44.2	45.0	44.4
Strongly Agree	442	19.5	336	15.9	20.2	16.3	18.5	15.1	15.8	16.1
Valid Total	2282	100.0	2058	100.0						
No answer	46	1.4	46	1.6	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9e. My community is actively instituting policies that address the misuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 267 Community Policies Address Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	96	4.8	95	5.5	3.9	4.5	6.6	4.3	3.8	6.3
Disagree	282	12.5	311	16.8	10.7	13.6	11.6	19.7	19.9	21.8
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1083	47.0	988	47.6	46.4	47.3	48.5	49.3	50.5	48.8
Agree	675	29.2	551	25.1	32.2	28.6	26.9	21.7	21.6	20.2
Strongly Agree	152	6.5	112	5.0	6.8	6.1	6.5	4.9	4.2	2.9
Valid Total	2288	100.0	2057	100.0						
No answer	40	1.4	47	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.1	3.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q9f. My community is taking strong action to prevent the misuse of alcohol and other drugs.

Table 268 Community Takes Action to Prevent Misuse of Alcohol/Drugs by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Strongly Disagree	114	5.5	112	6.4	4.6	4.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	6.4
Disagree	355	16.1	371	18.5	13.4	16.3	16.3	18.2	22.7	25.6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1077	46.8	980	48.7	46.8	47.0	48.9	52.0	47.7	48.1
Agree	604	25.5	491	21.4	29.0	25.9	22.2	18.1	19.4	16.4
Strongly Agree	142	6.1	107	5.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.4	3.5
Valid Total	2292	100.0	2061	100.0						
No answer	36	1.4	43	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.6
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q10. What is your age?

Table 269 Age by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
18-20	21	2.4	20	2.7	3.4	3.3	1.1	3.0	1.2	0.0
21-24	73	8.6	57	7.6	10.7	9.9	3.8	4.8	7.6	2.6
25-44	612	32.8	540	34.3	38.7	40.0	30.3	30.4	27.0	28.0
45-64	854	36.1	779	35.4	30.4	29.4	39.9	37.0	36.6	39.1
65 and older	741	20.1	691	20.0	16.8	17.4	24.8	24.8	27.6	30.3
Valid Total	2301	100.0	2087	100.0						
No answer	27	1.1	17	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q11. Gender

Table 270 Gender by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Male	765	49.3	686	49.4	48.9	49.4	50.9	51.0	49.9	48.6
Female	1515	50.7	1379	50.6	51.1	50.6	49.1	49.0	50.1	51.4
Valid Total	2242	100.0	2047	100.0						
Other	8	0.7	5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
No answer	40	1.5	34	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q12. Which of the following represent your race or ethnic background? (Mark all that apply.)

Table 271 Race/Ethnic Background by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Caucasian	2081	86.2	1915	89.8	89.8	91.6	85.9	87.5	87.9	92.1
Black or African American	24	1.4	22	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	5.2	47	3.2	2.2	0.6	6.5	3.6	3.9	5.3
Asian	37	2.5	36	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.1
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	0.2	5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
Other (please specify)	64	3.3	80	3.9	3.2	4.0	2.6	5.4	4.3	1.9
Valid Total	2242	100.0	2047	100.0						
No answer	6	0.2	8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.0		0.6	0.3
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

Q13. Are you of Hispanic origin?

Table 272 Hispanic Origin by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Yes	32	2.0	38	3.0	1.9	3.6	2.2	3.3	1.7	0.3
No	2210	98.0	2009	97.0	98.1	96.4	97.8	96.7	98.3	99.7
Valid Total	2242	100.0	2047	100.0						
Don't know	26	1.4	21	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3
No answer	60	2.6	36	1.2	2.1	1.5	2.7	0.5	2.9	2.8
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q14. Which one of the following best describes your employment status?

Table 273 Employment by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Full time employed	1134	58.7	1025	58.2	60.8	61.7	56.9	56.5	55.0	49.4
Part time employed	261	10.8	213	10.2	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	12.5	11.0
Full time with second job	42	2.1	32	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.0	0.9	2.2	3.3
Not employed - Looking for a job	37	2.3	27	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.3	0.8	1.1
Not employed - Not looking for a job	784	26.0	782	28.0	24.1	25.2	26.9	29.1	29.4	35.1
Valid Total	2258	100.0	2079	100.0						
No answer	70	2.9	25	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.5	0.7	2.5	1.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant (p < 0.05); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q15. In which sector of the economy are you currently employed? (If not currently working, check category of last employment)

Table 274 Employment Sector by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
Agriculture	281	14.7	193	9.3	4.0	3.1	22.7	12.6	32.0	25.4
Manufacturing	94	5.6	69	4.2	5.8	4.5	6.1	4.7	4.6	1.8
Transportation/ Utilities	93	5.2	90	5.5	5.2	5.9	4.3	3.3	5.3	6.7
Wholesale	16	1.0	20	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9
Retail	156	6.9	179	9.6	9.6	9.2	4.2	11.4	3.4	7.1
Finance and Real Estate	70	4.0	67	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.8	0.9	2.8	3.7
Business and Repair Services	67	3.3	56	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.6	3.3
Professional	346	14.7	335	16.6	15.8	18.6	15.1	13.1	12.3	12.2
Government	194	8.6	198	10.1	10.9	10.8	6.7	14.0	6.8	7.1
Leisure and Hospitality	44	2.2	43	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.2
Education	295	12.8	239	10.6	14.1	11.4	12.4	11.0	7.5	10.4
Other (please specify)	482	21.1	496	23.3	24.7	24.6	18.0	22.8	20.0	20.2
Valid Total	2138	100.0	1985	100.0						
No answer	190	6.8	119	4.1	6.3	4.2	6.9	3.7	5.3	5.1
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385

*2017 pop. density area differences are statistically significant ($p < 0.05$); overall Pearson Chi-square test performed.

Q16. How many children live in your home?

Table 275 Children by PDA

	Statewide				Urban		Rural		Frontier	
	2015		2017		2015	2017	2015	2017	2015	2017
	Freq.	Wtd. %	Freq.	Wtd. %						
0	1636	66.5	1449	66.4	65.1	65.8	65.0	65.4	70.7	68.3
1	250	12.2	213	11.5	14.0	11.1	10.5	12.2	10.4	11.9
2	246	11.5	210	12.6	11.5	13.6	14.6	12.1	10.2	9.0
3	117	5.7	101	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.6	6.0
4	51	3.0	49	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.8	4.2	2.8	2.7
5	12	0.5	11	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
6	4	0.2	6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1
7	11	0.3	3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0
8	1	0.0	1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
9	0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0	0.0	1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Valid Total	2328	100.0	2045	100.0						
No answer	0	0.0	59	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.0
Total Count	2328		2104		1353	1134	473	412	502	385