

1915(i) Conflict of Interest

Purpose

This policy contains the following information about the federal conflict of interest standards. Federal rules require separation of care coordination and other service provision between different providers. North Dakota's 1915(i) State Plan Amendment includes two exceptions to this requirement.

Applicability

This policy applies to Human Service Zone employees determining Medicaid eligibility, supportive service and care coordination providers, and 1915(i) members.

Eligible Providers

To receive payment from ND Medicaid, the eligible servicing and billing provider National Provider Identifiers (NPI) must be enrolled with ND Medicaid on the date of service. Please refer to [provider enrollment](#) for additional details on enrollment eligibility and supporting documentation requirements.

Eligible Members

Providers are responsible for verifying a member's eligibility before providing services. Eligibility can be verified using the [ND Medicaid MMIS Portal](#) or through the Automated Voice Response System by dialing 1.877.328.7098. Refer to the [Member Eligibility Manual](#) for additional information regarding eligibility including information regarding limited coverage categories.

Conflict of Interest Standards

These standards apply to all individuals and entities, public or private. At a minimum, care coordinators and Human Service Zone employees must not be any of the following:

- Be related by blood or marriage to the member, or any paid caregiver of the member.
- Be financially responsible for the member.
- Be empowered to make financial or health-related decisions on behalf of the member.
- Have a financial interest, as defined in § 411.354, in any entity paid to provide care for the member.

- Providers of other 1915(i) services for the member, or those who have interest in or are employed by a provider of other 1915(i) services.

Exception: When a provider is the only willing and qualified provider in a geographic area to serve as a care coordinator and provide the other 1915(i) services. The provider must comply with the ND Medicaid's conflict of interest protections.

The regulation requires independence or separation of the following functions:

- Independent evaluation of eligibility, performed by the Human Service Zone.
- The assessment of need and plan of care development, performed by the care coordinator.
- Provision of other 1915(i) services (excluding care coordination), performed by service providers.

Independent Evaluation of Eligibility: Human Service Zones

The point of entry to enroll in 1915(i) services is the Human Service Zones. Human Service Zone employees determining eligibility must not be:

- Related by blood or marriage to the member, or any paid caregiver of the member;
- Financially responsible for the member; or
- Empowered to make financial or health related decisions on behalf of the member.

Care Coordination Providers

Care coordination agencies cannot provide care coordination and provide other 1915(i) services to the same member unless one of the below exemptions applies.

Exemption 1: Only Willing and Qualified Provider Within the Member's County of Residence

The provider is the only willing and qualified provider within the member's county of residence. There are two ways to show a provider is the only willing and qualified provider.

1. The care coordination provider is the only provider listed on the current 1915(i) Provider List offering the service in the member's county of residence, or
2. The care coordination provider is selected by the member as their first choice to provide the service and there are documented denials of referrals from all other service providers in the member's county of residence who offer the service.

Exemption 2: Only Willing and Qualified Provider Within the Member's County of Residence Based on a Common Language or Cultural Background

The provider is the only willing and qualified provider within the member's county of residence with the experience and knowledge to serve members who share a common language or cultural background. There are two ways to show a provider is the only willing and qualified provider due to a common language or cultural background:

- 1. The care coordination provider is the only provider listed on the current 1915(i) Provider List with the cultural background who provides the service in the member's county of residence, or
- 2. The care coordination provider is selected by the member as their first choice to provide the service and there are documented denials of referrals from all other service providers serving the same cultural background in the member's county of residence.

Conflict of interest exemptions do not occur at the agency level. They are made on a service-by-service basis for each member.

Process for Being Listed on the 1915(i) Provider List as Offering Culturally Specific Services

Send an email to nd1915i@nd.gov with the subject line "Culturally Specific Services" with the following information:

- 1. Identify the language and/or specific cultural group served.
- 2. If offering culturally specific services, identify the following:
 - What specific social group with a shared set of beliefs, practices, traditions, and values inherited from the ancestry of the group do you serve?
 - Explain how your services are specific to the group's cultural background i.e. how are these services different from those you offer to members who are not part of this group?

ND Medicaid will review the submission and decide whether the provider offers culturally specific services. If justified, the provider will be notified via email, and the language and/or cultural information will be added to the 1915(i) Provider List. Adding cultural information to the provider list does not grant an automatic exemption to the conflict-of-interest rule. The provider still must show they are the only willing and qualified provider within the member's county of residence with the experience and knowledge to serve members who share a common language or cultural background as identified under Exemption 2.

If the provider's ability to continue culturally specific services change, they must promptly notify the 1915(i) program at nd1915i@nd.gov.

How Providers Show They Are the Only Willing and Qualified Provider Within the Member's County of Residence Based on a Common Language or Cultural Background: Conflict of Interest Exemption #2.

Language exemptions only require justification when they are part of a cultural background.

If the provider is the only listed qualified/culturally specific service provider for the service in the member's county of residence, the provider must:

- Identify as the only listed qualified/culturally specific service provider in the member's county of residence on the plan of care.

When there are other qualified/culturally specific, the same language/cultural background must apply, service providers who are listed on the 1915(i) Provider List in the member's county of residence, the provider must:

- 1. Send service referrals through Therap to each applicable provider identified on the provider list. The requests must be in order of member choice. If an agency denies the request, the denial in Therap will be the documented proof of the denial.
 - If an agency accepts the request, identify the accepting agency on the plan of care as the service provider.
 - Service Agencies are to respond within two business days. If an agency doesn't respond within two business days, the care coordination agency can accept that as a denial.
 - If the care coordination agency will be rendering both care coordination and the other 1915(i) service(s), they must document on the Plan of Care that all other listed service providers have denied the service request. This documentation of denials from all service providers in the member's county of residence must be done every six months and reviewed at the corresponding quarterly POC review.
- 2. ND Medicaid will review the plan of care and the referral denials in Therap to ensure all providers identified on the current provider list have been identified on the plan of care and listed as an agency that denied the service request before approving.

Documenting Denials or Only Willing and Qualified Provider

Documentation of being the only willing and qualified provider can look like:

- Service referral denials documented in Therap serve as proof of denials and must be referenced in the member's plan of care.
- Showing no provider response using screenshots from the referrals in Therap or SComms from a service provider where they state that they cannot, serve a member can show service denials. Remember, lack of provider response within two (2) business days are treated as denials.
- If an agency accepts a referral but fails to start services within five business days of the Anticipated Admission Date, it counts as a denial. The care coordinator will send the agency an SComm stating the members' services are being reassigned for not starting on time. If the care coordination agency later seeks a conflict-of-interest exemption, they must attach a PDF of that SComm as proof of the denial to the plan of care.

Care Coordination Agency Requirements

Care coordination agencies who qualify to provide both care coordination and services must:

1. Document the use of different individual providers and supervisors for provision of the care coordination service and different individual providers and supervisors for provision of the other 1915(i) services in the plan of care, and
2. Implement the protections listed in the Conflict of Interest Protections section below.

Provision Of Other 1915(I) Services

An individual service provider affiliated with an agency may provide any combination of the other 1915(i) services, excluding the care coordination service. This means the same individual provider may provide peer support, non-medical transportation, or any of the other 1915(i) services, just not care coordination.

An individual provider affiliated with multiple provider enrollment groups or agencies cannot provide care coordination under one agency and provide the other 1915(i) services under a different agency to the same member if that individual provider is employed by both agencies.

For example, an individual provider cannot provide care coordination under Badlands Care Coordination Agency and peer support under Roughrider Support Agency to the same member if that individual provider is employed by both agencies.

WHODAS Administration

WHODAS administration, done for 1915(i) eligibility or redetermination, cannot be done by the same person that is also providing care coordination, or 1915(i) supportive services. The WHODAS can be administered by another employee of the care coordination agency, provided that the person administering the WHODAS is not:

- Related by blood or marriage to the member, or any paid caregiver of the member;
- Financially responsible for the member; or
- Empowered to make financial or health related decisions on behalf of the member.

Conflict of Interest Protections

To ensure conflict of interest standards are met, the following protections must be in place:

Member

- 1. The member's care coordinator will provide written documentation explaining the member's right to choose providers for each of the services specified in the plan of care and their right to change their care coordination provider or any other service provider at any time. The member selects all service provider(s) from a list of available service providers.
- 2. The member, and their family or guardian when applicable, are provided a form containing the following dispute resolution process:
 - If a member is uncomfortable reporting any problems or concerns to their care coordinator, they may contact the Medical Services Division by emailing nd1915i@nd.gov, or the North Dakota Protection & Advocacy Project by calling 701-328-2950. Care coordinators are instructed to remind members of this option at their care coordination meeting, and at a minimum of quarterly thereafter.
- 3. Members who receive 1915(i) services from the same agency that provides the care coordination service are protected by the following safeguards:
 - fair hearing rights,
 - the ability to change providers, and
 - the ability to request different individual providers from within the same agency.
- 4. The plan of care must indicate the member was notified of the conflict-of-interest standards and the dispute resolution process, including appeal rights, and the member has exercised their right in free choice of provider after notification of the conflict-of-interest standards. The member signs an acknowledgment on the plan of care indicating their free choice of provider.

Provider

- 1. If applicable, providers must receive prior service authorization for services.
- 2. Providers are required to have written conflict of interest standards and written policy to ensure the independence of individual providers and supervisors providing the care coordination service and independence of individual providers and supervisors providing the other 1915(i) services to the same member.

ND Medicaid

- 1. ND Medicaid will confirm a provider is the “only willing and qualified” provider prior to approving the plan of care.
- 2. ND Medicaid will directly oversee and periodically evaluate conflict of interest protections.
- 3. ND Medicaid will engage in quality management activities to promote adherence to service delivery practices including individual choice and direction in the development of the plan of care, selection of service providers, and preference for service delivery.

Agencies Creating Separate Entities

The conflict-of-interest standards refer to who employs (meaning the legal entity) the care coordinator and who employs the service provider. Care coordinators cannot have an interest in or be employed by a provider of any of the other 1915(i) services to the same member unless an exemption, as identified above, applies.

For purposes of this policy, separately employed means employed by a legal entity with a separate Employer Identifier Number (EIN).

Documentation Requirements

Providers must keep legible medical and financial records that fully justify and disclose the extent of services provided and billed to ND Medicaid. Records must be retained for at least 7 years after the last date the claim was paid or denied. Providers must follow the documentation requirements in the Provider Requirements Policy.

Definitions

Care coordinator – means the professional responsible for plan of care development and coordinating access to needed services.

Care coordination – means performing assessments and developing a plan of care for a Medicaid member. Care coordination is carried out by a care coordinator.

Conflict of interest – means that care coordinators are independent or separate from providers of other 1915(i) services.

Cultural background - means a shared set of beliefs, practices, traditions, and values inherited from the ancestry of a social group. For purposes of 1915(i), a specific or unique group must be identified rather than an entire population. For example, a particular Native American tribe rather than the entire Native American population or a specific refugee population rather than all refugees.

Employer Identification Number (EIN) – means a number that identifies your business for tax purposes.

Human Service Zones – means local offices in the counties (formerly known as county social service offices) who have professionals that can help people who need services and supports.

References

- [North Dakota Administrative Code](#)
- [North Dakota Century Code](#)
- [Code of Federal Regulations](#)

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: If an agency uses a translation service that offers a variety of languages, how do you want that communicated?

A: Please email that information to the 1915(i) email at nd1915i@nd.gov.

- Using a translation service is not the same as having service providers who speak that language. Our expectation is that for a conflict-of-interest exemption for reasons of language there are service providers in your agency who speak the member's language. These service providers must still be separate – i.e. the care coordinator cannot also be the member's peer support specialist.

Q: What could it look like to be the “only willing and qualified” service provider?

A: It could look like any of the scenarios below:

- Provider is the only supportive service provider in member's county of residence
- Provider is the only provider that offers services in the member's language in the county of member's residence

- Provider is the only supportive service provider that serves youth in the member's county of residence
- Provider is the only supportive service provider that currently has the member's requested service preferences – i.e. a female peer support specialist
- Provider and the member do not have a pre-existing legal impediment, or legal history, between them that would create an inappropriate working dynamic.

Q: What does separation within a provider agency look like for conflict-free care coordination?

A: For a member it looks like this:

- Member's care coordinator informs them of their right to choose and change service providers.
- The member, and their family or guardian when applicable, are provided a form containing the dispute resolution process.
- The plan of care must indicate the member was notified of the conflict-of-interest standards and the dispute resolution process, including appeal rights, and the member has exercised their right in free choice of provider after notification of the conflict-of-interest standards. The member signs an acknowledgment on the plan of care indicating their free choice of provider.

On the provider side it looks like this:

- Providers must have written conflict of interest standards and written policy to ensure
- The independence of individual providers and supervisors providing the care coordination service and
- Independence of individual providers and supervisors providing the other 1915(i) services to the same member.

Q: If approved, how long does the conflict-of-interest exemption last?

A: The exemption lasts for six months from the date it is approved by 1915(i) administration. At six months from date of approval, the care coordinator needs to go through the entire process again to see if there are any other willing and qualified service providers.

Contact

Medical Services

600 East Boulevard Ave

Bismarck, ND 58505-0250

Phone: (701) 328-2310

Email: nd1915i@nd.gov